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A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

The John F. Kennedy National Security Files, 1961–1963

Latin America First Supplement



A UPA Collection

from



Front Cover: Map of Central America and the Caribbean. Back Cover: Map of South America. Both images courtesy of the Central Intelligence Agency World Factbook.

National Security Files

General Editor
George C. Herring

**The John F. Kennedy
National Security Files,
1961–1963**

**Latin America
First Supplement**

Guide by
Kristen M. Taynor

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Foreign Policy and the Kennedy Administration

John F. Kennedy left an uncertain legacy in the area of foreign policy. Kennedy took office committed to pursuing the cold war more vigorously, and during his first year he launched a major military buildup, enlarged U.S. foreign aid programs, and undertook new foreign policy commitments in various parts of the world. The Kennedy offensive dramatically worsened relations with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, contributing to the Cuban Missile Crisis of October 1962. In the aftermath of that most frightening confrontation of the cold war, Kennedy seemed to shift from the militant approach that had marked his early years in office, taking the first hesitant steps toward what would later be called *détente*. It can never be known how far Kennedy might have gone in this direction had his administration not been cut short by an assassin's bullet. In other areas, moreover, he enjoyed less success in foreign policy, and in places like Vietnam and Latin America, his record and legacy is even more mixed and ambiguous.

To meet the challenges of the new era, Kennedy revamped the machinery of U.S. foreign policy. Contemptuous of the State Department, he reportedly fantasized about establishing under his personal control a small, secret office to run U.S. foreign policy. He contented himself with remodeling the National Security Council (NSC) to enhance his personal control. As his special assistant for national security affairs, he chose McGeorge Bundy, formerly a Harvard dean. Bundy and his deputy, Walt Whitman Rostow, eliminated Eisenhower's cumbersome committee system, making the NSC a compact body of eleven people. The White House established its own situation room and installed equipment giving it direct access to State Department, Defense Department, and Central Intelligence Agency cables. Although it comprised a "little State Department," thus posing a threat to its larger and older rival, the NSC under Bundy's direction maintained effective liaison with the State Department bureaucracy. Bundy managed the flow of information, intelligence, and decision papers to the president and monitored the operations of other agencies. Rather than simply acting as a neutral clearinghouse, the NSC also lobbied for policies it preferred. It remained throughout the Kennedy years the president's major foreign policy instrument.

With the White House leading the way, the Kennedy administration launched a full-scale effort to meet the challenges of the cold war. Kennedy ordered a massive buildup of nuclear weapons and long-range missiles to establish a credible deterrent to Soviet nuclear power. Persuaded that Eisenhower's reliance on nuclear weapons had left the United States muscle-bound in many situations, he also expanded and modernized the nation's conventional military forces to permit a "flexible response" to various types and levels of threats. Certain that the emerging nations of the Third World would be the principal battleground of the Soviet-American rivalry, the administration devoted much attention to developing an effective response to guerrilla warfare. Kennedy and his advisers also felt that the United States must strike at the source of the disease, however, and they placed great emphasis on devising programs of economic and technical assistance that would eliminate the conditions in which communism flourished and channel revolutionary forces into democratic paths.

National Security Files

Researchers can study all aspects of Kennedy administration foreign policy through the Country Files of the National Security File, 1961–1963. As the title suggests, the files were maintained in the White House by the staff of National Security Adviser McGeorge Bundy. They were organized geographically and composed separate files for individual countries. Arranged chronologically, the files include many different types of material: extensive cable traffic between the departments and agencies in Washington and the embassies and missions abroad; memoranda of conversations between U.S. and foreign officials and among top U.S.

officials; intelligence reports assessing foreign policy issues; internal memoranda, including memos from the national security adviser to the president; and agendas for and records of top-level meetings. The Country Files provide a clear sense of the way in which the administration perceived major foreign policy issues and framed its responses. The chronological arrangement permits the researcher to follow on a day-to-day basis the administration's handling of crises and to trace the evolution of major policies.

This edition of National Security Files is arranged alphabetically by country, and covers the following twenty-six Latin American nations or areas: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, British Guiana, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Dutch Guiana, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Surinam, Trinidad & Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela, and the West Indies. Within each country or area the files are arranged into chronological General and Subject sections with only the Dominican Republic having a Cables section.

The John F. Kennedy National Security Files, 1961–1963, Latin America, First Supplement

No region of the world occupied more of the Kennedy administration's attention than Latin America. Committed to promoting moderate change in a region swept by revolutionary ferment, the administration developed a bold new program of economic assistance, the Alliance for Progress. The administration also took vigorous steps to head off leftist revolutions and developed a near obsession with Fidel Castro's Cuba. Yet all the effort produced at best modest results. Castro remained in power, and the administration's no-invasion pledge following the Cuban Missile Crisis confirmed his position. The Alliance for Progress registered only mild gains, and a region once bright with hope continued to simmer with frustration.

This collection highlights those simmering frustrations in the day-to-day reporting on the numerous Latin American coups that took place during Kennedy's time in office. Of the twenty-six nations covered, seven experienced coups (Argentina, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Peru), one operated under the threat of a coup (Venezuela), one experienced intense internal strife (Haiti), and three others were negotiating their independence from ruling colonial powers (British Guiana, Dutch Guiana, Jamaica). The frustrations were felt not only in Latin America, but also within Kennedy's administration. John Bartlow Martin, U.S. ambassador to the Dominican Republic, stated in September 1963:

I should think that if we turned our back on this coup [in the Dominican Republic], we might advance our purposes enormously in, say, Africa. The subtleties—realities, if you will—... will totally escape the rest of the world. It will only see that that the [U.S. government] has “gone along with”, or even encouraged, another military coup against another popularly elected Latin American government. The principle at stake is not liberalism, or even the non-democratic left in Latin America, and least of all [Juan] Bosch; the principle is the right of people to choose their own leaders. True, the Dominicans chose a Bosch, a mistake; true, probably, now they are happy to get rid of him. Perhaps people in DomRep and other underdeveloped countries are not “ready for democracy.” Then perhaps if that is so, we should stop kidding ourselves and others, should reexamine all our policies in these areas. (Reel 9, Frame 0201)

In contrast to Martin's analysis, James Loeb, U.S. ambassador to Peru, implored the Kennedy administration to “take [a] strong position” during an election crisis and succeeding government instability in Peru. In June 1962, Loeb stated: “While some believe that Peruvians have great talent to find consensus solution in apparently insoluble crises [sic], this talent will surely be tested during the next few days. My belief is we are witnessing a kind of Greek tragedy relentlessly and almost inevitably leading to civil strife.” (Reel 19, Frames 0200 and 0198) Loeb's assessment proved correct when a military junta took control of Peru in July of that same year.

The problem of coups and instability in Latin America, as can be seen by Martin's and Loeb's analyses, was a minefield for the Kennedy administration. The question was not whether certain Latin American administrations were toxic, unstable, or incapable of handling day-to-day problems, but how best to replace, bolster, or transform these administrations into the strong, capable leadership apparatus's that their citizenry needed. Bolivia President Victor Paz Estenssoro stated “the problem is not simply one of holding elections. The real solution lies in achieving basic structural change to alter situations of injustice which prevail under the anachronistic social systems in some countries. Democratic government in most Latin American countries is a short-term solution which has no real viability without structural change.” (Reel 4, Frame 0343)

At times, however, U.S. policy toward certain Latin American governments did not leave enough time to pursue this structural change. In British Guiana, for example, the United States wanted a different leader than Premier Cheddi Jagan when British Guiana achieved its independence from the United Kingdom. One Kennedy administration official stated:

It is now doubtful that a working relationship can be established with Jagan.... Thus, it is now more than ever in the U.S. interest to have a government other than one headed by Jagan in power at the time of independence.... Any change in government should occur by constitutional means without obvious U.S. involvement.... Defeat of Jagan in a new election would require active U.S. opposition. Covert and overt steps directed to this end would have to be carefully synchronized. (Reel 4, Frame 0641)

In Haiti, the United States used its foreign assistance program as leverage against the François Duvalier government in hopes of ousting him from power and not in hopes of fundamentally changing the structure of Haitian government.

The overriding political objective of U.S. Government activity in Haiti is to bring about a situation which will result in the departure of Dr. François Duvalier and his principal advisors from power.... Since, in our opinion, Duvalier cannot remain in power for any extended period without United States economic and military assistance, these two levers are being used to bring carefully measured pressure to bear on the regime and to influence internal political developments in furtherance of objectives.... (Reel 12, Frames 0198 and 0086)

This edition of the John F. Kennedy National Security Files offers a close look at the evolution of U.S. policy toward twenty-six nations or areas in Latin America. With this material, researchers can examine troubled U.S. relations with nations such as Haiti and Panama, and the intricacies of Kennedy administration foreign policy. In these pages of declassified diplomatic analysis, reporting, intelligence, and correspondence, scholars will learn firsthand of U.S. operations in Latin America and the day-to-day events that left this portion of the world simmering with frustration.

Other LexisNexis collections of interest include *British Documents on Foreign Affairs: Reports and Papers from the Foreign Office Confidential Print, Series D: Latin America*; *Confidential U.S. Diplomatic Post Records, Central America and the Caribbean*; *The Documentary History of the Dwight D. Eisenhower Presidency, vol. 8: CIA Intervention in Guatemala*; *The John F. Kennedy National Security Files, 1961–1963: Latin America* and *Latin America, First Supplement: Cuba*; *The Lyndon B. Johnson National Security Files, 1963–1969: Latin America* and *Latin America, First Supplement*; and *The Special Studies Series, Foreign Nations: Latin America*.

SOURCE NOTE

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the John F. Kennedy Presidential Papers, National Security Files, Countries, in the custody of the John F. Kennedy Library, Boston, Massachusetts.

EDITORIAL NOTE

LexisNexis has filmed, in their entirety, all NSF Country Files documents that were declassified, sanitized, or unclassified. Many individual documents and entire folders of documents remain classified or unprocessed; LexisNexis has therefore included in this publication the “Document Withdrawal Sheets” for each folder. These withdrawal sheets itemize documents that have been withdrawn from the folder, due to either national security or privacy restrictions, by the staff of the Kennedy Library. Portions of the Scope and Content Note have been adapted from introductions by series General Editor George C. Herring.

COLLECTION LEVEL TERMS

The following subject terms apply to this collection and have not been indexed to each individual folder nor do they appear in the Subject Index at the back of this guide.

Foreign relations
John F. Kennedy
Latin America

National defense
Security

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this guide.

CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
COMIBOL	Corporación Minera de Bolivia
FALN	Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional
IMF	International Monetary Fund
NATO	North American Treaty Organization
OAS	Organization of American States
UCN	Union Civica Nacional (Dominican Republic)
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REEL INDEX

The following index is a listing of the folders that compose *The John F. Kennedy National Security Files, 1961–1963, Latin America, First Supplement*. The four-digit-number on the far left is the frame number at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the folder title. Substantive issues are highlighted under the appropriate category. Within each category, substantive issues are listed in the order in which they appear on the film, and each one is listed only once per folder. For a list of subject terms that apply to this collection but have not been indexed to each individual folder, consult the list of Collection Level Terms at the beginning of this guide.

Reel 1

Frame No.

Argentina

0001 General, January–July 1961

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, including the need for economic development in Latin America

Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; Foreign economic relations

Geographic Place Names: Argentina

Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Arturo Frondizi; John F. Kennedy; Roy Richard Rubottom Jr.; Melvin L. Manfull

Dates: January–July 1961

0098 General, August–December 1961

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, including meetings between President Kennedy and Argentina President Arturo Frondizi

Subject Terms: International relations; Economic development; Foreign assistance

Geographic Place Names: Argentina

Persons as Subjects: Adolfo Mugica; Arturo Frondizi; Alvaro Carlos Alsogaray

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Roy Richard Rubottom Jr.; Dean Rusk; Melvin L. Manfull; George W. Ball

Dates: August–December 1961

0260 General, January–February 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, including discussion of Latin America–Cuba relations and Alliance for Progress funds for Argentina

Subject Terms: International relations; Foot-and-mouth disease; Civil-military relations; Foreign assistance

Geographic Place Names: Argentina; Cuba

Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi; Carlos Coll Benegas

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Henry A. Hoyt; Robert McClintock

Dates: January–February 1962

- 0348 General, March 1–15, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, including economic relations, and issuance of report by the President's Science Advisory Committee on foot and mouth disease
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Foot-and-mouth disease; Science and technology; Meat and meat products; Livestock and livestock industry
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Coll Benegas; Arturo Frondizi
Federal Departments and Agencies: President's Science Advisory Committee
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock
Dates: March 1–15, 1962
- 0410 General, March 16–31, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations in wake of military ouster of President Arturo Frondizi
Subject Terms: Contested elections; Government reorganization; Civil-military relations; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi; Rogelio Frigerio; José María Guido
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: March 16–31, 1962
- 0539 General, April 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations in wake of military ouster of President Arturo Frondizi
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Military government; Democracy; Contested elections
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi; José María Guido; Emilio Donato del Carril
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: April 1962
- 0647 General, May–June 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations in wake of military ouster of President Arturo Frondizi
Subject Terms: Political prisoners; Military government; Civil-military relations; Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi; Alvaro Carlos Alsogaray; José María Guido
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Henry A. Hoyt; Dean Rusk
Dates: May–June 1962
- 0764 General, July 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, and deterioration of political and economic conditions in Argentina
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Foreign economic relations; Economic policy; Science and technology; Meat and meat products
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Alvaro Carlos Alsogaray
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: July 1962
- 0893 General, August 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, and deterioration of political and economic conditions in Argentina
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Civil-military relations; Foreign military forces; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Alvaro Carlos Alsogaray; José María Guido
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball
Dates: August 1962

Reel 2

Argentina cont.

- 0001 General, September 1962**
Descriptive Title: Political and military conditions in Argentina
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Foreign military forces
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Bonifacio del Carril; Alvaro Carlos Alsogaray; José María Guido
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: September 1962
- 0103 General, October 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, and political conditions in Argentina
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Pedro Eugenio Aramburu; Carlos Manuel Muniz
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: October 1962
- 0160 General, November–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: Political and economic conditions in Argentina
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Economic development; Economic policy; Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Pedro Eugenio Aramburu; Alvaro Carlos Alsogaray; Carlos Manuel Muniz; José María Guido; Eustaquio Méndez Delfino; Roberto T. Alemann
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball; John F. Kennedy; José María Guido
Dates: November–December 1962
- 0266 General, January 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, including meeting between Argentina Foreign Minister Carlos Manuel Muniz and President Kennedy
Subject Terms: Economic development; Economic policy; Foreign economic relations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Manuel Muniz; Roberto T. Alemann; Eustaquio Méndez Delfino
Organization Names: IMF
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk; Henry A. Hoyt
Dates: January 1963
- 0350 General, February–March 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Argentina relations, including preparations for Argentine elections
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Elections; Deeds and conveyances; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Manuel Muniz; Juan Carlos Onganía
Organization Names: IMF; Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Robert McClintock; José María Guido; Juan Perón
Dates: February–March 1963
- 0441 General, April–May 1963**
Descriptive Title: Military revolt in Argentina and preparations for elections
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Revolutions; Foreign military forces; Elections; Political parties; Foreign economic relations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: José María Guido; Juan Carlos Onganía; José Alfredo Martínez de Hoz
Organization Names: IMF

- Principal Correspondents:* Robert McClintock; George W. Ball
Dates: April–May 1963
- 0522 General, June–July 1963**
Descriptive Title: Economic conditions and preparations for elections in Argentina
Subject Terms: Economic policy; Economic development; Foreign economic relations; Elections; Political parties; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: José Alfredo Martínez de Hoz
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: June–July 1963
- 0588 General, August–September 1963**
Descriptive Title: Election of Argentine President Arturo Umberto Illia, and formulation of U.S. policy toward new Argentine government
Subject Terms: Elections; Foreign military forces; Military assistance; Meat and meat products; Foreign trade; Petroleum and petroleum industry; Contracts
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Umberto Illia
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball; John F. Kennedy; Arturo Umberto Illia
Dates: August–September 1963
- 0681 General, October 1963**
Descriptive Title: Inauguration of Argentine President Arturo Umberto Illia and new administration policy on oil contracts with U.S. and foreign companies
Subject Terms: Elections; Petroleum and petroleum industry; Contracts; Foreign corporations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Umberto Illia
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: October 1963
- 0756 General, November 1–14, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Argentine policy on oil contracts with U.S. and foreign companies
Subject Terms: Petroleum and petroleum industry; Contracts; Foreign corporations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Umberto Illia
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: November 1–14, 1963
- 0819 General, November 15–22, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Argentine policy on oil contracts with U.S. and foreign companies
Subject Terms: Petroleum and petroleum industry; Contracts; Foreign corporations; Foreign economic relations
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Humberto Perette; Arturo Umberto Illia; W. Averell Harriman; Miguel Angel Zavala Ortiz
Organization Names: Yacimientos Petrolíferos Fiscales (YPF)
Principal Correspondents: Robert McClintock; Dean Rusk
Dates: November 15–22, 1963

Reel 3

Argentina cont.

- 0001 Subjects, Frondizi Briefing Book, Washington Visit, September 9, 1961, Folder 1**
Descriptive Title: Briefing book for Argentina President Arturo Frondizi visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Meat and meat products; Foreign trade

- Geographic Place Names:* Argentina; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi
Dates: September 9, 1961
- 0037 Subjects, Frondizi Briefing Book, Washington Visit, September 9, 1961, Folder 2**
Descriptive Title: Briefing book for Argentina President Arturo Frondizi visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Foreign trade; Foreign assistance; Iron and steel industry
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi
Dates: September 9, 1961
- 0065 Subjects, Frondizi Briefing Book, Washington Visit, September 9, 1961, Folder 3**
Descriptive Title: Briefing book for Argentina President Arturo Frondizi visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Economic development; Biographies
Geographic Place Names: Argentina
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi
Dates: September 9, 1961
- 0096 Subjects, Frondizi/JFK Meeting, New York, September 26, 1961**
Descriptive Title: August 7, 1961, issue of *Foreign Commerce Weekly* discussing world trade issues
Subject Terms: Foreign trade
Organization Names: *Foreign Commerce Weekly*
Dates: September 26, 1961
- 0138 Subjects, Frondizi Visit, Palm Beach, December 1961, Briefing Book**
Descriptive Title: Briefing book for Argentina President Arturo Frondizi visit with President Kennedy in Palm Beach, Florida
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Iron and steel industry; Foreign trade; Economic development; Biographies
Geographic Place Names: Argentina; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Arturo Frondizi
Dates: December 1961

Bolivia

- 0239 General, 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Bolivia relations, including plans for a Bolivian economic development program
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; Civil-military relations; Agriculture; Education; Highways; Construction industry; Water supply and use
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia
Persons as Subjects: Rowland A. Egger
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Victor Paz Estenssoro; Melvin L. Manfull; Ben S. Stephansky; Rowland A. Egger; Dean Rusk
Dates: 1961
- 0364 General, January–July 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Bolivia relations, including economic development assistance, and history of Bolivia-Chile Lauca River dispute
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; International relations; Rivers and waterways; Territorial claims; Pacific Ocean; Harbors and ports; Tin; Price regulation
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia; Chile
Organization Names: Organization of American States (OAS)
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Victor Paz Estenssoro; Ben S. Stephansky; Dean Rusk; Rowland A. Egger; George W. Ball
Dates: January–July 1962

0477 General, August–December 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Bolivia relations, including effect of U.S. disposal of tin surpluses, and political conditions in Bolivia

Subject Terms: Tin; Price regulation; International relations; Elections; Democracy; Government-citizen relations; Political parties; Underground movements; Arrest; Cuban Missile Crisis; Communications

Geographic Place Names: Bolivia

Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro; Victor Andrade Uzquiano

Organization Names: OAS

Principal Correspondents: Ben S. Stephansky; Dean Rusk; Melville E. Osborne; Victor Paz Estenssoro

Dates: August–December 1962

0595 General, January–March 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Bolivia relations, including assistance for economic and social development, and Bolivia–Soviet bloc relations

Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; International relations; Statistical data: foreign countries-general; Foreign economic relations; Foreign budgets; Aviation accidents and safety; Rescue operations

Geographic Place Names: Bolivia; USSR

Principal Correspondents: Ben S. Stephansky; Dean Rusk; John H. Stutesman Jr.

Content Notes: “The Finances of the Public Sector of Bolivia” (report)

Dates: January–March 1963

0694 General, April–July 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Bolivia relations, communist influence in Bolivia, Bolivia-Chile Lauca River dispute, and effect of mining violence on political conditions in Bolivia

Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Community action programs; Rivers and waterways; Territorial claims; Mines and mining; Embassy security; Strikes and lockouts; Violence

Geographic Place Names: Bolivia; Chile

Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro; Enrique Sanchez de Lozada; Edward Lansdale

Federal Departments and Agencies: CIA

Principal Correspondents: John H. Stutesman Jr.; Ben S. Stephansky; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Victor Paz Estenssoro

Dates: April–July 1963

0840 General, Experimental Policy Paper, July 19, 1962

Descriptive Title: Suggested U.S. policy on Bolivia with basic facts and statistics on Bolivia

Subject Terms: Revolutions; Economic development; Political parties; Indians; Labor unions; Students; Colleges and universities; Economic policy; Foreign assistance; Rural development; Foreign military forces; Police; Militia; Statistical data: foreign countries-general

Geographic Place Names: Bolivia

Dates: July 19, 1962

Reel 4

Bolivia cont.

0001 General, August 1963–January 1964

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Bolivia relations, and general political, social, and economic conditions in Bolivia

Subject Terms: Mines and mining; Labor-management relations; Labor unions; Economic development; Financial regulation

Geographic Place Names: Bolivia

- Persons as Subjects:* Teodoro Moscoso; Alfonso Gumucio Reyes; Ralph A. Dungan; Victor Paz Estenssoro
Organization Names: Corporación Minera de Bolivia (COMIBOL)
Principal Correspondents: Ben S. Stephansky; John H. Stutesman Jr.; Victor Paz Estenssoro
Dates: August 1963–January 1964
- 0087 Subjects, Paz Visit, October 22–23, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Bolivia President Victor Paz Estenssoro visit to the United States
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia
Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro
Principal Correspondents: Ben S. Stephansky; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Victor Paz Estenssoro
Dates: October 22–23, 1963
- 0186 Subjects, Paz Visit, Briefing Memorandum, October 18, 1962 [sic]**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Bolivia President Victor Paz Estenssoro visit to the United States
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia
Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro
Dates: October 18, 1963
- 0203 Subjects, Paz Briefing Book, Tabs I–III, October 22–23, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Bolivia President Victor Paz Estenssoro visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Chronologies; Foreign assistance; Mines and mining; Tin; Rivers and waterways; Territorial claims; Harbors and ports; Subversive activities; Travel; Arms control and disarmament
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia; Chile; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress; COMIBOL
Dates: October 22–23, 1963
- 0276 Subjects, Paz Briefing Book, Tabs IV–VII, October 22–23, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Bolivia President Victor Paz Estenssoro visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Revolutions; Government-citizen relations; Communism and communist parties; Presidential communications and messages
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia; USSR
Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro
Organization Names: Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario (MNR)
Dates: October 22–23, 1963
- 0338 Subjects, Paz Visit, October 1963, MEMCONS**
Descriptive Title: Memoranda of conversations between President Kennedy and Bolivia President Victor Paz Estenssoro during Paz's visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Military government; International relations; Foreign economic relations; Foreign assistance; Mines and mining
Geographic Place Names: Bolivia
Persons as Subjects: Victor Paz Estenssoro
Organization Names: COMIBOL; Alliance for Progress
Dates: October 1963
- Brazil**
- 0398 General, February 25–May 31, 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Brazil relations, including U.S. assistance to Brazil
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic policy
Geographic Place Names: Brazil
Persons as Subjects: Jânio da Silva Quadros; Clemente Mariani Bittencourt

- Principal Correspondents:* John M. Cabot
Dates: February 25–May 31, 1961
- 0411 General, June–July 1961**
Descriptive Title: Memorandum of conversation between President Kennedy and Brazil Finance Minister Clemente Mariani Bittencourt
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Brazil
Persons as Subjects: Clemente Mariani Bittencourt
Dates: June–July 1961
- 0416 General, May 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Brazil relations, May 1962
Geographic Place Names: Brazil
Dates: May 1962
- British Guiana**
- 0421 General, May 19–August 23, 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S. position on possible election of Cheddi Jagan in British Guiana
Subject Terms: International relations; Elections
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk
Dates: May 19–August 23, 1961
- 0436 General, August 24–September 6, 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S. policy on British Guiana after election of Cheddi Jagan
Subject Terms: Elections; International relations
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan
Principal Correspondents: David K. E. Bruce; Dean Rusk; Everett K. Melby
Dates: August 24–September 6, 1961
- 0454 General, September 7–28, 1961**
Descriptive Title: Plans for a U.S.-UK working group to discuss relations with British Guiana
Subject Terms: International relations; Colonialism and colonial affairs
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan
Principal Correspondents: David K. E. Bruce
Dates: September 7–28, 1961
- 0468 General, October 21–31, 1961**
Descriptive Title: British Guiana Premier Cheddi Jagan visit to the United States
Subject Terms: International relations; Foreign assistance; Speeches and addresses
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; Chester Bowles
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Melvin L. Manfull
Dates: October 21–31, 1961
- 0529 General, November 1961–February 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–British Guiana relations, UK–British Guiana discussions on independence, and political and social turmoil in British Guiana
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; International relations; Colonialism and colonial affairs; Sovereignty; Political parties; Elections; Strikes and lockouts; Riots and disorders
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan

- Principal Correspondents:* Everett K. Melby; Dean Rusk; David K. E. Bruce; Alec Douglas-Home
Dates: November 1961–February 1962
- 0666 General, March–May 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S. and UK policy on independence of and assistance to British Guiana
Subject Terms: Riots and disorders; International relations; Sovereignty; Colonialism and colonial affairs; Foreign assistance; Economic development; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; Hugh Fraser; Linden Forbes Sampson Burnham
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Dean Rusk; Alec Douglas-Home; David K. E. Bruce; Everett K. Melby
Dates: March–May 1962
- 0789 General, June–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S. and UK policy on independence of British Guiana, and possible UN intervention in independence process
Subject Terms: International relations; Sovereignty; Colonialism and colonial affairs; Foreign assistance; Economic development
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; Linden Forbes Sampson Burnham
Organization Names: UN
Principal Correspondents: Everett K. Melby; David K. E. Bruce; Dean Rusk; Charles W. Yost; Adlai E. Stevenson
Dates: June–December 1962

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British Guiana cont.

- 0001 General, January–May 15, 1963**
Descriptive Title: General labor strike in British Guiana
Subject Terms: Speeches and addresses; International relations; Strikes and lockouts; Labor unions
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; Janet Jagan
Organization Names: Winnipeg Press Club
Principal Correspondents: Everett K. Melby; Cheddi Jagan
Content Notes: Transcript of Cheddi Jagan speech, delivered by his wife Janet, to the Winnipeg Press Club
Dates: January–May 15, 1963
- 0079 General, May 16–June 1963**
Descriptive Title: General labor strike in British Guiana
Subject Terms: Strikes and lockouts; Labor unions; Food supply; Petroleum and petroleum industry; Foreign assistance; Economic development
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan
Principal Correspondents: Everett K. Melby; John F. Kennedy; Cheddi Jagan; David K. E. Bruce
Dates: May 16–June 1963
- 0175 General, July–August 1963**
Descriptive Title: Resolution of general labor strike in British Guiana and Labour Party (UK) views on British Guiana
Subject Terms: Strikes and lockouts; Violence; Race relations; International relations
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; Fenner Brockway
Organization Names: Labour Party (UK)

- Principal Correspondents:* Everett K. Melby; David K. E. Bruce; Dean Rusk
Dates: July–August 1963
- 0257 General, September–November 22, 1963, and undated**
Descriptive Title: Deterioration of U.S.–British Guiana relations, and UK–British Guiana discussions on independence and constitutional changes
Subject Terms: International relations; Colonialism and colonial affairs; Sovereignty; Constitutional conventions; Negotiations; Elections; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana; UK
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; Linden Forbes Sampson Burnham; Duncan Sandys
Organization Names: UN
Principal Correspondents: Everett K. Melby; Dean Rusk
Dates: September–November 22, 1963, and undated
- 0363 Subjects, Jagan Briefing Book, October 23–25, 1961**
Descriptive Title: British Guiana Premier Cheddi Jagan visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; Television; Communism and communist parties; Sovereignty
Geographic Place Names: British Guiana
Persons as Subjects: Cheddi Jagan; U. Alexis Johnson
Organization Names: National Broadcasting Company
Content Notes: Transcript of *Meet the Press* interview with Cheddi Jagan
Dates: October 23–25, 1961

Chile

- 0436 General, January–September 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Latin America relations, January–September 1961
Subject Terms: International relations
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Dates: January–September 1961
- 0439 General, October–December 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Chile relations, including meeting between President Kennedy and Chile Foreign Minister Carlos Martínez Sotomayor
Subject Terms: Foreign exchange
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Martínez Sotomayor; Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez
Principal Correspondents: Charles W. Cole
Dates: October–December 1961
- 0468 General, January–June 1962**
Descriptive Title: General economic conditions in Chile with U.S.–Chile discussions on financial assistance plans
Subject Terms: Economic policy; Foreign exchange; Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Persons as Subjects: Luis MacKenna; Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez; Richard N. Goodwin; Teodoro Moscoso; Eduardo Frei Montalva
Organization Names: IMF; Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Charles W. Cole; Dean Rusk; Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez; Ralph A. Dungan
Dates: January–June 1962
- 0569 General, July–October 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Chile economic relations and efforts to bolster Chilean economy
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Foreign economic relations; Foreign exchange
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Persons as Subjects: Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez

- Organization Names:* IMF; Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Charles W. Cole; Dean Rusk
Dates: July–October 1962
- 0693 General, November–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: Chile President Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Chronologies; Military assistance
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Persons as Subjects: Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez
Principal Correspondents: Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez; John F. Kennedy; Charles W. Cole; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball
Dates: November–December 1962
- 0820 General, January–June 1963**
Descriptive Title: Memoranda of conversations between President Kennedy and Chile President Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez, general economic and political conditions in Chile, and Brazil President João Goulart visit to Chile
Subject Terms: International relations; Foreign assistance; Foreign investments; Military assistance; Economic development; Diplomatic and consular service; Foreign economic relations; Foreign trade
Geographic Place Names: Chile; Cuba; Bolivia; Brazil
Persons as Subjects: Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez; Walter Muller; Sergio Gutierrez Olivos; João Goulart
Principal Correspondents: Charles W. Cole; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez
Dates: January–June 1963

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Chile cont.

- 0001 General, July–November 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Chile relations, and general political and economic conditions in Chile
Subject Terms: Military aircraft; Political parties; Elections; Foreign economic relations
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Persons as Subjects: Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez
Principal Correspondents: Robert A. Stevenson; Dean Rusk; Charles W. Cole
Dates: July–November 1963
- 0090 Subjects, Chilean Voter Attitudes, Vol. I, January 1963**
Descriptive Title: Analysis of Chilean voter attitudes toward foreign and domestic issues
Subject Terms: Surveys and questionnaires; Public opinion; Political parties; Elections; Statistical data: foreign countries-general
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Dates: January 1963
- 0153 Subjects, Chilean Voter Attitudes, Vol. II, January 1963**
Descriptive Title: Survey responses of Chilean voters to determine their attitudes toward foreign and domestic issues
Subject Terms: Surveys and questionnaires; Public opinion; Political parties; Elections; Statistical data: foreign countries-general
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Dates: January 1963
- 0355 Subjects, Chilean Voter Attitudes, Vol. III, January 1963**
Descriptive Title: Demographic and electoral data on Chilean voting
Subject Terms: Statistical data: foreign countries-general; Population; Elections; Political parties

- Geographic Place Names:* Chile
Dates: January 1963
- 0419 Subjects, Alessandri Briefing Book, December 11–15, 1962**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Chile President Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Chronologies; Foreign assistance; Economic development; Foreign investments; Presidential communications and messages
Geographic Place Names: Chile
Persons as Subjects: Jorge Alessandri Rodríguez
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Dates: December 11–15, 1962
- Colombia**
- 0554 General, 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Colombia relations, and Colombian efforts to address Latin America–Cuba relations in OAS
Subject Terms: International relations
Geographic Place Names: Colombia; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Julio César Turbay Ayala; Alberto Lleras Camargo
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Fulton Freeman; Melvin L. Manfull; John F. Kennedy; Alberto Lleras Camargo
Dates: 1961
- 0680 General, January–June 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Colombia relations, Colombian efforts to address Latin America–Cuba relations in OAS, and preparation for Colombia President-elect Guillermo Leon Valencia visit to the United States
Subject Terms: International relations; Coffee; Prices; Foreign trade; Aviation accidents and safety; Rescue operations; Elections
Geographic Place Names: Colombia; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Alberto Lleras Camargo; Guillermo Leon Valencia
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Fulton Freeman; Dean Rusk; Alberto Lleras Camargo; Guillermo Leon Valencia
Dates: January–June 1962
- 0810 General, July–September 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Colombia relations, and inauguration of Colombia President Guillermo Leon Valencia
Subject Terms: Presidential inaugurations; Foreign debts; Korean War; Presidential powers; Rural development; Developing countries
Geographic Place Names: Colombia
Persons as Subjects: Guillermo Leon Valencia; Alberto Lleras Camargo; Chester Bowles
Principal Correspondents: Fulton Freeman; George W. Ball; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Guillermo Leon Valencia
Dates: July–September 1962
- 0884 General, October 1962–February 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Colombia economic relations, and general political and economic conditions in Colombia
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Economic development; Foreign assistance; Agricultural finance; Economic policy; Foreign exchange; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: Colombia

Persons as Subjects: Carlos Sanz de Santamaria; George W. Ball; Guillermo Leon Valencia; Teodoro Moscoso; Alberto Ruiz Novoa
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Fulton Freeman; Henry Dearborn; Dean Rusk
Dates: October 1962–February 1963

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Colombia cont.

0001 **General, March–November 1963**

Descriptive Title: U.S.–Colombia relations, and general political and economic conditions in Colombia

Subject Terms: Violence; Coffee; Agricultural quotas and price supports

Geographic Place Names: Colombia

Persons as Subjects: Guillermo Leon Valencia; Eduardo Uribe Botero; Fernando Gomez Martinez; Fulton Freeman

Principal Correspondents: Fulton Freeman; John F. Kennedy

Dates: March–November 1963

0111 **Subjects, President-Elect Valencia Visit, June 1962, Briefing Book**

Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Colombia President-elect Guillermo Leon Valencia visit to the United States

Subject Terms: Foreign trade; Foreign assistance; Economic development; Political parties

Geographic Place Names: Colombia

Persons as Subjects: Guillermo Leon Valencia

Dates: June 1962

0201 **Subjects, Report of the Colombia Survey Team, April 1960, Part II, Appendices I–III** [Documents withdrawn]

0205 **Subjects, Report of Colombia Survey Team, April 1960, Part II, Appendices IV–XX** [Substantive documents withdrawn]

0222 **Subjects, Report of the Colombia Survey Team, April 1960, Part III** [Substantive documents withdrawn]

Costa Rica

0234 **General, January–August 1961**

Descriptive Title: Exchange of new U.S. and Costa Rican ambassadors

Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service

Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica

Persons as Subjects: Manuel G. Escalante Duran; Raymond Telles

Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; Mario Echandi Jiménez

Dates: January–August 1961

0252 **General, September–November 1961**

Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, including exchange of ideas on economic systems

Subject Terms: Economic policy

Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica

Persons as Subjects: Mario Echandi Jiménez

Principal Correspondents: Melvin L. Manfull; Raymond Telles; John F. Kennedy; Mario Echandi Jiménez

Dates: September–November 1961

0281 **General, December 1961–February 1962**

Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, including discussion of prevalence of coups d'état in Central America

Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Military government; Democracy

- Geographic Place Names:* Costa Rica; Central America
Persons as Subjects: Mario Echandi Jiménez; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Principal Correspondents: Raymond Telles; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy
Dates: December 1961–February 1962
- 0310 General, March–April 1962**
Descriptive Title: Election of Costa Rican president, and U.S.–Costa Rica discussions on sugar quotas
Subject Terms: Presidential elections; Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica
Persons as Subjects: Mario Echandi Jiménez; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Principal Correspondents: Raymond Telles; John F. Kennedy; Mario Echandi Jiménez
Dates: March–April 1962
- 0342 General, May–July 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, May–July 1962
Subject Terms: International relations
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica
Persons as Subjects: Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Principal Correspondents: Raymond Telles; Dean Rusk; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Dates: May–July 1962
- 0369 General, August–October 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, including visits of leaders to each country, and discussions of larger hemispheric issues
Subject Terms: International relations
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica
Persons as Subjects: Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich; Raymond Telles
Dates: August–October 1962
- 0396 General, November–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, November–December 1962
Subject Terms: Riots and disorders; International relations
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich; Fidel Castro; Raymond Telles
Principal Correspondents: Raymond Telles; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Dates: November–December 1962
- 0424 General, January–February 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, including meetings between President Kennedy and Costa Rica Foreign Minister Daniel Oduber Quirós, and preparation for meeting of Central American nations
Subject Terms: International relations
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica; Central America; Cuba; Guatemala
Persons as Subjects: Daniel Oduber Quirós
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; Raymond Telles
Dates: January–February 1963
- 0464 General, March–April 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S. general assistance to Costa Rica and after eruption of Irazú volcano
Subject Terms: Volcanoes; Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica
Principal Correspondents: Raymond Telles; John F. Kennedy; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich
Dates: March–April 1963

- 0488 General, May–June 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, May–June 1963
Subject Terms: Military aircraft
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica
Principal Correspondents: Raymond Telles
Dates: May–June 1963
- 0503 General, July–September 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Costa Rica relations, and analysis of Costa Rica economy
Subject Terms: Racial discrimination; International relations; Economic development; Statistical data: foreign countries-general
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica
Principal Correspondents: Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich; John F. Kennedy; Raymond Telles
Dates: July–September 1963
- 0536 General, October 1–November 22, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Political instability and coups in Latin America
Subject Terms: Military government; Revolutions
Geographic Place Names: Costa Rica; Honduras
Persons as Subjects: Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich; Ramón Villeda Morales
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich; Ramón Villeda Morales; Raymond Telles; Dean Rusk
Dates: October 1–November 22, 1963
- Dominican Republic**
- 0580 General, January–June 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S. policy on Cuba and the Dominican Republic
Subject Terms: Revolutions
Geographic Place Names: Cuba; Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Rafael Leónidas Trujillo Molina
Dates: January–June 1961
- 0614 General, July–August 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S. policy on Joaquín Balaguer government
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer
Dates: July–August 1961
- 0616 General, September–December 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S. policy on Dominican Republic
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy
Dates: September–December 1961
- 0677 General, April–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Dominican Republic relations, April–December 1962
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer
Dates: April–December 1962
- 0685 General, January–March 1963**
Descriptive Title: Biographic information on Dominican President Juan Bosch Gavino
Subject Terms: Biographies
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino
Dates: January–March 1963

- 0688 General, April–May 1963**
Descriptive Title: Review of political conditions in Dominican Republic
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Dates: April–May 1963
- 0696 General, June 14–July 31, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Communist influence in Dominican Republic
Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Dates: June 14–July 31, 1963
- 0701 General, August 1–October 10, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Review of Juan Bosch Gavino administration in Dominican Republic and options for U.S. policy post–September 1963 coup
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Political parties; Government-citizen relations; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino
Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin
Dates: August 1–October 10, 1963
- 0744 General, October 11–17, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Options for U.S. policy on Dominican Republic post–September 1963 coup
Subject Terms: Military government; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Casanovas Garrido
Content Notes: List of leading Dominican personalities and political parties
Dates: October 11–17, 1963
- 0762 General, October 18–November 23, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Analysis of military takeover in Dominican Republic
Subject Terms: Military government; Democracy
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Thomas L. Hughes; Juan Bosch Gavino
Dates: October 18–November 23, 1963
- 0780 Subjects, Murphy Trip, May–July 1961**
Descriptive Title: Robert Murphy and Igor Cassini trip to Dominican Republic
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Robert Murphy; Igor Cassini; Rafael Leónidas Trujillo Molina
Principal Correspondents: Robert Murphy; Dean Rusk
Dates: May–July 1961
- 0805 Subjects, Murphy Trip, August 1961–May 1963**
Descriptive Title: Review of political conditions in Dominican Republic and possible legal action against Igor Cassini for his undocumented ties to Dominican Republic
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Robert Murphy; Igor Cassini; Tad Szulc
Organization Names: *New York Times*
Principal Correspondents: Pierre Salinger
Content Notes: Review of documents on the Dominican Republic obtained by Tad Szulc of the *New York Times*
Dates: August 1961–May 1963
- 0824 Subjects, Juan Bosch, June 10, 1963, Tabs 1–4**
Descriptive Title: Analysis of Jules Dubois article on Juan Bosch Gavino
Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Jules Dubois; Juan Bosch Gavino

- Principal Correspondents:* Gordon Chase
Dates: June 10, 1963
- 0830 Cables, August–September 1961**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Dominican Republic and U.S. policy options
Subject Terms: Democratic reform; Riots and disorders; Police; Civil liberties; Civil-military relations; Military government; Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer; Rafael Leónidas “Ramfis” Trujillo Martínez
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: John Calvin Hill; George W. Ball; Dean Rusk; Chester Bowles
Dates: August–September 1961
- 0908 Cables, October 1–November 15, 1961**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Dominican Republic and U.S. and OAS policy options
Subject Terms: Political parties; Democratic reform; International relations; International sanctions; Foreign trade
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer; Rafael Leónidas “Ramfis” Trujillo Martínez
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John Calvin Hill; George W. Ball; Chester Bowles
Dates: October 1–November 15, 1961
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- Dominican Republic cont.**
- 0001 Cables, November 16–30, 1961**
Descriptive Title: Efforts to establish new government in Dominican Republic and international policy options
Subject Terms: Military government; Military intervention; International relations; Naval vessels
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer; Rafael Leónidas “Ramfis” Trujillo Martínez; Héctor Bienvenido Trujillo Molina; José Arismendi Trujillo Molina
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John Calvin Hill
Dates: November 16–30, 1961
- 0081 Cables, December 1961**
Descriptive Title: Tentative agreement on new government in Dominican Republic and international policy options
Subject Terms: Political parties; Negotiations; Civil-military relations; Military government; International relations; International sanctions
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer; Pedro Ramon Rodriguez Echavarria
Organization Names: Union Civica Nacional (UCN); OAS
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John Calvin Hill; George W. Ball
Dates: December 1961
- 0176 Cables, January–February 1962**
Descriptive Title: Establishment of new government in Dominican Republic followed by series of coups
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Joaquín Balaguer; Pedro Ramon Rodriguez Echavarria
Organization Names: UCN

- Principal Correspondents:* Dean Rusk; John Calvin Hill
Dates: January–February 1962
- 0250 Cables, March–June 1962**
Descriptive Title: Challenges for new government in Dominican Republic and U.S.-Dominican relations
Subject Terms: Riots and disorders; Civil-military relations; Sugar and sugar industry; Agricultural quotas and price supports; Legislation; Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly
Organization Names: UCN
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John Calvin Hill; John Bartlow Martin
Dates: March–June 1962
- 0353 Cables, July–August 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Dominican Republic
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Elections; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly; Jose Antonio Bonilla Atilas; Edwin M. Martin
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John Bartlow Martin; Alton W. Hembra
Dates: July–August 1962
- 0470 Cables, September–October 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Dominican Republic and preparation for elections
Subject Terms: Espionage; Civil-military relations; Elections; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic; Canada
Persons as Subjects: Arturo R. Espaillat; Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly; Luis Amiama Tio; Antonio Imbert Barerra
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John Bartlow Martin
Content Notes: Allegations of Arturo R. Espaillat regarding U.S. actions in Dominican Republic during Trujillo regime
Dates: September–October 1962
- 0546 Cables, November–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: Preparation for and holding of elections in Dominican Republic
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Elections; Political parties; Catholic Church
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Luis Amiama Tio; Antonio Imbert Barerra; Joaquín Balaguer; Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly; Juan Bosch Gavino
Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk
Dates: November–December 1962
- 0663 Cables, January–March 1963**
Descriptive Title: Inauguration of Juan Bosch Gavino as president of Dominican Republic and general political conditions following inauguration
Subject Terms: Democratic reform; Civil-military relations; Presidential inaugurations; Death and dying; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly; Juan Bosch Gavino; Robert Frost; Lyndon Baines Johnson; William O. Douglas
Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin; John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly
Content Notes: Condolences from Dominican President Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly on death of Robert Frost
Dates: January–March 1963

0736 Cables, April–June 1963

Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Dominican Republic

Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Sugar and sugar industry; Economic development; Foreign assistance

Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino

Organization Names: South Puerto Rico Sugar Company

Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Spencer M. King

Dates: April–June 1963

0822 Cables, July 1963

Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Dominican Republic, assessment of communist influence, and discussion of property confiscation laws

Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Civil-military relations; Communism and communist parties; Personal property; Right of property; Law

Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino

Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk

Dates: July 1963

0902 Cables, August 1963

Descriptive Title: Challenges faced by Juan Bosch Gavino administration in Dominican Republic and efforts to maintain support and unity

Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Civil-military relations; International relations

Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic; Haiti

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino

Principal Correspondents: Spencer M. King; John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball

Dates: August 1963

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Dominican Republic cont.

0001 Cables, September 1–20, 1963

Descriptive Title: Deterioration of political conditions in Dominican Republic, and efforts to obtain military aircraft from the UK

Subject Terms: Military assistance; Military aircraft; Communism and communist parties; Civil-military relations

Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic; UK

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino

Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk

Dates: September 1–20, 1963

0063 Cables, September 21–24, 1963

Descriptive Title: Deterioration of political conditions in Dominican Republic and expectations of military coup

Subject Terms: Strikes and lockouts; Civil-military relations; Military government

Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino

Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk

Dates: September 21–24, 1963

0115 Cables, September 25, 1963

Descriptive Title: Ouster of Juan Bosch Gavino in Dominican Republic by military coup

Subject Terms: Military government; Communism and communist parties

Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino; Victor Vinas Roman

- Principal Correspondents:* George W. Ball; John Bartlow Martin
Dates: September 25, 1963
- 0170 Cables, September 26–27, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Installation of new triumvirate government in Dominican Republic after military coup
Subject Terms: Military government; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino
Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin
Dates: September 26–27, 1963
- 0218 Cables, September 28–29, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Installation of new triumvirate government in Dominican Republic after military coup
Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service; Public opinion; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Principal Correspondents: John Bartlow Martin
Dates: September 28–29, 1963
- 0247 Cables, September 30–October 7, 1963**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions under triumvirate government in Dominican Republic, and U.S. policy options
Subject Terms: Political parties; Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino
Federal Departments and Agencies: CIA
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Spencer M. King
Dates: September 30–October 7, 1963
- 0359 Cables, October 8–14, 1963**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions under triumvirate government in Dominican Republic, and U.S. policy options
Subject Terms: Political parties; Student unrest; Police; Diplomatic and consular service; Elections; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino; Juan Casanovas Garrido
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Spencer M. King; Harry W. Shlaudeman
Dates: October 8–14, 1963
- 0448 Cables, October 15–18, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Recognition of triumvirate government and Juan Casanovas Garrido government in Dominican Republic, and U.S. policy options
Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service; Civil-military relations; Floods; Helicopters; Disaster relief
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Casanovas Garrido
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Spencer M. King
Dates: October 15–18, 1963
- 0549 Cables, October 19–31, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Political impasse between triumvirate government and Juan Casanovas Garrido government in Dominican Republic, recognition of both, and U.S. policy options
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Political parties; Diplomatic and consular service; Public demonstrations
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Casanovas Garrido
Federal Departments and Agencies: CIA

- Principal Correspondents:* Dean Rusk; Spencer M. King; Harry W. Shlaudeman; George W. Ball
Dates: October 19–31, 1963
- 0671 Cables, November 1–7, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Arrest and deportation of Juan Casanovas Garrido, efforts of triumvirate government in Dominican Republic to obtain U.S. recognition, and U.S. policy options
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Arrest; Deportation; Diplomatic and consular service
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Juan Casanovas Garrido
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Spencer M. King; Harlan P. Bramble
Dates: November 1–7, 1963
- 0727 Cables, November 8–15, 1963**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions under Dominican triumvirate government, efforts to obtain recognition, planning for elections, and U.S. analysis of Dominican economy post–September coup
Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service; Economic development; Elections
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Harlan P. Bramble; Spencer M. King
Dates: November 8–15, 1963
- 0804 Cables, November 16–22, 1963**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions under Dominican triumvirate government and efforts to obtain recognition
Subject Terms: Bombs; Diplomatic and consular service
Geographic Place Names: Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: Rafael Filiberto Bonnelly
Principal Correspondents: Spencer M. King; George W. Ball
Dates: November 16–22, 1963
- Dutch Guiana**
- 0841 General, 1961–1963**
Descriptive Title: Invitation for President Kennedy to visit Dutch Guiana
Geographic Place Names: Dutch Guiana; Netherlands
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk
Dates: 1961–1963
- Ecuador**
- 0848 General, January 1961–March 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Ecuador relations, including visits and meetings between leaders, and discussions regarding economic relations and larger hemispheric issues
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; International relations
Geographic Place Names: Ecuador
Persons as Subjects: José María Velasco Ibarra; Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy; Galo Plaza Lasso; Maurice M. Bernbaum
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; José María Velasco Ibarra; Maurice M. Bernbaum; Melvin L. Manfull; George W. Ball; Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy
Dates: January 1961–March 1962
- Reel 10**
- Ecuador cont.**
- 0001 General, April–August 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Ecuador, and visit of Ecuador President Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy to U.S.

- Subject Terms:* Referendum; Communism and communist parties; International relations; Foreign loans; Foreign budgets
Geographic Place Names: Ecuador
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy; Maurice M. Bernbaum; Galo Plaza Lasso
Principal Correspondents: Maurice M. Bernbaum; Dean Rusk; Edward S. Little; Spencer M. King; John F. Kennedy
Dates: April–August 1962
- 0122 General, September 1962–April 1963**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in Ecuador, including efforts to oust President Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy
Subject Terms: Congressional-executive relations; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: Ecuador
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy
Principal Correspondents: Maurice M. Bernbaum; Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy; Dean Rusk
Dates: September 1962–April 1963
- 0221 General, May–June 1963**
Descriptive Title: Seizure of U.S.-flag tuna boats by Ecuador navy and U.S.-Ecuador efforts to resolve crisis
Subject Terms: Tuna; Fishing vessels; Naval vessels; Foreign navies; Searches and seizures; Licenses; Territorial waters; Maritime law
Geographic Place Names: Ecuador
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy
Federal Departments and Agencies: CIA
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Alton W. Hembra; Maurice M. Bernbaum
Content Notes: CIA report on political instability in Ecuador
Dates: May–June 1963
- 0370 General, July–November 1963**
Descriptive Title: Installation and recognition of military junta in Ecuador, general political conditions under new junta government, and establishment of U.S.-Ecuador modus vivendi for U.S. tuna industry in Ecuador waters
Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Military government; Diplomatic and consular service; Tuna; Fish and fishing industry; Territorial waters; Licenses; Fishing vessels
Geographic Place Names: Ecuador
Persons as Subjects: Naftali Ponce Miranda; Dean Rusk; Ramón Castro Jijón
Principal Correspondents: George W. Ball; Alton W. Hembra; Maurice M. Bernbaum; Dean Rusk
Dates: July–November 1963
- 0539 Subjects, Arosemena Visit, July 1962, Briefing Book**
Descriptive Title: Briefing book for Ecuador President Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; Foreign trade
Geographic Place Names: Ecuador
Persons as Subjects: Carlos Julio Arosemena Monroy
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Dates: July 1962
- El Salvador**
- 0624 General, January–May 1961**
Descriptive Title: Establishment of military junta in El Salvador, historical background of El Salvador, and political and economic prospects
Subject Terms: Military government; Communism and communist parties; Civil-military relations
Geographic Place Names: El Salvador

- Persons as Subjects:* Murat W. Williams; José María Lemus
Dates: January–May 1961
- 0650 General, June 1961–December 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions in El Salvador, and plan of action for U.S.–El Salvador relations
Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Foreign trade; International relations; Cuban Missile Crisis
Geographic Place Names: El Salvador
Persons as Subjects: Julio Adalberto Rivera Carballo; Murat W. Williams
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Murat W. Williams; John F. Kennedy; George W. Ball; Julio Adalberto Rivera Carballo
Dates: June 1961–December 1962
- 0766 General, 1963**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions, community development, and communism in El Salvador
Subject Terms: Volunteer agencies and workers; Community development; Communism and communist parties; International relations
Geographic Place Names: El Salvador
Persons as Subjects: Julio Adalberto Rivera Carballo
Principal Correspondents: Murat W. Williams; Julio Adalberto Rivera Carballo; John F. Kennedy; Robert M. Phillips; Dean Rusk; Leonard J. Saccio
Dates: 1963
- Guatemala**
- 0835 General, February 1961–March 1962 and undated**
Descriptive Title: General political conditions and eventual crisis in Guatemala, and UK–Guatemala discussions about British Honduras
Subject Terms: International relations; Colonialism and colonial affairs; Territorial claims; Riots and disorders; Government–citizen relations; Military intervention; Foreign military forces
Geographic Place Names: Guatemala; Cuba; UK; British Honduras
Persons as Subjects: José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Fidel Castro
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Melvin L. Manfull; Robert F. Corrigan; John O. Bell; George W. Ball
Dates: February 1961–March 1962 and undated

Reel 11

- Guatemala cont.**
- 0001 General, April–August 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political and economic conditions in Guatemala, visit by Edwin M. Martin to Guatemala, and U.S.–Central America relations
Subject Terms: Student unrest; Civil–military relations; Government–citizen relations; Military government; Communism and communist parties; Foreign assistance; Foreign budgets; Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade; Political parties; Economic development; International relations
Geographic Place Names: Guatemala; Central America
Persons as Subjects: José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Edwin M. Martin
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John O. Bell; Robert F. Corrigan; John F. Kennedy; José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes
Dates: April–August 1962

0189 General, September–December 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.–Central America relations, U.S. policy in Guatemala, and general political and economic conditions in Guatemala including attempted coup on Ydígoras government

Subject Terms: International relations; Military government; Foreign assistance; Foreign budgets; Economic policy

Geographic Place Names: Guatemala; Central America; Cuba

Persons as Subjects: José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Juan José Arévalo Bermejo

Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John O. Bell; José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; John F. Kennedy; Robert F. Corrigan

Dates: September–December 1962

0335 General, January–March 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.–Central America relations, and general political conditions in Guatemala leading up to military overthrow of Ydígoras government

Subject Terms: International relations; Economic development; Foreign assistance; Elections; Military government; Civil-military relations; Communism and communist parties

Geographic Place Names: Guatemala; Central America

Persons as Subjects: José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Juan José Arévalo Bermejo

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Francisco José Orlich Bolmarcich; John O. Bell; Robert F. Corrigan; Dean Rusk

Dates: January–March 1963

0480 General, April–July 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S. and international recognition of post-coup Guatemala government, and general political conditions in Guatemala post-coup

Subject Terms: Military government; Diplomatic and consular service; International relations; International arbitration; Territorial claims

Geographic Place Names: Guatemala; UK; British Honduras

Persons as Subjects: José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes; Alfredo Enrique Peralta Azurdia

Principal Correspondents: John O. Bell; George W. Ball; Dean Rusk

Dates: April–July 1963

0632 General, August–November 1963

Descriptive Title: UK-Guatemala dispute over British Honduras, efforts at social progress in Central America, coups in Latin America, and general political and economic conditions in Guatemala

Subject Terms: International relations; Territorial claims; Social life; Culture; Community development; Economic policy; Military government; Government-citizen relations

Geographic Place Names: Guatemala; UK; British Honduras; Central America; Honduras

Persons as Subjects: Alfredo Enrique Peralta Azurdia; Juan José Arévalo Bermejo

Principal Correspondents: John O. Bell; Robert F. Corrigan; José Miguel Ramón Ydígoras Fuentes

Dates: August–November 1963

Haiti

0778 General, January–June 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Haiti relations, including U.S. assistance to Haiti and worsening relations with François Duvalier

Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic policy; Religion-based activities; Folklife and folklore; Foreign loans

Geographic Place Names: Haiti

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier

Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk; François Duvalier; Robert Newbegin; Raymond L. Thurston

Content Notes: Role of voodoo in Haitian politics
Dates: January–June 1962

Reel 12

Haiti cont.

0001 **General, July–August 1962**

Descriptive Title: U.S. assistance to Haiti and leveraging of assistance to influence François Duvalier government, and civil and military opposition to Duvalier

Subject Terms: Military assistance; Foreign military forces; Militia; Foreign assistance; Civil-military relations

Geographic Place Names: Haiti

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Michael Heinl; Raymond L. Thurston; Jean René Boucicaud; Issa El Saieh

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; Dean Rusk; Charles William Thomas

Dates: July–August 1962

0177 **General, September 1962–February 1963**

Descriptive Title: U.S. policy in Haiti and assessment of François Duvalier government

Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; Democratic reform; Military assistance; Foreign military forces; Militia; Foreign loans; Airports and airways; Communism and communist parties; Economic policy

Geographic Place Names: Haiti

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; François Duvalier

Dates: September 1962–February 1963

0350 **General, March 1–April 15, 1963**

Descriptive Title: U.S. and international policy in Haiti, and review of internal opposition to François Duvalier government

Subject Terms: International relations; Civil-military relations; Military intervention; Political parties

Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; Dean Rusk

Dates: March 1–April 15, 1963

0443 **General, April 16–30, 1963, and undated**

Descriptive Title: Deteriorating U.S.-Haiti relations, outbreak of violence in Haiti, and Haiti–Dominican Republic relations

Subject Terms: Civil-military relations; Military intervention; Foreign military forces; Naval strategy; Naval vessels; Political refugees; Violence; Arrest; International relations; Diplomatic and consular service

Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Juan Bosch Gavino

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; Dean Rusk; Richard Helms; John Bartlow Martin; George W. Ball

Dates: April 16–30, 1963, and undated

0648 **General, Report and Attachments, April 26, 1963**

Descriptive Title: Emergency and evacuation plan for U.S. personnel in Port-au-Prince, Haiti

Subject Terms: Protection of government personnel

Geographic Place Names: Haiti

Content Notes: Nearly all of the report has been withdrawn

Dates: April 26, 1963

0671 General, May 1–6, 1963

Descriptive Title: Deterioration of U.S., Dominican Republic, and international relations with Haiti
Subject Terms: International relations; Foreign military forces; Political refugees; Diplomatic and consular service; Military intervention; U.S. citizens abroad

Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Juan Bosch Gavino

Organization Names: OAS

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; John Bartlow Martin; George W. Ball; Dean Rusk

Dates: May 1–6, 1963

0798 General, May 7–8, 1963

Descriptive Title: Deteriorating Haiti–Dominican Republic relations, and evacuation of U.S. and other foreign nationals from Haiti

Subject Terms: International relations; U.S. citizens abroad; Military intervention; Military strategy

Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Juan Bosch Gavino

Organization Names: OAS

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk

Dates: May 7–8, 1963

Reel 13

Haiti cont.

0001 General, May 9–13, 1963

Descriptive Title: UN and OAS involvement in Haiti–Dominican Republic relations, evacuation of U.S. and other foreign nationals from Haiti, and U.S. policy options

Subject Terms: U.S. citizens abroad; International relations

Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: Juan Bosch Gavino; François Duvalier; René Chalmers

Organization Names: UN; OAS

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; Adlai E. Stevenson; Dean Rusk

Dates: May 9–13, 1963

0142 General, May 14–16, 1963

Descriptive Title: International and U.S. policy options toward Haiti and François Duvalier government, and Haiti–Dominican Republic relations

Subject Terms: International relations; Military strategy; Naval vessels

Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; Dean Rusk; John Bartlow Martin; Daniel Fernández Crespo

Dates: May 14–16, 1963

0297 General, May 17–31, 1963

Descriptive Title: Recognition of François Duvalier government in Haiti, and role of U.S. military in Haiti

Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service; International relations; Military assistance; Military personnel; Foreign military forces; Public debt

Geographic Place Names: Haiti

Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier

Principal Correspondents: Raymond L. Thurston; John Bartlow Martin; Dean Rusk; Edward Glion Curtis

Dates: May 17–31, 1963

- 0415 General, June 1–July 14, 1963, and undated**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Haiti relations, including recall of Ambassador Raymond L. Thurston and Haitian objections to U.S. military assistance personnel in Haiti, and Haiti–Dominican Republic relations
Subject Terms: International relations; Diplomatic and consular service; Military assistance; Military personnel; Military forces assessments; Education
Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Juan Bosch Gavino; Raymond L. Thurston
Principal Correspondents: Edward Glion Curtis; Dean Rusk; John Bartlow Martin; George W. Ball
Dates: June 1–July 14, 1963, and undated
- 0575 General, July 15–31, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Outbreak of violence in Haiti, Haitian objections to U.S. military assistance personnel in Haiti, and general political and economic conditions in Haiti
Subject Terms: Death and dying; Violence; Military assistance; Military personnel
Geographic Place Names: Haiti
Principal Correspondents: Edward Glion Curtis
Dates: July 15–31, 1963
- 0636 General, August 1–15, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Invasion of Haiti by Haitian exiles launched from the Dominican Republic
Subject Terms: International relations; Refugees; Insurgency; Foreign trade
Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic; USSR
Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Juan Bosch Gavino; Leon Cantave
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: Edward Glion Curtis; Robert B. Hill; George W. Ball
Dates: August 1–15, 1963
- 0818 General, August 16–September 30, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Haitian exile activities against Haiti, Haiti–Dominican Republic relations, and international and U.S. policy toward François Duvalier government
Subject Terms: Insurgency; Arms trade; International relations; Refugees; Diplomatic and consular service
Geographic Place Names: Haiti; Dominican Republic
Persons as Subjects: René Chalmers; François Duvalier; Benson E. L. Timmons III
Organization Names: OAS; UN
Principal Correspondents: Edward Glion Curtis; Dean Rusk; George W. Ball
Dates: August 16–September 30, 1963

Reel 14

Haiti cont.

- 0001 Subjects, Contingency Planning, February–August 1963 and undated**
Descriptive Title: U.S. contingency planning for Haiti
Subject Terms: Planning; Military strategy; Diplomatic and consular service; Military intervention
Geographic Place Names: Haiti
Dates: February–August 1963 and undated
- 0064 Subjects, Contingency Planning, October–November 1963**
Descriptive Title: Hurricane Flora relief in Haiti and implications for U.S. assistance policy to Haiti
Subject Terms: Hurricanes; Helicopters; Disaster relief; Foreign assistance; Transportation
Geographic Place Names: Haiti
Persons as Subjects: François Duvalier; Robert Pierpont
Organization Names: American Red Cross
Principal Correspondents: Edward Glion Curtis; François Duvalier; Dean Rusk
Dates: October–November 1963

Honduras

- 0197 General, January 1961–November 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political and economic conditions in Honduras, and U.S.-Honduras relations, including briefing materials for Honduras President Ramón Villeda Morales visit to Washington
Subject Terms: International relations; Law; Land reform
Geographic Place Names: Honduras
Persons as Subjects: Ramón Villeda Morales
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Ramón Villeda Morales; Dean Rusk; Charles R. Burrows
Dates: January 1961–November 1962
- 0314 General, December 1962–September 1963**
Descriptive Title: Memoranda of conversations between President Kennedy and Honduras President Ramón Villeda Morales during Villeda's visit to the United States, and possibility of coup in Honduras
Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Foreign assistance; Land reform; Economic development; Guerrilla warfare; Helicopters; Military assistance; Civil-military relations; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Honduras; Cuba; Central America; Swan Islands
Persons as Subjects: Ramón Villeda Morales
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Ramón Villeda Morales; Charles R. Burrows; Dean Rusk
Dates: December 1962–September 1963
- 0421 General, October 1–5, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Military overthrow of Ramón Villeda Morales in Honduras
Subject Terms: Military government; Foreign military forces
Geographic Place Names: Honduras
Persons as Subjects: Ramón Villeda Morales; Oswaldo López Arellano
Principal Correspondents: Charles R. Burrows; John F. Kennedy; George W. Ball
Dates: October 1–5, 1963
- 0494 General, October 6–15, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Aftermath of military overthrow of Ramón Villeda Morales in Honduras, and recognition of new military government
Subject Terms: Military government; Civil-military relations; Diplomatic and consular service
Geographic Place Names: Honduras
Persons as Subjects: Oswaldo López Arellano; Ramón Villeda Morales
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; Clinton E. Knox; Robert S. McNamara; John F. Kennedy
Dates: October 6–15, 1963
- 0590 General, October 16–31, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Aftermath of military overthrow of Ramón Villeda Morales in Honduras, and recognition of new military government
Subject Terms: Military government; Diplomatic and consular service; Political parties
Geographic Place Names: Honduras
Persons as Subjects: Oswaldo López Arellano; Ramón Villeda Morales
Principal Correspondents: Clinton E. Knox; Dean Rusk; Leonard J. Saccio; George W. Ball
Dates: October 16–31, 1963
- 0701 General, November 1963**
Descriptive Title: International and U.S. recognition of military government in Honduras
Subject Terms: Military government; Diplomatic and consular service; Political parties; Elections
Geographic Place Names: Honduras
Persons as Subjects: Oswaldo López Arellano

Principal Correspondents: Clinton E. Knox
Dates: November 1963

Jamaica

- 0800 General, January 1961–July 1962 [Folder 1 of 2]**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Jamaica relations, including visits by premiers Norman W. Manley and William Alexander Bustamante to U.S.
Subject Terms: International relations; Sovereignty; Immigration; Foreign trade; Biographies
Geographic Place Names: Jamaica; West Indies; UK
Persons as Subjects: Norman W. Manley; William Alexander Bustamante
Principal Correspondents: Robert McGregor; Norman W. Manley; Ivan B. White; Dean Rusk
Dates: January 1961–July 1962
- 0862 General, January 1961–July 1962 [Folder 2 of 2]**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Jamaica relations, including visit by Jamaica Premier William Alexander Bustamante to U.S.
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Economic development; Sovereignty
Geographic Place Names: Jamaica; UK
Persons as Subjects: William Alexander Bustamante
Dates: January 1961–July 1962

Reel 15

Jamaica cont.

- 0001 General, August 1962–May 1963**
Descriptive Title: Visit by Vice President Lyndon Baines Johnson to Jamaica, independence preparations in Jamaica, and official establishment of U.S.-Jamaica relations
Subject Terms: Sovereignty; Population; Immigration; Statistical data: population; House of Representatives; Bauxite; Passports and visas
Geographic Place Names: Jamaica; UK
Persons as Subjects: Lyndon Baines Johnson; William Alexander Bustamante
Principal Correspondents: M. Gordon Knox; Irving G. Cheslaw; William C. Doherty; William Alexander Bustamante
Content Notes: House Judiciary Committee report on population and immigration problems
Dates: August 1962–May 1963
- 0149 General, June–November 1963**
Descriptive Title: Visit of Jamaica Prime Minister William Alexander Bustamante to U.S., general political and economic conditions in Jamaica, and U.S. policy in Jamaica
Subject Terms: Food assistance; Television; Anniversaries; Foreign assistance; Economic development; Foreign trade; Citrus fruits; Civil aviation; Foreign economic relations
Geographic Place Names: Jamaica
Persons as Subjects: William Alexander Bustamante
Principal Correspondents: William C. Doherty; Boris H. Klosson; Dean Rusk; Neville Ashenheim; William Alexander Bustamante; John F. Kennedy
Dates: June–November 1963
- 0298 President's Reply to Bustamante, April 30–June 17, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Application of quotas and restrictions to immigration from Jamaica to the U.S.
Subject Terms: Immigration; Law; Congress
Geographic Place Names: Jamaica
Persons as Subjects: William Alexander Bustamante
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; William Alexander Bustamante; Robert F. Kennedy; William C. Doherty; Gordon Chase
Dates: April 30–June 17, 1963

Mexico

0354 General, January 1961–May 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Mexico relations, including problem of Colorado River salinity, and general political and economic conditions in Mexico

Subject Terms: Economic policy; Foreign economic relations; Colorado River; Water supply and use; Salt; International relations; Foreign investments

Geographic Place Names: Mexico; Brazil

Persons as Subjects: Adolfo López Mateos; João Goulart

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Thomas C. Mann; Melvin L. Manfull; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy

Dates: January 1961–May 1962

0530 General, June–September 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Mexico relations, including Chamizal dispute, and general political and economic conditions in Mexico

Subject Terms: Colorado River; Water supply and use; Salt; Foreign economic relations; Borders; Territorial claims; Balance of payments; Agricultural labor; Military aircraft

Geographic Place Names: Mexico

Persons as Subjects: Rafael Ángel Calderón Guardia; Adolfo López Mateos

Organization Names: Sabalo Transportation Company; Export-Import Bank

Principal Correspondents: Thomas C. Mann; Dean Rusk; Harold F. Linder; John F. Kennedy

Dates: June–September 1962

0686 General, October 1962–February 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Mexico relations, U.S.–Latin America economic relations, and general political and economic conditions in Mexico

Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Economic policy; Economic development; Colorado River; Water supply and use; Salt; Diplomatic and consular service; Borders; Territorial claims; Fishing vessels; Searches and seizures; Territorial waters; Naval vessels

Geographic Place Names: Mexico

Persons as Subjects: Adolfo López Mateos

Organization Names: Inter-American Economic and Social Council (IA-ECOSOC); Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Gilbert E. Larsen; Thomas C. Mann; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy

Dates: October 1962–February 1963

0832 General, March–June 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Mexico relations, including settlement of Chamizal dispute and problem of Colorado River salinity

Subject Terms: Borders; Territorial claims; Rio Grande River; Colorado River; Water supply and use; Salt; Treaties and conventions; Expropriation

Geographic Place Names: Mexico; El Paso, Texas; Ciudad Juarez, Mexico

Persons as Subjects: Adolfo López Mateos

Principal Correspondents: Thomas C. Mann; Dean Rusk; Robert W. Adams; John F. Kennedy

Dates: March–June 1963

Reel 16

Mexico cont.

0001 General, July–November 1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Mexico relations, including settlement of Chamizal dispute, negotiation of civil air agreement, and problem of Colorado River salinity

Subject Terms: Borders; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations; Civil aviation; Colorado River; Water supply and use; Salt

Geographic Place Names: Mexico

- Persons as Subjects:* Adolfo López Mateos
Principal Correspondents: Thomas C. Mann; Robert W. Adams; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy
Dates: July–November 1963
- 0147** **Subjects, Lopez Mateos Correspondence, January 1961–October 1963**
Descriptive Title: Correspondence between John F. Kennedy and Mexico President Adolfo López Mateos
Subject Terms: Presidential communications and messages
Geographic Place Names: Mexico
Persons as Subjects: Adolfo López Mateos
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Adolfo López Mateos
Dates: January 1961–October 1963

Nicaragua

- 0291** **General, 1961–1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Nicaragua relations, and general political conditions in Nicaragua
Subject Terms: International relations; Elections; Foreign economic relations
Geographic Place Names: Nicaragua
Persons as Subjects: Guillermo Sevilla Sacasa; Luis Somoza Debayle; Teodoro Moscoso; Luis Manuel Debayle
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Luis Somoza Debayle; Guillermo Sevilla Sacasa; Angier Biddle Duke; Aaron S. Brown
Dates: 1961–1962
- 0403** **General, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Election of René Schick Gutiérrez in Nicaragua, general political and economic conditions in Nicaragua, and Nicaragua-Honduras relations and recognition of Oswaldo López Arellano military government in Honduras
Subject Terms: Elections; Foreign economic relations; International relations; Military government; Diplomatic and consular service
Geographic Place Names: Nicaragua; Honduras
Persons as Subjects: René Schick Gutiérrez; Anastasio Somoza Debayle; Oswaldo López Arellano
Principal Correspondents: Aaron S. Brown; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; René Schick Gutiérrez
Dates: 1963

Panama

- 0480** **General, January–September 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including Panama desire to renegotiate Panama Canal Treaty
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Canals; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations; Sovereignty
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Persons as Subjects: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón; Joseph S. Farland; Melvin L. Manfull
Dates: January–September 1961
- 0587** **General, The United States and Panama 1933–1949 (Folder 1 of 2)**
Descriptive Title: State Department study, “The United States and Panama, 1933–1949”
Subject Terms: Canals; Treaties and conventions; Foreign trade; Foreign economic relations; Claims; Labor; Post exchanges; Sovereignty; World War II; Neutrality; Civil defense; Military bases, posts, and reservations; Negotiations; Water supply and use; Sewage and wastewater treatment systems; Transportation; Civil-military relations; Aliens; Diplomatic and consular service; Civil aviation
Geographic Place Names: Panama

- Persons as Subjects:* Arnulfo Arias Madrid
Federal Departments and Agencies: Department of State
Dates: 1933–1942
- 0745 General, The United States and Panama 1933–1949 (Folder 2 of 2)**
Descriptive Title: State Department study, “The United States and Panama, 1933–1949”
Subject Terms: Canals; World War II; Civil defense; Censorship; Economic policy; Foreign trade; Rationing; Industrial production; Financial regulation; Vocational education and training; Educational exchanges; Labor; Post exchanges; Military bases, posts, and reservations; Negotiations; Claims, citizen injuries or damages; Public works; Highways; Water supply and use; Sewage and wastewater treatment systems; Civil aviation; Discrimination in employment; Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Federal Departments and Agencies: Department of State
Dates: 1942–1949
- 0886 General, October 1961–March 1962**
Descriptive Title: General political and economic conditions in Panama under Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón, and U.S.-Panama relations regarding the Canal Zone and the Panama Canal
Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Canals; Negotiations; Treaties and conventions; Economic development; Foreign budgets; Naval routes
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Persons as Subjects: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Principal Correspondents: Joseph S. Farland; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; William F. Gray; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Dates: October 1961–March 1962

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Panama cont.

- 0001 General, April 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including effect of U.S. tax legislation on Panama and possibility of constructing a new sea-level canal
Subject Terms: Taxation; Legislation; Foreign economic relations; Canals; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Principal Correspondents: Melvin L. Manfull; Joseph S. Farland; John F. Kennedy; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Dates: April 1962
- 0078 General, Supporting Studies on Panama Canal and Relations with Panama, March 30, 1962**
Descriptive Title: Studies on Panama Canal policy and U.S.-Panama relations, specifically related to the need for a new sea-level canal
Subject Terms: Canals; Economic policy; Ships and shipbuilding; Statistics; Freight; Commodities; Foreign trade; Military strategy; Military bases, posts, and reservations; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations; Sovereignty; Construction industry; Nuclear explosives and explosions; Cost-benefit analysis; Army; Navy; Navy yards and naval stations; Air Force
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Dates: March 30, 1962
- 0225 General, May 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including possibility of constructing a new sea-level canal and visit of Panama President Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón to U.S.
Subject Terms: Canals; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations; Sovereignty; Foreign assistance; Economic development; Taxation; Foreign corporations
Geographic Place Names: Panama

- Persons as Subjects:* Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Principal Correspondents: John F. Kennedy; Joseph S. Farland; Dean Rusk; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Dates: May 1962
- 0377 General, June 1962**
Descriptive Title: Visit of Panama President Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón to U.S.
Subject Terms: Chronologies; Canals; Economic policy; Sovereignty; Negotiations
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Persons as Subjects: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Principal Correspondents: Joseph S. Farland; Dean Rusk; Edward W. Clark; John F. Kennedy; Carl Kaysen; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Dates: June 1962
- 0522 General, Canal Zone Government Review, May 14, 1962**
Descriptive Title: Review of U.S. governance of Panama Canal Zone with possible changes to conform to Panamanian requests
Subject Terms: Canals
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Organization Names: Panama Canal Company
Principal Correspondents: Robert J. Fleming Jr.
Dates: May 14, 1962
- 0547 General, July–August 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including discussions of Canal Zone points of disagreement such as flying Panamanian flags and criminal and civil jurisdiction over Zone
Subject Terms: Treaties and conventions; Canals; Foreign economic relations; Military assistance; Negotiations; Flags; Labor; Sovereignty; Diplomatic and consular service; Jurisdiction; Criminal procedure; Courts; Civil procedure
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Persons as Subjects: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Principal Correspondents: Joseph S. Farland; Dean Rusk; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón; John F. Kennedy
Content Notes: 1955 editorial from the *American Journal of International Law* entitled, “The Treaty of 1955 Between the United States and Panama”
Dates: July–August 1962
- 0726 General, September–October 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including discussions of Canal Zone points of disagreement, and general political and economic conditions in Panama
Subject Terms: Negotiations; Flags; Diplomatic and consular service; Foreign economic relations; Speeches and addresses; Bridges; International relations; Jurisdiction; Criminal procedure
Geographic Place Names: Panama
Persons as Subjects: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón
Principal Correspondents: Joseph S. Farland; Dean Rusk; Edward W. Clark; John F. Kennedy
Content Notes: Text of Panama President Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón’s October 1, 1962, State of the Nation address
Dates: September–October 1962
- 0870 General, November 1962–January 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including discussions of Canal Zone points of disagreement, and U.S. policy options in Panama
Subject Terms: Negotiations; Flags; Diplomatic and consular service; Stamps and postage meters; Employment; Labor; Docks and piers
Geographic Place Names: Panama

Principal Correspondents: Joseph S. Farland; Dean Rusk; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón; John F. Kennedy
Dates: November 1962–January 1963

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Panama cont.

0001 **General, February–April 1963**

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including treaty negotiations relating to use of and shipping routes through the Panama Canal, particularly Panamanian desire for sovereignty over Canal Zone

Subject Terms: Negotiations; Treaties and conventions; Economic development; Canals; House of Representatives; Ships and shipbuilding; Naval routes; Panama Canal Act of 1912; Sovereignty

Geographic Place Names: Panama

Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón

Dates: February–April 1963

0128 **General, May–July 1963**

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including treaty negotiations concerning Canal Zone sovereignty and construction of a new sea-level canal

Subject Terms: Sovereignty; Canals; Postal service; Harbors and ports; Ships and shipbuilding; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations; Foreign economic relations; Communism and communist parties

Geographic Place Names: Panama

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Joseph S. Farland; John F. Kennedy

Dates: May–July 1963

0305 **General, August–November 1963**

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including treaty negotiations concerning Canal Zone sovereignty, and communist influence in Latin America

Subject Terms: Foreign economic relations; Presidential elections; Canals; Sovereignty; Harbors and ports; Communism and communist parties; Treaties and conventions; Negotiations; Ships and shipbuilding; Naval routes

Geographic Place Names: Panama; USSR

Organization Names: Panama Canal Company; Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón; John F. Kennedy

Dates: August–November 1963

0502 **Subjects, Chiari Briefing Book, June 12, 1962**

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Panama relations, including Panama President Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón visit to the United States, treaty negotiations concerning Canal Zone sovereignty, and construction of a new sea-level canal

Subject Terms: Canals; Sovereignty; Stamps and postage meters; Treaties and conventions; Foreign trade

Geographic Place Names: Panama

Persons as Subjects: Roberto Francisco Chiari Remón

Organization Names: Panama Canal Company; Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Carl Kaysen

Dates: June 12, 1962

Paraguay

0693 General, 1961–1963

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Paraguay relations, including Cuban and communist influence in Latin America, and U.S. economic assistance

Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Press; Women; Cuban Missile Crisis; Foreign economic relations

Geographic Place Names: Paraguay; Cuba

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Alfredo Stroessner; William P. Snow

Dates: 1961–1963

Peru

0854 General, January 1961–February 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, including communist influence in Latin America, sugar trade, and Peru President Manuel Prado y Ugarteche visit to the United States

Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Economic development; Foreign trade; Sugar and sugar industry

Geographic Place Names: Peru

Persons as Subjects: Manuel Prado y Ugarteche

Organization Names: Alliance for Progress

Principal Correspondents: Manuel Prado y Ugarteche; John F. Kennedy; Dean Rusk

Dates: January 1961–February 1962

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Peru cont.

0001 General, March–May 1962.

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, including Peruvian military opposition to American Popular Revolutionary Alliance political party, and sugar trade

Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Elections; Military government; Political parties; Tariffs; Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade; Revolutions

Geographic Place Names: Peru; Cuba

Organization Names: American Popular Revolutionary Alliance

Principal Correspondents: Manuel Prado y Ugarteche

Dates: March–May 1962

0107 General, June 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, including delayed Peruvian election results and government instability

Subject Terms: Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade; Elections; Military government; Democracy; Communism and communist parties; Political parties; Negotiations

Geographic Place Names: Peru

Persons as Subjects: Manuel A. Odria

Organization Names: American Popular Revolutionary Alliance

Dates: June 1962

0202 General, July 1–18, 1962

Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, including sugar trade crisis, contested Peruvian election results and military coup

Subject Terms: Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade; Political parties; Contested elections; Military government; Negotiations; Revolutions

Geographic Place Names: Peru

Persons as Subjects: Manuel A. Odria; Manuel Prado y Ugarteche

- Organization Names:* American Popular Revolutionary Alliance
Dates: July 1–18, 1962
- 0325 General, July 19–24, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, and military coup in Peru following a contested election
Subject Terms: Military government; Revolutions; Riots and disorders; Contested elections; Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade; Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Persons as Subjects: Manuel A. Odria; Manuel Prado y Ugarteche
Organization Names: Alliance for Progress
Principal Correspondents: Luis Edgardo Llosa
Dates: July 19–24, 1962
- 0482 General, July 25–31, 1962, and undated**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, and military coup in Peru following a contested election and negotiations for new elections
Subject Terms: Elections; Military government; Communism and communist parties; Revolutions; Negotiations; Voting rights
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Persons as Subjects: Ricardo Perez Godoy
Organization Names: American Popular Revolutionary Alliance; OAS
Dates: July 25–31, 1962, and undated
- 0621 General, August 1–14, 1962.**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, including U.S. recognition of junta interim government, and OAS response to military coup
Subject Terms: Military government; Diplomatic and consular service; Revolutions
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Organization Names: OAS
Dates: August 1–14, 1962
- 0750 General, August 15–December 31, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, junta government-held elections, communist influence in Latin America, and sugar trade
Subject Terms: Military government; Sugar and sugar industry; Foreign trade; Communism and communist parties; Elections; Fishing vessels
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Organization Names: OAS
Dates: August 15–December 31, 1962
- 0873 General, January–May 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, military involvement in new Peru elections, nationwide arrests of communists in Peru by junta government, and subversive activities
Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties; Military government; Arrest; Elections; Political prisoners; Political parties; Naval vessels; Military assistance; Subversive activities
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Persons as Subjects: Ricardo Perez Godoy
Dates: January–May 1963

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Peru cont.

- 0001 General, June 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Peru relations, and Peru political conditions leading up to 1963 election
Subject Terms: Elections; Communism and communist parties; Fraud
Geographic Place Names: Peru

- Principal Correspondents:* Ralph A. Dungan; William H. Brubeck; Samuel E. Belk; Dean Rusk
Dates: June 1963
- 0083 General, July–December 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Peru relations, and results of 1963 election
Subject Terms: Elections; Strikes and lockouts; Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Persons as Subjects: Fernando Belaunde Terry; George W. Ball; Dean Rusk; Benjamin H. Read
Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; Benjamin H. Read; George C. Mitchell
Dates: July–December 1963
- 0184 Subjects, Prado Visit September 1961, Briefing Book**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Peru President Manuel Prado y Ugarteche visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Airlines; Ships and shipbuilding; Merchant marine; Foreign trade; Sugar and sugar industry; Cotton; Petroleum and petroleum industry
Geographic Place Names: Peru
Persons as Subjects: Manuel Prado y Ugarteche
Organization Names: NATO; OAS
Dates: September 1961
- Puerto Rico**
- 0335 General, January 1961–March 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Puerto Rico relations, including suggested pardon of Pedro Albizu Campos
Subject Terms: Pardons
Geographic Place Names: Puerto Rico
Persons as Subjects: Pedro Albizu Campos
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk
Dates: October 1961
- Surinam**
- 0339 General, 1961–1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Surinam relations, 1961–1963
Geographic Place Names: Surinam
Dates: February 1961
- 0344 General, 1961–1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Surinam relations, 1961–1963
Geographic Place Names: Surinam
Principal Correspondents: Walter J. Stoessel Jr.
Dates: February 1961
- Trinidad & Tobago**
- 0349 General, 1961–1963 [Folder 1 of 2]**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Trinidad and Tobago relations, including U.S. response to Hurricane Flora
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Hurricanes; Foreign trade
Geographic Place Names: Trinidad and Tobago
Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; William H. Hastie; Dean Rusk; Robert G. Miner
Dates: November 1962–October 1963
- 0485 General, 1961–1963 [Folder 2 of 2]**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Trinidad and Tobago relations, including mutual defense agreements and re-establishment of embassy
Subject Terms: Treaties and conventions; Diplomatic and consular service
Geographic Place Names: Trinidad and Tobago; Jamaica
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; William H. Brubeck
Dates: February 1961–October 1962

- 0571 General, Aid to Trinidad & Tobago, March 15–June 7, 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.–Trinidad and Tobago relations, including U.S. foreign assistance reports and commitments
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Trinidad and Tobago
Principal Correspondents: Robert G. Miner; Fowler Hamilton; McGeorge Bundy; Archibald MacLeish
Dates: March–June 1963

Uruguay

- 0698 General, 1961**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Uruguay relations, 1961
Geographic Place Names: Uruguay
Principal Correspondents: Walter J. Stoessel Jr.; Dean Rusk; Lucius D. Battle; John F. Kennedy
Dates: 1961
- 0744 General, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Uruguay relations, and OAS requests for foreign assistance
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: Uruguay
Organization Names: OAS
Principal Correspondents: Lucius D. Battle; William H. Brubeck; Dean Rusk
Dates: 1962
- 0825 General, 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Uruguay and Uruguay-Cuba relations
Subject Terms: Elections; International relations
Geographic Place Names: Uruguay; Cuba
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; McGeorge Bundy; William H. Brubeck; Daniel Fernández Crespo; Benjamin H. Read
Dates: January 1963

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Venezuela

- 0001 General, December 1961–January 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, December 1961–January 1962
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Dates: December 1961–January 1962
- 0005 General, June 1–4, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, June 1–4, 1962
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Content Notes: Most of the documents in this folder have been withdrawn
Dates: June 1–4, 1962
- 0010 General, June 5–30, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, including actions taken against Venezuela Communist Party
Subject Terms: Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Organization Names: Venezuela Communist Party
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk
Dates: June 5–30, 1962

- 0017 General, August 20–31, 1962**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, August 20–31, 1962
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; Rómulo Betancourt
Dates: August 20–31, 1962
- 0022 General, September 20–October 31, 1962**
Descriptive Title: Discussion of possible overthrow of Rómulo Betancourt
Subject Terms: Revolutions; Military government; Borders
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela; British Guiana
Persons as Subjects: Rómulo Betancourt
Content Notes: Most of the documents in this folder have been withdrawn or redacted
Dates: September 20–October 31, 1962
- 0045 General, December 1962**
Descriptive Title: Discussion of possible overthrow of Rómulo Betancourt
Subject Terms: Revolutions; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Persons as Subjects: Rómulo Betancourt
Dates: December 1962
- 0049 General, January–February 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, and reports of terrorism and communist party activities in Venezuela
Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service; Terrorism; Communism and communist parties
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Persons as Subjects: Marcos Perez Jimenez
Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy; Richard B. Howard
Dates: January–February 1963
- 0116 General, Armed Forces and Current Situation, January–February 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, and terrorism in Venezuela and impact on U.S. citizens abroad
Subject Terms: Military intelligence; U.S. citizens abroad; Terrorism
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Dates: January–February 1963
- 0134 General, March–May 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, including petroleum exploration and export agreements, and Cuban subversive activities
Subject Terms: Petroleum and petroleum industry; Foreign trade; International relations; Subversive activities; Terrorism
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela; Cuba
Persons as Subjects: Rómulo Betancourt
Organization Names: Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional (FALN)
Principal Correspondents: William H. Brubeck; Richard B. Howard; C. Allan Stewart; Dean Rusk; Arthur M. Schlesinger Jr.
Dates: March–May 1963
- 0242 General, June–September 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, including the extradition of Marcos Perez Jimenez
Subject Terms: Terrorism; Subversive activities; Petroleum and petroleum industry; Revolutions; Communism and communist parties; Diplomatic and consular service; Extradition
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Persons as Subjects: Marcos Perez Jimenez
Organization Names: FALN

- Principal Correspondents:* C. Allan Stewart; McGeorge Bundy; William H. Brubeck; Rómulo Betancourt; Benjamin H. Read; John F. Kennedy
Dates: June–September 1963
- 0368 General, October–November 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S.-Venezuela relations, terrorist actions before Venezuela election, and revolutions in other Latin American countries
Subject Terms: Terrorism; Communism and communist parties; Subversive activities; Civil-military relations; Military assistance; Revolutions; Military government
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela; Dominican Republic; Honduras
Organization Names: FALN
Principal Correspondents: C. Allan Stewart; Dean Rusk; McGeorge Bundy; Benjamin H. Read
Dates: October–November 1963
- 0510 Subjects, Anzoategui Incident (February 1963), February 14–March 13, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Mutiny on SS *Anzoategui* and U.S. military assistance locating ship
Subject Terms: Ships and shipbuilding; Mutiny; Terrorism; Military assistance
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; John F. Kennedy
Dates: February 14–March 13, 1963
- 0593 Subjects, Betancourt Briefing Book, February 1963, Tabs I, II, and III**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Venezuela President Rómulo Betancourt visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance; Petroleum and petroleum industry; Military assistance; Foreign trade; Extradition; Boundaries
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela; Cuba; Chile; Dominican Republic; British Guiana
Persons as Subjects: Rómulo Betancourt; Marcos Perez Jimenez
Dates: February 1963
- 0701 Subjects, Betancourt Briefing Book, February 1963, Tabs IV and V**
Descriptive Title: Biographies of leading personalities in Venezuela
Subject Terms: Biographies
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela
Content Notes: Most of the documents in this folder have been withdrawn or redacted
Dates: February 1963
- 0758 Subjects, Betancourt Visit (February 1963), January 3–March 15, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Briefing materials for Venezuela President Rómulo Betancourt visit to the United States
Subject Terms: Diplomatic and consular service; Petroleum and petroleum industry; Military assistance
Geographic Place Names: Venezuela; Dominican Republic
Principal Correspondents: Dean Rusk; C. Allan Stewart; William H. Brubeck
Dates: January 3–March 15, 1963
- West Indies**
- 0879 General, January 1, 1961–July 30, 1963**
Descriptive Title: Proceedings of West Indian Conference
Subject Terms: Foreign assistance
Geographic Place Names: West Indies
Dates: January 1, 1961–July 30, 1963
- 0888 General, July 31–November 20, 1963**
Descriptive Title: U.S. involvement in British Honduras border and sovereignty dispute
Subject Terms: Sovereignty; Borders
Geographic Place Names: British Honduras
Principal Correspondents: Benjamin H. Read
Dates: July 31–November 20, 1963

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