

VPAT™ - Voluntary Product Accessibility Template® Version 1.3

Name of Product: [Early English Books Online \(EEBO\)](#)

Product Link: <http://eebo.chadwyck.com/>

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Note: All sections that are not applicable for this web product have been greyed out.

Summary Table

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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
Section 1194.21 Software Applications and Operating Systems	Supports with exceptions	Supports with some exceptions. See below for full details.
Section 1194.22 Web-based Internet Information and Applications	Supports with exceptions	Supports with some exceptions. See below for full details.
Section 1194.23 Telecommunications Products	Not applicable	This product is not considered a telecommunications product according to the definition in Section 1194.23.
Section 1194.24 Video and Multi-media Products	Not applicable	This product is not considered a video and multi-media product according to the definition in Section 1194.24.
Section 1194.25 Self-Contained, Closed Products	Not applicable	This product is not considered a self-contained product according to the definition in Section 1194.25.
Section 1194.26 Desktop and Portable Computers	Not applicable	This product is not considered a desktop product according to the definition in Section 1194.26.
Section 1194.31 Functional Performance Criteria	Supports with exceptions	Supports with some exceptions. See below for full details.
Section 1194.41 Information, Documentation and Support	Supports	Fully compliant. See below.

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Section 1194.21 Software Applications and Operating Systems – Detail

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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
<p>(a) When software is designed to run on a system that has a keyboard, product functions shall be executable from a keyboard where the function itself or the result of performing a function can be discerned textually.</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>The product is designed for keyboard access. The main product functions are available and executable from a keyboard.</p> <p>Access keys are available and documented in the Accessibility page.</p>
<p>(b) Applications shall not disrupt or disable activated features of other products that are identified as accessibility features, where those features are developed and documented according to industry standards. Applications also shall not disrupt or disable activated features of any operating system that are identified as accessibility features where the application programming interface for those accessibility features has been documented by the manufacturer of the operating system and is available to the product developer.</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>EEBO does not disrupt or disable standard browser accessibility features. Access keys have been chosen carefully so that they do not conflict.</p>
<p>(c) A well-defined on-screen indication of the current focus shall be provided that moves among interactive interface elements as the input focus changes. The focus shall be programmatically exposed so that Assistive Technology can track focus and focus changes.</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>The current input focus can be discerned by assistive technology.</p>
<p>(d) Sufficient information about a user interface element including the identity, operation and state of the element shall be available to Assistive Technology. When an image represents a program element, the information conveyed by the image must also be available in text.</p>	<p>Supports with exceptions</p>	<p>Text labels identify all form fields, but label/ids and other accessible code necessary for screen readers may not be associated with all form elements.</p> <p>Images used to represent functionality or actions have</p>

		associated text labels (or alt/title text if a text label is not appropriate).
(e) When bitmap images are used to identify controls, status indicators, or other programmatic elements, the meaning assigned to those images shall be consistent throughout an application's performance.	Supports	Standard and consistent images are used throughout the site.
(f) Textual information shall be provided through operating system functions for displaying text. The minimum information that shall be made available is text content, text input caret location, and text attributes.	Supports	Text written to the screen can be interpreted by assistive technologies.
(g) Applications shall not override user selected contrast and color selections and other individual display attributes.	Supports	The CSS style sheet can be overridden in the product using the browser settings.
(h) When animation is displayed, the information shall be displayable in at least one non-animated presentation mode at the option of the user.	Not applicable	There is no animated content in EEBO.
(i) Color coding shall not be used as the only means of conveying information, indicating an action, prompting a response, or distinguishing a visual element.	Supports	Color is used to enhance usability by drawing attention to certain areas of the screen. Color is never the only means of conveying information, indicating an action, prompting a response, or distinguishing a visual element.
(j) When a product permits a user to adjust color and contrast settings, a variety of color selections capable of producing a range of contrast levels shall be provided.	Not applicable	EEBO does not provide functionality to alter color/contrast, although this can be done via the browser if the user chooses to override the CSS style sheet.
(k) Software shall not use flashing or blinking text, objects, or other elements having a flash or blink frequency greater than 2 Hz and lower than 55 Hz.	Supports	EEBO does not use flashing or blinking elements in the user interface.

<p>(l) When electronic forms are used, the form shall allow people using Assistive Technology to access the information, field elements, and functionality required for completion and submission of the form, including all directions and cues.</p>	<p>Supports with exceptions</p>	<p>The main search forms are missing some of the accessible mark-up that helps screen readers make better sense of complex forms. This may lead to some issues.</p>
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Section 1194.22 Web-based Internet information and applications – Detail

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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
<p>(a) A text equivalent for every non-text element shall be provided (e.g., via "alt", "longdesc", or in element content).</p>	<p>Supports with exceptions</p>	<p>The application is compliant – all elements have appropriate alt attributes.</p> <p>All images that are purely decorative are either coded as background images or have null alt text (so they do not interrupt the page when using a screen reader).</p> <p>However, the full text page images are in scanned image format only, unreadable to screen readers.</p> <p>The Early English Books Online Text Creation Partnership (TCP) has converted over 44,000 records into fully-searchable SGML/XML texts. This means that a portion of the data (currently around one third of EEBO works) displays a screen readable ASCII version of the full text. This is an ongoing project.</p> <p>Please note that the TCP data is subscription sensitive, and is not part of the basic EEBO subscription.</p>

(b) Equivalent alternatives for any multimedia presentation shall be synchronized with the presentation.	Not applicable	Multimedia presentations are not part of product functionality.
(c) Web pages shall be designed so that all information conveyed with color is also available without color, for example from context or markup.	Supports	Color is used to enhance usability by drawing attention to certain areas of the screen. Color is never the only means of conveying information, indicating an action, prompting a response, or distinguishing a visual element.
(d) Documents shall be organized so they are readable without requiring an associated style sheet.	Supports	All content is still available and all pages are readable with CSS turned off. The layout is dependent on the table structure in the code rather than the CSS style sheet.
(e) Redundant text links shall be provided for each active region of a server-side image map.	Not applicable	EEBO does not use server-side image maps.
(f) Client-side image maps shall be provided instead of server-side image maps except where the regions cannot be defined with an available geometric shape.	Not applicable	EEBO does not use client-side image maps.
(g) Row and column headers shall be identified for data tables.	Not applicable	Tables used strictly for layout do not have row or column headers. Data tables do not appear in the product.
(h) Markup shall be used to associate data cells and header cells for data tables that have two or more logical levels of row or column headers.	Not applicable	Data tables do not appear in the product.
(i) Frames shall be titled with text that facilitates frame identification and navigation	Not applicable	EEBO does not use frames.
(j) Pages shall be designed to avoid causing the screen to flicker with a frequency greater than 2 Hz and lower than 55 Hz.	Supports	Graphics and other elements of the content do not flicker.

<p>(k) A text-only page, with equivalent information or functionality, shall be provided to make a web site comply with the provisions of this part, when compliance cannot be accomplished in any other way. The content of the text-only page shall be updated whenever the primary page changes.</p>	<p>Supports with exceptions</p>	<p>We strive to make the application directly accessible, so text-only pages are not generally necessary.</p> <p>However, the full text page images are in scanned image format only, unreadable to screen readers.</p> <p>The Early English Books Online Text Creation Partnership (TCP) has converted over 44,000 records into fully-searchable SGML/XML texts. This means that a portion of the data (currently around one third of EEBO works) displays a screen readable ASCII version of the full text. This is an ongoing project.</p> <p>Please note that the TCP data is subscription sensitive, and is not part of the basic EEBO subscription.</p>
<p>(l) When pages utilize scripting languages to display content, or to create interface elements, the information provided by the script shall be identified with functional text that can be read by Assistive Technology.</p>	<p>Supports with exceptions</p>	<p>Although the site generally works with assistive technology, some of the Search page fields may be problematic for some screen readers.</p>
<p>(m) When a web page requires that an applet, plug-in or other application be present on the client system to interpret page content, the page must provide a link to a plug-in or applet that complies with §1194.21(a) through (l).</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>Images are available in PDF format. A link to Adobe Acrobat reader is available from the relevant Help page.</p>
<p>(n) When electronic forms are designed to be completed on-line, the form shall allow people using Assistive Technology to access the information, field elements, and functionality required for completion and submission of the form,</p>	<p>Supports with exceptions</p>	<p>The Search pages are missing some of the accessible code that helps screen readers recognize field labels and their respective input fields.</p>

including all directions and cues.		
(o) A method shall be provided that permits users to skip repetitive navigation links.	Supports	<p>The first element on every page is a 'skip over navigation' link which allows users to skip all repetitive navigation.</p> <p>The skip link remains invisible for mouse users, but is accessible to screen readers and keyboard users (i.e. becomes visible when the user tabs to link).</p>
(p) When a timed response is required, the user shall be alerted and given sufficient time to indicate more time is required.	Not applicable	The product does not require timed responses.

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Section 1194.23 Telecommunications Products – Detail
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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
(a) Telecommunications products or systems which provide a function allowing voice communication and which do not themselves provide a TTY functionality shall provide a standard non-acoustic connection point for TTYs. Microphones shall be capable of being turned on and off to allow the user to intermix speech with TTY use.		
(b) Telecommunications products which include voice communication functionality shall support all commonly used cross-manufacturer non-proprietary standard TTY signal protocols.		
(c) Voice mail, auto-attendant, and interactive voice response telecommunications systems shall be usable by TTY users with their TTYs.		
(d) Voice mail, messaging, auto-		

<p>attendant, and interactive voice response telecommunications systems that require a response from a user within a time interval, shall give an alert when the time interval is about to run out, and shall provide sufficient time for the user to indicate more time is required.</p>		
<p>(e) Where provided, caller identification and similar telecommunications functions shall also be available for users of TTYs, and for users who cannot see displays.</p>		
<p>(f) For transmitted voice signals, telecommunications products shall provide a gain adjustable up to a minimum of 20 dB. For incremental volume control, at least one intermediate step of 12 dB of gain shall be provided.</p>		
<p>(g) If the telecommunications product allows a user to adjust the receive volume, a function shall be provided to automatically reset the volume to the default level after every use.</p>		
<p>(h) Where a telecommunications product delivers output by an audio transducer which is normally held up to the ear, a means for effective magnetic wireless coupling to hearing technologies shall be provided.</p>		
<p>(i) Interference to hearing technologies (including hearing aids, cochlear implants, and assistive listening devices) shall be reduced to the lowest possible level that allows a user of hearing technologies to utilize the telecommunications product.</p>		
<p>(j) Products that transmit or conduct information or communication, shall pass through cross-manufacturer, non-proprietary, industry-standard codes, translation protocols, formats or other information necessary to</p>		

provide the information or communication in a usable format. Technologies which use encoding, signal compression, format transformation, or similar techniques shall not remove information needed for access or shall restore it upon delivery.		
(k)(1) Products which have mechanically operated controls or keys shall comply with the following: Controls and Keys shall be tactilely discernible without activating the controls or keys.		
(k)(2) Products which have mechanically operated controls or keys shall comply with the following: Controls and Keys shall be operable with one hand and shall not require tight grasping, pinching, twisting of the wrist. The force required to activate controls and keys shall be 5 lbs. (22.2N) maximum.		
(k)(3) Products which have mechanically operated controls or keys shall comply with the following: If key repeat is supported, the delay before repeat shall be adjustable to at least 2 seconds. Key repeat rate shall be adjustable to 2 seconds per character.		
(k)(4) Products which have mechanically operated controls or keys shall comply with the following: The status of all locking or toggle controls or keys shall be visually discernible, and discernible either through touch or sound.		

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Section 1194.24 Video and Multi-media Products – Detail
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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
a) All analog television displays 13		

<p>inches and larger, and computer equipment that includes analog television receiver or display circuitry, shall be equipped with caption decoder circuitry which appropriately receives, decodes, and displays closed captions from broadcast, cable, videotape, and DVD signals. As soon as practicable, but not later than July 1, 2002, widescreen digital television (DTV) displays measuring at least 7.8 inches vertically, DTV sets with conventional displays measuring at least 13 inches vertically, and stand-alone DTV tuners, whether or not they are marketed with display screens, and computer equipment that includes DTV receiver or display circuitry, shall be equipped with caption decoder circuitry which appropriately receives, decodes, and displays closed captions from broadcast, cable, videotape, and DVD signals.</p>		
<p>(b) Television tuners, including tuner cards for use in computers, shall be equipped with secondary audio program playback circuitry.</p>		
<p>(c) All training and informational video and multimedia productions which support the agency's mission, regardless of format, that contain speech or other audio information necessary for the comprehension of the content, shall be open or closed captioned.</p>		
<p>(d) All training and informational video and multimedia productions which support the agency's mission, regardless of format, that contain visual information necessary for the comprehension of the content, shall be audio described.</p>		
<p>(e) Display or presentation of alternate text presentation or audio descriptions shall be user-selectable unless permanent.</p>		

Section 1194.25 Self-Contained, Closed Products – Detail

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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
(a) Self contained products shall be usable by people with disabilities without requiring an end-user to attach Assistive Technology to the product. Personal headsets for private listening are not Assistive Technology.		
(b) When a timed response is required, the user shall be alerted and given sufficient time to indicate more time is required.		
(c) Where a product utilizes touchscreens or contact-sensitive controls, an input method shall be provided that complies with §1194.23 (k) (1) through (4).		
(d) When biometric forms of user identification or control are used, an alternative form of identification or activation, which does not require the user to possess particular biological characteristics, shall also be provided.		
(e) When products provide auditory output, the audio signal shall be provided at a standard signal level through an industry standard connector that will allow for private listening. The product must provide the ability to interrupt, pause, and restart the audio at anytime.		
(f) When products deliver voice output in a public area, incremental volume control shall be provided with output amplification up to a level of at least 65 dB. Where the ambient noise level of the environment is above 45 dB, a volume gain of at least 20 dB above the ambient level shall be user selectable. A function shall be provided to automatically reset the		

<p>volume to the default level after every use.</p>		
<p>(g) Color coding shall not be used as the only means of conveying information, indicating an action, prompting a response, or distinguishing a visual element.</p>		
<p>(h) When a product permits a user to adjust color and contrast settings, a range of color selections capable of producing a variety of contrast levels shall be provided.</p>		
<p>(i) Products shall be designed to avoid causing the screen to flicker with a frequency greater than 2 Hz and lower than 55 Hz.</p>		
<p>(j) (1) Products which are freestanding, non-portable, and intended to be used in one location and which have operable controls shall comply with the following: The position of any operable control shall be determined with respect to a vertical plane, which is 48 inches in length, centered on the operable control, and at the maximum protrusion of the product within the 48 inch length on products which are freestanding, non-portable, and intended to be used in one location and which have operable controls.</p>		
<p>(j)(2) Products which are freestanding, non-portable, and intended to be used in one location and which have operable controls shall comply with the following: Where any operable control is 10 inches or less behind the reference plane, the height shall be 54 inches maximum and 15 inches minimum above the floor.</p>		
<p>(j)(3) Products which are freestanding, non-portable, and intended to be used in one location and which have operable controls shall comply with the following: Where any operable control is more than 10 inches and not more than</p>		

<p>24 inches behind the reference plane, the height shall be 46 inches maximum and 15 inches minimum above the floor.</p>		
<p>(j)(4) Products which are freestanding, non-portable, and intended to be used in one location and which have operable controls shall comply with the following: Operable controls shall not be more than 24 inches behind the reference plane.</p>		

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Section 1194.26 Desktop and Portable Computers – Detail
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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
<p>(a) All mechanically operated controls and keys shall comply with §1194.23 (k) (1) through (4).</p>		
<p>(b) If a product utilizes touchscreens or touch-operated controls, an input method shall be provided that complies with §1194.23 (k) (1) through (4).</p>		
<p>(c) When biometric forms of user identification or control are used, an alternative form of identification or activation, which does not require the user to possess particular biological characteristics, shall also be provided.</p>		
<p>(d) Where provided, at least one of each type of expansion slots, ports and connectors shall comply with publicly available industry standards</p>		

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Section 1194.31 Functional Performance Criteria – Detail
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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
(a) At least one mode of operation and information retrieval that does not require user vision shall be provided, or support for Assistive Technology used by people who are blind or visually impaired shall be provided.	Supports with exceptions	<p>We aim to make EEBO work with screen readers and other assistive technologies.</p> <p>Exceptions are described in 1194.21 (d) (l) and 1194.22 (a) (k) (l) (n)</p>
(b) At least one mode of operation and information retrieval that does not require visual acuity greater than 20/70 shall be provided in audio and enlarged print output working together or independently, or support for Assistive Technology used by people who are visually impaired shall be provided.	Supports with exceptions	<p>We aim to make EEBO work with screen readers and other assistive technologies.</p> <p>Text size can be adjusted through standard browser functionality.</p> <p>Exceptions as described in 1194.21 (d) (l) and 1194.22 (a) (k) (l) (n)</p>
(c) At least one mode of operation and information retrieval that does not require user hearing shall be provided, or support for Assistive Technology used by people who are deaf or hard of hearing shall be provided	Not applicable	<p>User hearing is not required to search, browse, or use features that are available in the product.</p>
(d) Where audio information is important for the use of a product, at least one mode of operation and information retrieval shall be provided in an enhanced auditory fashion, or support for assistive hearing devices shall be provided.	Not applicable	<p>User hearing is not required to search, browse, or use features that are available in the product.</p>
(e) At least one mode of operation and information retrieval that does not require user speech shall be provided, or support for Assistive Technology used by people with disabilities shall be provided.	Not applicable	<p>User speech is not required to use the product.</p>
(f) At least one mode of operation and information retrieval that does not require fine motor control or simultaneous actions and that is operable with limited reach and strength shall be provided.	Supports	<p>All screen elements are designed to be accessible for users with poor motor control (e.g., clickable areas are suitably sized and spaced).</p>

Section 1194.41 Information, Documentation and Support – Detail

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Criteria	Supporting Features	Remarks and explanations
<p>(a) Product support documentation provided to end-users shall be made available in alternate formats upon request, at no additional charge</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>Product support documentation is provided online through the product's help system and through the Support Center area of the ProQuest's corporate site. This documentation can be accessed online or printed.</p> <p>End-users can also contact customer support via the EEBO Webmaster, or the corporate website, to request any further help.</p> <p>If alternative formats of product support documentation are required, we will do our best to accommodate the requested format, at no additional charge.</p>
<p>(b) End-users shall have access to a description of the accessibility and compatibility features of products in alternate formats or alternate methods upon request, at no additional charge.</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>The product links to an Accessibility page from all pages of site. This features useful information about site wide navigation, site maps, using access keys, using the tab key, managing pop-ups, how to change the visual display, and details on features with implications for accessibility. It also includes a standards compliance policy statement.</p>
<p>(c) Support services for products shall accommodate the communication needs of end-users with disabilities.</p>	<p>Supports</p>	<p>The Accessibility page provides support information for users with disabilities. There is also a webmaster link on each page where users can direct queries or suggestions to our support staff.</p> <p>Details for accessing technical support can be found in the product.</p>