

*A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of*

**BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES**  
**Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections**

**General Editors:**  
**John H. Bracey, Jr., and August Meier**

**The**  
**Peonage Files**  
**of the**  
**U.S. Department**  
**of Justice,**  
**1901–1945**

**UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA**



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# **The Peonage Files of the U.S. Department of Justice, 1901–1945**

**Edited by Pete Daniel**

**Guide compiled by  
Martin Schipper**

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# INTRODUCTION

Peonage is a form of labor control that relies on debt to compel the worker. It is involuntary servitude, or slavery. Outlawed by an 1867 federal statute<sup>1</sup> that lay dormant for thirty-one years, peonage in its various guises has been defined in a half dozen Supreme Court cases and scores of federal district cases. The documentary sources spread out in many directions—legal literature, state and local records, articles in magazines and newspapers, manuscript collections, and, primarily, the records in the National Archives. When the federal government began enforcing the peonage statute in 1898, the Justice Department accumulated records from U.S. attorneys and other federal officials in the field. It also received complaints directly from those who believed themselves held in peonage, or, when debt was not a factor, in slavery. Citizens who observed such forced labor also appealed to the Justice Department for relief. Thus, the files not only show Justice Department lawyers going about their work, but also U.S. attorneys and federal agents in the field investigating complaints and bringing cases (or dropping them). The files also illuminate the uses of power, especially of local law enforcement officials who often sided with employers to compel workers to pay off their debts or remain at work.

While most complaints and cases involved rural workers, at times immigrants, coal miners, and others also fell victim to peonage. Almost invariably, peons were people from the lower class who were ill-educated, poor, and vulnerable. This description, of course, applied to many rural workers in the South. There can never be an accurate measure of the extent of peonage, for debt was the constant companion of many southerners. The crucial element of peonage, however, is compulsion. There is no peonage unless someone is forced to work off a debt. On the other hand, if someone is simply forced to work with no element of debt in the equation, the situation is slavery. Compulsion, as court cases make clear, has many manifestations, including threats and physical coercion. The evolution of the law applying to involuntary servitude has resulted in several tools for prosecuting all kinds of slavery. This was not the case in the first four decades of the twentieth century because the Justice Department rarely pushed a case that did not involve debt, as many of the department's replies to complainants make clear.

The 1867 peonage statute, passed primarily to deal with abuses in New Mexico, forbids an employer to "hold, arrest, or return, or cause to be held, arrested, or returned, or in any manner aid in the arrest or return of any person or persons to a condition of peonage...."<sup>2</sup> The statute stipulated a fine from \$1,000 to \$5,000 or imprisonment from one to five years, or both, at the discretion of the court. During the waning years of the nineteenth century, there were numerous reports of peonage, yet the law was not used until 1898. By then most southern states had experimented with labor laws and refined a system that compelled workers to fulfill their contracts.

This microfilm publication contains fresh material on the first federal prosecution under the peonage statute, *U.S. v. Eberhart*, in 1898. The first Supreme Court case dealing with peonage, *Clyatt v. United States*,<sup>3</sup> began in 1901 in Florida. Samuel M. Clyatt, a turpentine still owner from Tifton, Georgia, went to Levy County, Florida, to apprehend and return some workers to Tifton. Fred Cubberly, U.S. Commissioner for the northern district of Florida, had been searching for a test case and collected evidence that led to Clyatt's indictment. (Additional material on Cubberly can be found in his papers deposited at the Younge Library at the University of Florida.) The turpentine and logging

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<sup>1</sup> 14 stat. 546.

<sup>2</sup> See *supra* note 1.

<sup>3</sup> *Clyatt v. United States*, 197 U.S. 207.

interests of the area raised \$90,000 to fight the case. A majority of justices argued that no return to peonage had been proven, for the two black men who were arrested in Florida had disappeared after they returned to Tifton. Although the case was never retried on account of the missing witnesses, the 1867 statute was held constitutional by the court on March 13, 1905.

By the time the Supreme Court decided the Clyatt case, there were some hundred cases moving through the courts. In Alabama, U.S. attorneys were busy prosecuting cases from many areas of the state. In 1903, set cases from Coosa and Tallapoosa counties gained national attention as Judge Thomas Goode Jones heard evidence. Most of these cases involved employers, usually wealthy planters, who used corrupt justices of the peace to fine workers and then bail them out to the employers. When a man's term of service expired, the employer relied on these justices to discover another infraction and sentence the man again. Judge Jones thoroughly explored the legal origins of peonage, tracing it to a New Mexico case in the 1850s.<sup>4</sup> Ultimately, all of those charged pled guilty and received light sentences.

During the early years of the twentieth century, magazines and newspapers publicized peonage cases, and as workers discovered that peonage violated a federal law, complaints and prosecutions increased. Most complaints came from the cotton-producing area of the South and traced a crescent from South Carolina to Mississippi and up the Mississippi River through the Delta on both sides. Other cases continued to emerge from the turpentine forests along the Florida-Georgia border and in southern Alabama and Mississippi. In these areas, employers used debt to extract labor.

In order to guarantee sufficient labor at crucial times of the crop year, farm and plantation managers insisted that laborers sign annual contracts and usually advanced a month's wages. The debt usually prevented workers from moving during the crop cycle, for state labor laws held that taking an advance on wages and leaving without paying it off was prima facie evidence of fraudulent intent, or "false pretenses."<sup>5</sup>

One of the crucial cases, *Bailey v. Alabama*,<sup>6</sup> began when Alonzo Bailey, a wage worker, left his job as a field hand without repaying his advance in wages. He was arrested for violating a "false pretenses" law and given the option of working out his debt or going to the chain gang. At this point a local judge notified Booker T. Washington, the head of Tuskegee Institute, and Washington seized the case as an opportunity to challenge the law. He coordinated an unsuccessful effort, but later successfully backed the appeal that led the court to strike down the Alabama law in 1911. Although most southern states excised offending state laws from their codes, it was not until the 1940s that Georgia<sup>7</sup> and Florida<sup>8</sup> were forced to purge similar forced labor laws.

While some peons complained of being held involuntarily, others protested being caught and returned to peonage. Still others were caught in a legal net that forced them to work off their debts or go to the chain gang, and some entered into a vague station between prison and freedom. When Ed Rivers, a black worker, was convicted of petit larceny in Monroe County, Alabama, he drew a \$15 fine and \$43.75 in court costs. In May of 1910 he signed a contract to work off the debt for an employer who paid Rivers' court costs. A month later, after fleeing his job, the judge fined Rivers again, and after a third attempt to gain his freedom, Rivers owed the court \$300 in fines and \$112.80 in costs. He went to the chain gang. At this point, U.S. attorney William A. Ambrecht convinced some planters in Monroe County to support a test case.

In November 1914 the Supreme Court handed down its decision in *U.S. v. Reynolds*.<sup>9</sup> Had Rivers served the original sentence and paid the fine and court costs, the Court ruled, his punishment would have been lighter than signing the contract. "This contract must be kept under pain of rearrest, and another similar proceeding for its violation, and perhaps another and another," the decision revealed. "Thus, under pain of recurring prosecutions, the convict may be kept at labor, to satisfy the demands of his employer." The state bail law, the court ruled, violated the Thirteenth Amendment and the peonage statute.

<sup>4</sup> *Jaramillo v. Pomeo*, 1 N.M. 194.

<sup>5</sup> The history of contract law is discussed by Benno C. Schmidt, Jr., in the *Columbia Law Review*, 1982, and by William Cohen in the *Journal of Southern History*, February 1976.

<sup>6</sup> *Bailey v. Alabama*, 211 U.S. 452, and 219 U.S. 219.

<sup>7</sup> *Taylor v. Georgia*, 315 U.S. 25.

<sup>8</sup> *Pollock v. Williams*, 322 U.S. 4.

<sup>9</sup> *United States v. Reynolds*, 235 U.S. 133.

While these cases demonstrate the aggressive role of the Justice Department and the Supreme Court in combatting peonage, they did not end it. Indeed, the complaints, investigations, and prosecutions continued steadily, as the evidence in the peonage files makes clear. Reading through case files that end abruptly with no action, or reading cases that end in no indictment from grand juries or that fail in the courtroom will show the federal prosecutors' frustration in attempting to protect the basic rights of laborers. In many cases local juries failed to convict leading citizens charged with peonage, and at times U.S. attorneys reported that peonage was so widespread that juries saw no justice in making an example of one employer when most of the community used the same coercion.

Local law enforcement officers in most cases sided with employers against workers. The only appeal for such workers was through federal channels. The scribbled complaints from workers revealed some of the most brutal working conditions in the history of the country. Isolated on a farm or in a forest, workers had no champion because sheriffs, local police, and even state authorities supported forced labor. The closed nature of the labor system placed a tight lid over workers, and although thousands of complaints arrived in Washington, these no doubt represented only a fraction of the total number of cases. Federal authorities on the local level often complained that they were only investigating the most flagrant labor abuses. While most of the victims were black workers, there were a number of complaints and cases that involved whites.

One of the most intriguing chapters in the history of peonage concerned immigrants. In 1906, complaints from immigrants who had signed contracts to work in the South reached the Justice Department. Most of these workers were recruited in New York and transported to Florida to work at turpentine stills or on railroad construction. Because of diplomatic pressure and, no doubt, because the victims were white, the Justice Department moved aggressively to end such compulsion.

To combat immigrant peonage and coordinate the Justice Department's action in other cases, the agency appointed Charles Wells Russell as assistant attorney general in charge of peonage. Mary Grace Quackenbos, a New York attorney who had traveled to Florida to gather affidavits, received appointment as a special assistant U.S. attorney. Although most of their cases failed to convict contract labor agents, foremen, or employers, Russell and Quackenbos generated enough heat to discourage employers from using immigrants as forced laborers. In addition, the Italian government vigorously objected to the treatment of Italian immigrants and pressured the Justice Department to move quickly to end peonage. By 1908, most immigrants had been freed, and that chapter of involuntary servitude closed.

While most of the peonage documentation can be found in material from the National Archives, a careful student of involuntary servitude should search other records as well. An example of the richness of local records is contained in this collection in the trial transcripts of the *John S. Williams* case<sup>10</sup> and the *Clyde Manning* case.<sup>11</sup> While these were murder cases, the events revolved around peonage complaints and conditions on the farm of John S. Williams. To prevent testimony on federal charges of peonage, Williams and Manning, the latter acting under duress, killed eleven peons. The trial transcript portrays the social conditions on the Williams farm and vividly recounts the helplessness that workers experienced when intimidated, beaten, and murdered. No doubt other state and local cases furnish such evidence of working conditions and involuntary servitude.

In 1927 a natural disaster, the Mississippi River flood, forced thousands of farm workers to flee to refugee camps. Fearing that labor agents would recruit their employees, planters encouraged the military authorities who patrolled the camps to prevent workers from leaving. Complaints from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) and from private citizens led to an investigation headed by Robert R. Moton, president of Tuskegee Institute. While some evidence is contained in Justice Department records, the Moton Papers at Tuskegee Institute and the NAACP Papers at the Library of Congress add telling detail to this episode.

The sources that are available from 1901 to 1945 are rich in legal, social, and labor history. In addition to the topics mentioned above, there is material that relates not only to the South but to other parts of the country. One especially rich vein of material comes from the West Virginia coal mining region. In this collection, scholars can find material for reinterpreting labor, social, and legal history.

<sup>10</sup> *Georgia v. John S. Williams*, Newton Superior Court, March term, 1921.

<sup>11</sup> *Georgia v. Clyde Manning*, Newton Superior Court, July term, 1922.

Recently, the records of investigations of federal special agents and FBI agents were declassified, which should add not only descriptions of working conditions, but insight into the operation of the Justice Department.

After World War II, the nature of peonage changed. Not only did the Justice Department recodify the laws pertaining to involuntary servitude and sharpen its tools for prosecution, but the labor-intensive nature of southern agriculture yielded to mechanization. Employers no longer needed forced labor on cotton plantations. The mechanical cotton and tobacco harvesters, as well as insecticides and herbicides, drastically reduced the demand for labor for traditional southern crops. Sharecropping and tenancy diminished and were replaced by a wage labor system, and the credit and furnishing system also changed. As a result of these forces, millions of farmers left the rural areas of the South, and what labor-intensive work that remained was done by seasonal workers, usually migrants.

Lacking traditional victims, peonage sought out those workers who were most vulnerable. In the past thirty years, most complaints have come from migrant workers, although the Justice Department has entered other cases. A 1984 case, for example, charged that Indonesians were placed in slavery even though they were free to move about.<sup>12</sup> The U.S. Supreme Court in 1988 ruled on a case involving two retarded men held on a Michigan dairy farm.<sup>13</sup>

Most cases involved migrants, and in many ways the complaints today have a chilling resemblance to those in 1901. A recent case from Johnston County, North Carolina, revealed that two men who attempted to leave a migrant camp were pursued, beaten, and threatened with death unless they worked off their debts.<sup>14</sup>

Peonage in the United States, as evidenced in the law, is approaching its hundredth anniversary. That involuntary servitude continues is a testament to both the depravity of some employers and the inability of the Justice Department to stamp it out. Peonage has always been the fate of people who were ill-educated, unskilled, and sometimes desperate for work. Despite congressional hearings, investigations, legislation, and prosecution, peonage has survived. Despite scholarly works that have dealt in some detail with the subject, politicians, attorneys, employers, and even scholars have minimized the scope of involuntary servitude in the southern labor system. With the availability of these records on microfilm, there can no longer be any doubt that peonage and other forms of involuntary servitude are a significant part of the history of labor in the United States.

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<sup>12</sup> *United States v. Mussry*, 726 F.2d 1448, 9th Cir. (1984).

<sup>13</sup> *United States v. Kozminski et al.* 108 L.Ed. 2d, 4th Cir. (1988).

<sup>14</sup> *United States v. Booker*, 655 F.2d 562, 4th Cir. (1981).

# SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The U.S. Department of Justice records in the practice of peonage, located at the National Archives, are scattered over several file series of Record Group 60. These file series include Year Files, the Straight Numerical File, Enclosures to the Straight Numerical File, the Classified Subject File, Enclosures to the Classified Subject File, and Previously Restricted material from the Classified Subject File. This microfilm edition was compiled after a systematic survey of each series.

This Scope and Content Note will describe the organization of each of the file series and provide some guidance to important misfiles and other substantive matters.

## Overview of Files

### Year Files

The Year Files contain the earliest records on peonage in the files of the Justice Department. The Year File system was initiated in 1884 and used through 1909. A Year File is arranged by the year the file was started and typically contains material for several years after the beginning date. The suffix in the file number indicates the year the file begins. For example, the 1901 Year File 10719-01 begins in 1901 and runs to 1909. Not all peonage cases that were initiated before 1910 are in the Year Files. Department of Justice record keepers often "brought forward" older files into the newer series such as the Straight Numerical File and the Classified Subject File, which are described below. The dated entries in the body of the user's guide and the discussion of the later files in this Scope and Content Note can assist the user in locating the earlier case files that were "brought forward." Each of the Year Files on peonage is devoted to an individual state or at least to contiguous states; 10719-01, for example, covers Florida and southern Alabama. Year File 3098-02 covers Georgia, Florida, and Alabama from 1902 through 1906. Year File 9787-03 covers Texas, western Louisiana, and eastern Arkansas from 1903 through 1908. There are often misfiled materials from other states or regions in Year Files, so researchers will need to examine the geographical entry for each file. It is the policy of the National Archives not to rearrange case files from government departments, and as a result numerous misfiles have been left intact in the Year Files. The most important of these are indicated in the General Highlights section of this note. The Year Files are contained on reels 1 through 3 of the microfilm edition.

As the microfilm was being produced at the National Archives, University Publications of America editors uncovered a case that antedates the title of the publication. Year File 909-98 contains the file of the first known prosecution of peonage by the Department of Justice—the case of *United States v. William Eberhart, et al.* in Oglethorpe County, Georgia. To the best of our knowledge, this file has never been used in scholarly literature on peonage and has probably never been used in a scholarly context.

### Straight Numerical File

In 1910, the Year File system gave way to the Straight Numerical File and the Classified Subject File scheme. The Straight Numerical system assigned each case a five- or six-digit number as the case began. Therefore Straight Numerical files run in chronological order from the lower to the higher numbers. These files do not usually pertain to an entire state or area as do Year Files. They focus instead on individual cases. Although the Straight Numerical File began in 1910, in several cases earlier materials were once again "brought forward" from the Year Files and assigned Straight Numerical File numbers (or Classified Subject File numbers as indicated below). For example, Straight Numerical File 44463 began in 1904 and concluded in 1907, but the Justice Department kept the case current after 1907 apparently either as a reference source or in expectation of further litigation.

Most of the Straight Numerical Files were eventually integrated into the Classified Subject File (described below) under the subject peonage, and many retained their original numerical designation beneath the new Classified Subject File number. Five Straight Numerical case files on peonage were not moved to the Classified Subject system. Most of these five files are very significant, including the *Alonzo Bailey* case in file 143691 that was heard before the United States Supreme Court. The Straight Numerical Files are on reels 3 and 4 of the microfilm.

#### **Enclosures to Straight Numerical Files**

The Straight Numerical Files contain an appendix series of enclosures. These are typically bulky printed or oversized items that were filed separately for physical reasons. The search through this series yielded only one enclosure file for the peonage cases, file 74682. Ironically, the original Straight Numerical File 74682 was integrated with the Classified Subject File as file 50-162. Moreover, while Straight Numerical Enclosure 74682 largely relates to file 50-162 involving peonage charges against the Florida East Coast Railroad, the file also became a catch-all for stray peonage materials from other Straight Numerical Files and Year Files. As a result, researchers working with the Year Files may need to consult the Enclosures to Straight Numerical File 74682. A description of the contents of this enclosure file is found in the next paragraph. The enclosures to the Straight Numerical File are on reels 5 through 7.

#### **Classified Subject File**

The Classified Subject File, which also began in 1910, regrouped the Straight Numerical Files by subject. The subject number for peonage is 50, and files were assigned to the 50 designation beginning with -0 and continuing to -844. File 50-0, the first file in the Classified Subject system, is an administrative file rather than a case file. It contains samples of case file material and a great deal of U.S. Department of Justice correspondence with private organizations from 1910 through 1940. Special features of that file are discussed later in this note. Although the Straight Numerical File numbers follow a chronological order, the Classified Subject File numbers do not—which is to say that the Straight Numerical Files were not moved to the Classified Subject system *en bloc*. There is no chronological order in the Classified Subject Files. Rather, there are rough geographical groupings of case files for the first half of the Classified Subject system and no systematic arrangement beyond that point. Researchers working in chronologically specific periods need to survey the entire user guide to determine the relevant files.

Following is a summary of the geographical groupings in the Classified Subject File. Researchers should note, however, that in the case of the Year Files and Straight Numerical Files that were brought forward, there are often materials from a wider geographical area than that which is the main focus of the file. The geographical entry for each file in this user guide will assist researchers in ascertaining the geographical location of cases in each Classified Subject File.

Files 50-1 through 50-3 and 50-90 through 50-129:	Alabama
Files 50-9 and 50-10; 50-131 through 50-157:	Arkansas
File 50-11:	California
Files 50-17 and 50-18; 50-162 through 50-179:	Florida
Files 50-19 and 50-20; 50-180 through 50-263:	Georgia
Files 50-23 and 50-24:	Illinois
Files 50-30 and 50-31; 50-267 through 50-271:	Kentucky
Files 50-32 and 50-33; 50-273 through 50-295:	Louisiana
Files 50-35, 50-296, and 50-297:	Maryland

Files 50-40 and 50-41; 50-298 through 50-336:	Mississippi
File 50-42:	Missouri
Files 50-54 and 50-55; 50-341 through 50-347:	North Carolina
Files 50-60 and 50-61:	Oklahoma
Files 50-67 and 50-68; 50-353 through 50-375:	South Carolina
File 50-72 and Files 50-376 through 50-384:	Tennessee
Files 50-73 through 50-76 and 50-385 through 50-408:	Texas
Files 50-79 and 50-80; 50-409 through 50-412:	Virginia

After file 50-412 and through the end of the Classified Subject File series there are no geographical groupings. The groupings for the files listed above are imprecise concentrations. The geographic index to the user guide should be consulted by all researchers working in geographically specific areas.

#### **Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Material**

A large amount of material, including FBI field reports, confidential Justice Department records, and grand jury material, was systematically screened from the files by National Archives staff. However, at the request of University Publications of America, the material was reexamined and almost all of it made available for this publication. Essentially all that remains closed to researchers is grand jury material that can not be released without a court order. These newly declassified records are grouped under the heading Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Material. The file numbers for Previously Restricted Material correspond with the numbers of the Classified Subject File from which the materials were withdrawn. Thus, anyone surveying a Classified Subject File should check to see if there is material for the file in the Previously Restricted series. This series can be found on reels 20 through 26 of the microfilm.

#### **Enclosures to the Classified Subject File**

In addition to the Previously Restricted Material, the Classified Subject File is supplemented with its own Enclosures series that contains bulky printed material such as legal briefs. These materials can be found on reels 8 and 9 of the microfilm. Due to erroneous microfilming by the National Archives, this series was filmed in front of rather than after the Classified Subject File series. The Enclosures were also filmed out of case file order. The Classified Subject File cases that are included in the Enclosure series are (listed in the order they appear on the microfilm) as follows: 50-17, 50-18, 50-188, 50-254, 50-106, 50-301, 50-337, 50-351, 50-802, 50-757, 50-403, and 50-442.

To demonstrate that researchers can find additional documentation on peonage outside the National Archives, the editor included trial transcripts of the 1921 John Williams "murder farm" trial in Georgia in this microfilm series.<sup>1</sup> The transcripts came from the Newton County Superior Court in Georgia. In addition to local court records, regional federal record centers also have materials on peonage prosecutions that can not be found at the National Archives. The transcripts of the Williams and Manning trials can be found at the end of Reel 26, where a target incorrectly identifies their source as the Federal Records Center in Atlanta, Georgia, rather than the Newton County Superior Court, Georgia.

#### **Misfiled Documents**

The most important misfiles occur in the early files and many pertain to reports of Special U.S. Attorney Mary Grace Quackenbos, whose peonage investigations extended from New York to Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Arkansas from 1906 to 1908. As a result of Quackenbos' wide-ranging investigations, her correspondence and reports are contained in several different files. The most important of these files are in Straight Numerical File 100937 on Mississippi and Arkansas; Classified Subject File 50-162 on Florida and Alabama; and the Enclosure to Straight Numerical File

74682 on Florida and Alabama. Some of her Mississippi reports are misfiled in the Florida files, while Straight Numerical File 100937 on Mississippi contains a group of affidavits she took in connection with the Florida East Coast Railroad case, as well as a misfiled report on New York City employment agents who supplied laborers to Florida. Moreover, Quackenbos' Final Report on labor conditions in the Mississippi Delta region, submitted in January of 1908, is missing altogether from the Department of Justice files. The UPA editorial staff located a copy of the report in the records of the U.S. Department of State, Record Group 59, at the National Archives. Because that document is part of a body of records that the National Archives itself has microfilmed, it was not possible for UPA to gain access to the original for this edition. Interested researchers can obtain a copy of the microfilm reel from the National Archives, Publication M862, Reel 539.

### General Highlights of the Peonage Files

*Year Files.* As noted earlier, the first file on the microfilm, 909-1898, contains the first known federal prosecution of peonage after reconstruction: the case of *United States v. William Eberhart*. The case documents many of the prominent aspects of peonage that surface repeatedly in later cases: extraordinary physical brutality, rape, and the coercion of peons to bind their children to the planter. The key perpetrator was William Eberhart, a politically prominent planter that local jurors were reluctant to convict. Nonetheless, enraged neighbors complained to the federal government in hope of wiping out the practice of peonage and its brutal trappings in their jurisdiction. A local judge aided in Eberhart's acquittal by an opinion denying that the federal statute was applicable to the state of Georgia. The impact of the *Eberhart* decision is apparent in Year File 3098-02, which covers Georgia beginning in 1902. As this later file indicates, one of Eberhart's co-defendants was successfully prosecuted for peonage several years later. Several legal documents from the *Eberhart* case that were not included in Year File 909-98 can also be found in Year File 3098-02.

Year File 10719-01 is the key file on the turpentine region of northern Florida, southern Georgia, and Alabama. The lead case from this file is *United States v. Samuel Clyatt*, which was the first peonage case to reach the U.S. Supreme Court that confirmed federal jurisdiction to prosecute peonage in southern states. The *Clyatt* case was used as a model in other federal prosecutions in the early years of the twentieth century, and the 1905 U.S. Supreme Court decision in the case provided guidance in the application of the federal peonage statute that later prosecutions were bound to follow. As a result, briefs and opinions in the *Clyatt* case can be found in several of the Year Files included in this microfilm edition. Additional material on early prosecutions in the turpentine and naval stores industries in Florida, Georgia, and Alabama can be found in Classified Subject File 50-162 and in the Enclosures to Straight Numerical File 74682.

Year File 3098-02 focuses mostly on the state of Georgia, where the decision in *Eberhart* presented an obstacle to federal officials until the *Clyatt* decision certified federal jurisdiction. There are many references to and documents from the *Eberhart* case in this file. The lead cases in the file, however—those of the McRae Family in Jasper County, and John M. Smith in Oglethorpe County—involve extensive peonage operations that were fed through the state convict-lease system. The Enclosure to the Straight Numerical File 74682 also contains a small amount of material on early Georgia cases.

Year File 5280-03 documents a large number of prosecutions in Alabama, especially in the "black belt" of Coosa, Tallapoosa, and Lowndes counties. The principal cases involve planter John W. Pace and the Cosby family. The file also exhibits the complicity of local judicial officers in the peonage system because several of those indicted were justices of the peace. The litigation in Alabama involves one of the earliest challenges to the constitutionality of the state's contract labor law, which was a key legal prop in the peonage system and was later declared unconstitutional in the *Alonzo Bailey* case (see Straight Numerical File 143691). Another major early case in Alabama, which involved the lumbering operation of W. S. Harlan at Lockhart, is covered in Classified Subject File 50-162 and in the Enclosures to the Straight Numerical File 74682.

Year File 9626-03 is a minor file where complaints of peonage on Wadlawmaw Island, South Carolina, show no federal response while a brief report alludes to a peonage prosecution in

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<sup>1</sup> The editor, Pete Daniel, obtained the Williams trial transcripts while researching his book *The Shadow of Slavery: Peonage in the South, 1901-1969*, (Urbana, IL: 1972).

Spartanburg. It is possible that more material on these cases can be found in the appropriate regional federal records center.

Year File 9787-03 concerns the lower Mississippi Valley, western Louisiana, and Texas. The major case involves the luring of black laborers from Texas to Monroe, Louisiana, where they were held in peonage. Part of the correspondence on this case discusses the practicality of challenging the Louisiana state contract law. Other significant cases involve the Pugh family in Portland, Arkansas, and the Sunnyside Italian Colony in Chicot County, Arkansas. Straight Numerical File 100937 pertains to the Sunnyside Colony as well as to additional cases in Mississippi. In numerous cases throughout this file, the original complaints are missing. Because these complaints were forwarded to local U.S. attorneys, they may exist in the Regional Federal Records Centers in St. Louis, Missouri, and Dallas, Texas.

Year File 10132-03 is devoted largely to Mississippi. Two southern Mississippi cases, *United States v. Pickett* and *United States v. Leggett*, are the largest cases in the file. Of special interest is a lengthy exchange between Mississippi U.S. attorneys and the U.S. Department of Justice on March 16, 1906, regarding the application of federal peonage law to sharecropping arrangements and to the selling of croppers' debts among plantation owners in the Mississippi Delta area. After September of 1906, the documentation shifts from Mississippi to eastern North Carolina and Florida but contains mainly financial accounts of federal stenographers in peonage cases. Researchers are referred to Straight Numerical File 100937 for other major cases involving Mississippi.

*Straight Numerical Files.* Straight Numerical File 44463 begins with a whitecapping<sup>2</sup> case in Crockett County, Tennessee, and includes scattered complaints of peonage in connection with levee construction in Mississippi and Arkansas. The major focus of the file is the peonage prosecution of the Oliver Construction Company, a railroad contractor. Classified Subject File 50-376 contains the continuation of the Oliver Construction Company prosecution.

Straight Numerical File 48318 concerns Italians held in peonage at a Colleton County, South Carolina phosphate mine. The mine owners' attorneys negotiated sentences following the sentencing precedent of Georgia Federal District Judge Emory Speer in the cases covered in Year File 3098-02. The case continues in Classified Subject File 50-353.

Straight Numerical File 97121 concerns West Virginia and Virginia. The West Virginia cases involve the Ritter and Raleigh lumber companies, two of the largest businesses in the state with both timber and mining interests, and the railroad construction firm of Johnson and Briggs. There is scattered material on several Virginia coal mining companies. Almost all of these cases involve white immigrant laborers shipped into peonage by employment agencies in eastern cities, mostly from New York.

Straight Numerical File 100937 is devoted mostly to the case of the Sunnyside plantation on the Mississippi River in Chicot County, Arkansas. The investigation was made largely at the request of the Italian government and covered aspects of the colony beyond peonage, such as economic fairness, health conditions, and general complaints of mistreatment. The investigation, carried out by Mary Grace Quackenbos, special assistant U.S. attorney, yielded several lengthy reports that the colony's managers protested against to President Theodore Roosevelt. The file also contains information on Italian laborers at the Premier Cotton Mills in Barton, Arkansas; a peonage prosecution in the northern Mississippi Delta region; and the anti-Italian riot at Sumall, Mississippi. This file is a major source of information on immigration to southern states at the turn of the century. Additional materials can be found in Year File 9787-03, Classified Subject Files 50-162 and 50-300, and Enclosures to Straight Numerical File 74682 (*see also* the earlier note regarding misfiled documents).

Straight Numerical File 143619 is the file on the *Alonzo Bailey* case, which overturned the Alabama state contract labor law on behalf of a black sharecropper held in peonage. The file documents the personal interest of President Roosevelt in the case and also the interest of southern liberals and Booker T. Washington. This case was carried to the U.S. Supreme Court.

Enclosures to Straight Numerical File 74682 pertains mostly to the peonage prosecutions in Florida and Alabama that are contained in Classified Subject File 50-162. The main cases include

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<sup>2</sup> Whitecapping is an effort to use violence to intimidate blacks to flee a locality. The practice (and the term) originated in Indiana during reconstruction and spread throughout the South.

prosecutions against the F. J. O'Hara Naval Stores operation, the construction of the Florida East Coast Railroad in Florida, and the W.S. Harlan case involving Jackson Lumber company in Lockhart, Alabama. The file also apparently became a general miscellaneous enclosure file for other early peonage cases and contains material on prosecutions in West Virginia; Sunnyside colony, Arkansas; Ducktown, Tennessee; and miscellaneous Georgia and Florida locations.

*Classified Subject Files.* The Classified Subject File begins with a large administrative file, 50-0. The bulk of the material in the file begins in the 1930s. However, sections two and four of 50-0 contain responses to a Department of Justice questionnaire on the prevalence of peonage. The questionnaire was circulated to U.S. attorneys in the South in 1910 and 1911. The bulk of the file contains correspondence between the Justice Department and private parties who were interested in the peonage problem, including the NAACP, the Southern Tenant Farmers Union, the Federal Council of Churches of Christ, the Workers Defense League, and the International Labor Defense. (The involvement of these or other organizations in specific cases of the Classified Subject File is noted in the reel index of this user guide.) File 50-0 also contains material alleging peonage in New Deal public works projects in the South (see section three).

Of the many individual case files in the Classified Subject File, a few that deserve notice include the following: File 50-300 contains a 1907 report by Michele Berardinelli on peonage and farm labor conditions in the lower Mississippi Valley. Berardinelli was a member of Mary Grace Quackenbos' investigating party. File 50-162 contains several important Florida and Alabama prosecutions during the Theodore Roosevelt administration, including the Florida East Coast Railroad and the naval stores industry in the Jacksonville area. There are materials from other prosecutions misfiled with these cases, notably from Tennessee.

File 50-05-19 is the file on the 1923 John Williams "murder farm" case. The trial transcripts for this case were obtained from local court records and are included on reel 26 of the microfilm. Additional material on this case can be found in file 50-442.

The Previously Withdrawn Material from the Classified Subject File contains a wealth of investigative reports of the FBI and its predecessor, the Bureau of Investigation. The investigators' reports usually include numerous lengthy statements taken from victims, witnesses, and informants. These statements typically describe living and working conditions, employment relations, experiences with local criminal justice systems, debt patterns, and instances of physical violence and abuse against agricultural laborers. Not every case resulted in prosecution, but the investigations almost always revealed the labor conditions affecting black croppers, who by the 1920s were almost the sole victims of the system. Prosecutions were often refused because the investigation revealed slavery rather than peonage, and until 1941 the Justice Department was willing to leave slavery prosecutions to the states. File 50-821 contains an important circular memorandum to all attorneys from Attorney General Francis Biddle, dated December 12, 1941, which orders federal attorneys to prosecute for slavery as well as for peonage in cases of involuntary servitude. This late assertion of federal jurisdiction under the Thirteenth Amendment represents a new and important departure in the protection of civil liberties. The course of this new policy can be traced for a few years until the records close in 1945.

## NOTE ON SOURCES

The material contained in this micropublication has been reproduced from the holdings of the National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C. *The Peonage Files of the U.S. Department of Justice, 1901–1945* was filmed from Record Group 60, General Records of the Department of Justice. Additional material on Reel 26 has been reproduced from the Newton County Superior Court, Georgia.

# INITIALISMS/ACRONYMS

The following initialisms/acronyms are used frequently throughout this guide and are reproduced here for the convenience of the user.

<b>ACLU</b>	American Civil Liberties Union
<b>ILD</b>	International Labor Defense
<b>NAACP</b>	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
<b>NNC</b>	National Negro Congress
<b>STFU</b>	Southern Tenant Farmers Union
<b>UCAPAWA</b>	United Cannery, Agricultural, and Packinghouse Workers of America

# REEL INDEX

Each file entry includes the Department of Justice casefile number and, where applicable, the subsection or folder number. Cross references are made to related casefile numbers. Each entry also indicates the dates covered by the file and the number of pages in the file. The designation for *states* indicates the location of major incidents recorded in the file. The entry for *alleged perpetrators* includes the names of persons who were either investigated on the charge of peonage or actually charged with the crime. The entry for *types of cases* includes specific offenses alleged, type of occupation involved, and any other outstanding feature of the case. This entry may include information such as the complicity of the criminal justice system, the exploitation of immigrant labor, or the involvement of private civil rights groups in the case.

The four-digit numbers at the left of each entry indicate the frame number on the microfilm where the casefile or section begins. The frame numbers and dates of folders within casefiles are indented below the main entry for the casefiles.

## Reel 1

### Year Files

- 0001 Casefile 909-1898. 1898-1899. 42pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Eberhart.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0043 Casefile 10719-1901. 1901-1909. 438pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Samuel M. Ciyatt.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0043 Folder 1. 1901-1902. 22pp.  
 0065 Folder 2. 1902. 5pp.  
 0070 Folder 3. 1902. 5pp.  
 0075 Folder 4. 1902. 21pp.  
 0096 Folder 5. 1902-1904. 49pp.  
 0145 Folder 6. 1904. 39pp.  
 0184 Folder 7. 1904. 66pp.  
 0250 Folder 8. 1904-1907. 60pp.  
 0310 Folder 9. 1904-1909. 171pp.
- 0481 Casefile 3098-1902. 1898-1899, 1902-1906, and 1908. 796pp.  
*States :* Georgia, Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John McCrayry, Henry Blandburg, James M. Smith, William Eberhart, William V. Shy, Edward McRae, William McRae, Frank McRae, Thomas J. McClellan, William F. Crawley, Samuel M. Ciyatt, Ed Huff, George Huff, Weldon P. Brooks, R. L. Pittman, E. B. Cowan, George Cunningham, S. L. Maxwell, E. C. Maxwell, Crawford Fleeman, William Fleeman, J. H. Hancock, Tom Ervin, C. E. Mitchem, S. H. Crowley, William Hull, T. J. Hull,

- W. T. Young, John Knox, A. Q. Campbell, A. L. Bradshaw, W. G. Mathews, J. A. Eason, F. D. McElroy, Jackson Lumber Co., H. W. McCreary, Hugh Gray, R. D. Cole Manufacturing Co., James Palmer.  
*Types of Cases:* Alleged slavery, convict lease system and complicity of criminal justice system, agricultural workers, brickyard workers, convict labor, railroad construction workers, lumber workers.
- 0481 Folder 1. 1898-1899 and 1902-1903. 101pp.  
 0582 Folder 2. 1899 and 1903. 84pp.  
 0666 Folder 3. 1903-1904. 121pp.  
 0787 Folder 4. 1904. 95pp.  
 0872 Folder 5. 1904. 75pp.  
 0947 Folder 6. 1904. 62pp.  
 1009 Folder 7. 1904-1905. 62pp.  
 1071 Folder 8. 1905-1906. 60pp.  
 1131 Folder 9. 1906. 115pp.  
 1246 Folder 10. 1906 and 1908. 31pp.

## Reel 2

### Year Files cont.

- 0001 Casefile 5280-1903. 1903-1909. 685pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Louisiana, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John W. Pace, B. F. Cosby, George D. Cosby, J. Fletcher Turner, Robert N. Franklin,

E. L. Warren, Jeff Crumpler, W. S. Tyson, C. D. Clements, Marion Prestwood, Noah Prestwood, Billy Goodson, J. A. Driver, J. N. Turner, J. A. Peterman, J. U. Sanders, Buford McCall, Richard Mann, Jesse Greene, John Greene, Wash Greene, Charlie Arrington, Sam Noles, D. B. Stewart, Z. Williams, S. B. Penton, Albert Snider, W. B. Crumpler, Alex Stephens, S. W. Tyson, R. E. Holman, John Windham, Fletcher Windham, Boss Riley, Bill Pittman, Tumps Chesser, C. A. Hardwick, Adam Lee, James H. Todd, Anderson A. Hardy, James M. Kennedy, Samuel W. Tyson, J. C. McLendon, Jeff Ham, Frank Rainer, Luther W. Raymond, John Bowdoin, R. F. Parks, John H. Giles, Simon D. May, J. B. McElvaine, George Garner, Oscar Hall, L. E. Gullahorn, James Fergusin, W. D. Nix, W. O. Heath, Jim Adams, Jesse Berry, L. A. Grogan, Thomas Blossingale.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, "whitecapping," lynching, complicity of criminal justice system.

0686 Casefile 9636-1903. 1903-1904. 11pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. C. Daniels.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0697 Casefile 9787-1903. 1903-1908. 563pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Texas, Florida, Arkansas, Mississippi, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* B. C. Littlepage, Samuel M. Clyatt, M. Z. Cook, J. T. Cole, Herbert Cole, Britton Smith, James Bell, Simon Goldman, L. Ethridge, John Tucker, J. P. Fisher, Quarles Roberts, John L. Smith, Richard Vickers, Ben Hogan, Allen Roach, Robert Jones, Cicero Campbell, Robert A. Pugh, Thomas R. Pugh, Joseph W. Pugh, John Pugh, Samuel Wilson, Walter Head, Benjamin Morland, Robert Hill, John McElve, J. C. Barnett, H. H. Jones, Alexander Bookter, Jim Stevens, R. L. Jennings, Emile Reed, Louis Hutzler, J. J. Neyland, Joseph Williams, W. R. Hall, J. F. Talbert, M. M. Dowling, Porter Dowling, A. J. Clemmons, Tenear Gray, Ed Gray, Sam Gray, T. W. Bird, Samuel Wilson, Bill Dowdy, Robert E. Craig, O. B. Crittenden Co., Corbin Estate, Francesco Sabbia, Philipp H. Feld, M. E. Vickers, W. J. Morris, C. M. Calhoun, Southern Pines Lumber Co., Cris Fulton.

*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, lumber workers, immigrant labor, labor agents, turpentine workers.

## Reel 3

### Year Files cont.

0001 Casefile 10132-1903. 1903-1908. 431pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Houston Brothers Lumber Co., William Walls, Charlie Allen, Refuge Oil Mills, T. G. James, Lucius Gay, Frank Jones, Pickett, Henderson, Leggetts, John Ewell.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lumber workers, convict labor, "whitecapping," turpentine workers.

### Straight Numerical File

0432 Casefile 44463. 1904-1907. 220pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, Arkansas, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* George Wilson, Tom Wilson, L. L. McCarly, Joe Dean, Arch Dean, Fred Nearns, Joel Mansfield, John McKelvy, Gus White, Samuel Oldham, Sr., Tally Bates Contracting Co., J. O'Grady, Miller, Mosley, R. T. Smith, W. J. Oliver, Robert B. Oliver, Carl Burger, Martin Condon, Gordon Harrison, G. S. Nighbert, James Holland, James Condon.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, "whitecapping," levee construction workers, railroad construction workers.

0652 Casefile 48318. 1905. 69pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Thomas Scandone, Alesandro Pisacreta, Alfonso Pascale.  
*Types of Cases:* Phosphate mine workers, immigrant labor.

0721 Casefile 97121. 1906-1908. 259pp.  
*States:* West Virginia, Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Ritter Lumber Co., S. M. Wolfe, Harvey Dorne, C. T. Carson, Lace Stewart, William Tolliver, Elias Hatfield, Raleigh Lumber Co., Johnson & Briggs, McArthur Brothers, Langhorne and Co., Pocahontas Coal Co., American Colliery Co., Whiteoak Coal Co.

Frame

*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, coal mine workers, immigrant labor, railroad construction workers.

## Reel 4

### Straight Numerical File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 100937. 1907-1908. 714pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Mississippi, Louisiana, New York, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Francesco Sabbia, O. B. Crittenden Co., Corbin Estate, LeRoy Percy, Morris Rosenstock, W. K. Herrin, Peter McDonnell, Umberto Pierini, Premier Cotton Mills, Willis Banks, Sigmund S. Schwartz, Jackson Lumber Co., E. J. Triay  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, immigrant labor, labor agents, cotton mill workers, labor agents, turpentine workers, lumber workers, railroad construction workers, kidnapping, bribery.
- 0001 Folder 1. 1907. 48pp.  
0049 Folder 2. 1907. 63pp.  
0112 Folder 3. 1907. 83pp.  
0195 Folder 4. 1907. 96pp.  
0291 Folder 5. 1907-1908. 61pp.  
0362 Folder 6. 1907. 39pp.  
0401 Folder 7. 1907. 67pp.  
0468 Folder 8. 1907-1908. 59pp.  
0527 Folder 9. 1907-1908. 39pp.  
0566 Folder 10. 1907-1908 [1906-1908]. 111pp.  
0677 Folder 11. 1908. 38pp.
- 0715 Casefile 143691. 1908-1911. 281pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* State of Alabama (Alonzo Bailey plaintiff in error).  
*Type of Case:* Constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0715 Folder 1. 1910. 61pp.  
0776 Folder 2. 1909-1910. 76pp.  
0852 Folder 3. 1908-1909. 73pp.  
0925 Folder 4. 1908. 47pp.  
0972 Folder 5. 1910-1911. 24pp.

## Reel 5

### Enclosures to Straight Numerical File

- 0001 Casefile 74682 (Enclosure to Casefile 50-162). 1906-1908 and Undated. 1091pp.  
*States:* Florida, Missouri, Tennessee, New York, West Virginia, Georgia,

Frame

Virginia, Mississippi, Alabama, Kentucky, North Carolina, Nebraska.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Florida East Coast Railway Co., Charles Smith, Sr., Benjamin Stone, W. L. Rogers, W. J. Krome, J. C. Meredith, Edward J. Triay, Francesco Sabbia, F. B. Cole, Jean Reinhold, H. L. Zeigler, O. B. Crittenden, LeRoy Percy, W. K. Herrin, F. J. O'Hara, A. A. Thompson, R. L. Arant, S. S. Schwartz, George F. Burrill, Samuel M. Clyatt, Jackson Lumber Co., W. S. Harlan, S. E. Huggins, W. S. Howell, C. C. Hilton, Robert W. Gallagher, W. P. Brooks, Crawford Fleeman, Ritter Lumber Co., T. J. Millet, Tallulah Falls Rail Road Co., Taylor-Cook Lumber Co., Union Pacific Rail Road Co.

*Types of Cases:* Railroad construction workers, agricultural workers, immigrant labor, labor agents, copper mine and smelter workers, lumber workers, coal mine workers, turpentine workers, convict labor, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.

- 0001 Folder 1 [enclosures]. 1906 and Undated. 39pp.  
0040 Folder 2 [enclosures]. 1907 and Undated. 45pp.  
0085 Folder 3. 1907-1908. 119pp.  
0204 Folder 4. 1906-1907. 78pp.  
0282 Folder 5. 1906-1907. 85pp.  
0367 Folder 6. 1906. 80pp.  
0447 Folder 7 [printed legal documents]. 1908-1909. 320pp.  
0767 Folder 8. 1906-1907. 89pp.  
0856 Folder 9. 1906-1907. 84pp.  
0940 Folder 10. 1906-1908. 152pp.

## Reel 6

### Enclosures to Straight Numerical File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 74682 (Enclosure to Casefile 50-162) cont. 1907-1908. 993pp.  
*States:* New York, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Florida, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Francesco Sabbia, Edward J. Triay, O. B. Crittenden, Florida East Coast Rail Road Co., J. C. Carpenter, Boxley & Co., F. J. O'Hara.

Frame

*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, agricultural workers, railroad construction workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, coal mine workers, lumber workers, turpentine workers.

- 0001 Manilla Folder [transcript]. 1907–1908. 609pp.
- 0610 Folder 11 [transcript]. 1908. 91pp.
- 0701 Folder 12 [transcript]. 1908. 89pp.
- 0790 Folder 13 [transcript]. 1908. 104pp.
- 0894 Folder 14 [transcript]. 1908. 100pp.

## Reel 7

### Enclosures to Straight Numerical File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 74682 (Enclosure to Casefile 50-162) cont. 1906–1909. 1522pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* F. J. O'Hara, W. S. Harlan, Robert Gallagher, C. C. Hilton, Walter E. Grace, S. E. Huggins.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, turpentine workers, immigrant labor.
- 0001 Folder 15 [transcript]. 1908. 67pp.
- 0068 Folder 16 [transcript]. 1908. 113pp.
- 0181 Folder 17 [transcript]. 1908. 89pp.
- 0270 Folder 18 [transcript]. 1908. 79pp.
- 0349 Folder 19 [transcript]. 1908. 35pp.
- 0384 Folder 20 [transcript]. 1908. 4pp.
- 0388 Folder 21 [transcript]. 1908. 10pp.
- 0398 Folder 22 [transcript]. 1908. 14pp.
- 0412 Box 086 [transcript]. 1906–1909. 1111pp.

## Reel 8

### Enclosures to Classified Subject File

- 0000 Casefile 50-17-2. 1925–1926. 528pp.  
*State:* Florida.

Frame

*Alleged Perpetrators:* Charlie Land, Mood Davis.

- 0527 *Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation. Casefile 50-18-29. 1943. 55pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. T. Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0582 Casefile 50-188. 1939 [ca. 1896]. 31pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John A. Kelly.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0613 Casefile 50-254. 1915–1916. 67pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Franklin Huff, Charlie Adams, Harry Putnam.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0680 Casefile n.a. 1939. 2pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Cunningham.  
*Types of Cases:* Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case, agricultural workers.
- 0682 Casefile 50-106. 1913. 32pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Correspondence regarding legal strategies, draft of a writ for habeas corpus.
- 0714 Casefile 50-301. 1914. 21pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Coal mine workers, strikes, union organization, immigrant labor, U.S. Senate investigations.
- 0735 Casefile 50-337. 1907. 79pp.  
*States:* Missouri, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Charles M. Smith, Sr., Charles M. Smith, Jr., William Wood, Floyd Wood, Benjamin Field, Benjamin Stone, W. Lee Rodgers.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
- 0814 Casefile 50-351. 1909. 328pp.  
*States:* Pennsylvania, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Pressed Steel Car Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Steel workers, strikes, union organization, strike-breaking, immigrant labor.

## Reel 9

### Enclosures to Classified Subject File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-802. 1943. 40pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Mood Davis, Charles A. Gaskin.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor
- 0041 Casefile 50-757. 1936. 1p.  
*State:* n.a.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a. [withdrawal notice].
- 0042 Casefile 50-403. ca. 1917. 19pp.  
*State:* Texas, Arkansas, Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Lynching, marshal law, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0061 Casefile 50-442. n.d. 12pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Franklin Huff.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

### Classified Subject File

(Numbers in parentheses refer to section numbers or to former Year Files or Straight Numerical File designations.)

- 0073 Casefile 50-0 (Section 1). 1934-1938. 219pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida, Mississippi, Arkansas, West Virginia, Alabama, South Carolina, New York, Illinois, Colorado, Missouri, California, Texas, Arizona, Tennessee, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor, union organization, turpentine workers, hotel and restaurant workers, Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America interest in case, NAACP interest in case, Universal Ethiopian Liberty Association interest in case, STFU interest in case, Workers Defense League interest in case, NNC interest in case, ACLU interest in case.
- 0292 Casefile 50-0 (Section 2). 1911-1929. 158pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Arkansas, Georgia, California, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Virginia, Massachusetts, New York, Texas, Kansas, West Virginia, Maryland, North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.

- Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, domestic workers, lumber workers, flood evacuation camps, involuntary servitude and slavery, oyster dredging workers, National Equal Rights League interest in case, Kansas Defense Society interest in case, International Brotherhood Welfare Association interest in case.
- 0450 Casefile 50-0 (Section 3). 1930-1934. 190pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Mississippi, Idaho, South Carolina, Arizona, Missouri, Georgia, Texas, Alabama, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, Virginia, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Florida, Arkansas, New York, New Mexico, Illinois, West Virginia, Michigan.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Dredge workers, Federal Emergency Relief Administration workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, lumber workers, child labor, violence and intimidation, turpentine workers, domestic workers, immigrant labor, lynching.
- 0640 Casefile 50-0 (Section 4). 1910-1911 and 1934-1938. 250pp.  
*State:* Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, North Dakota, Vermont, Nebraska, Kansas, Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio, New Hampshire, Tennessee, New York, Delaware, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Virginia, West Virginia, South Carolina, Texas, New Mexico, Louisiana, Kentucky, Alabama, Massachusetts.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, White Slave Act, violence and intimidation, lumber workers, turpentine workers, "whitecapping," convict labor, prostitution, immigrant labor, U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Affairs investigations, Peonage Committee of the Immigration Commission investigations.
- 0890 Casefile 50-0 (Section 5). 1938-1940. 165pp.  
*States:* Kansas, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Ohio, Alabama, North Carolina, Texas, Missouri, California, Arkansas, New York, Mississippi, Louisiana,

Frame

- Tennessee, Minnesota, Kentucky, South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. T. Cunningham, J. C. Cherry, C. J. English, John McCauley, Lee Calk.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, ILD interest in case, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case, NAACP interest in case, NNC interest in case, UCAPAWA interest in case, Workers Defense League interest in case, unemployment relief provisions, convict labor, child labor, domestic workers.
- 1055 Casefile 50-05-19. 1923-1932. 26pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Henry Rolfe, E. B. Howard, Bill Woodward, Spalding, Cosgrove, John S. Williams, Huland Williams, Marvin Williams, LeRoy Williams, J. A. Smith, J. B. Biles, Alex Rivers, Roy Leach, S. R. Campbell.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, murder.
- 1081 Casefile 50-05-32. 1925. 5pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Benjamin Kinchen.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 1086 Casefile 50-05-72. 1932. 3pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* C. F. Cobb, M. A. Shepherd, Ed Parker, W. S. Jamison, L. P. Taylor.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 1089 Casefile 50-05-73. 1931. 4pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Fred Linsey.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 1093 Casefile 50-05-76. 1927. 3pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. F. Wilkerson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, murder.
- 1096 Casefile 50-017-61. 1943. 2pp.  
*State:* Oregon.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ludwig Held.  
*Types of Cases:* Perjury in naturalization proceedings.

## Reel 10

### Classified Subject File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-1-0 (5280-1903 and 114183). 1907-1933. 103pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Georgia, Indiana, Texas.

Frame

- Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, insane asylum inmates, violence and intimidation, mine workers, convict labor, report on all peonage cases in Alabama since May 1, 1902 [in 1909], immigrant labor.
- 0104 Casefile 50-1-1. 1925. 3pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Construction workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0107 Casefile 50-1-2. 1926-1927. 16pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Guy Couch, Tom Couch, Lee Sellers.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0123 Casefile 50-1-3. 1932. 4pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Guy Couch, Tom Couch.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0127 Casefile 50-1-4. 1934. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Clay Oliver.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, Civil Works Administration projects.
- 0132 Casefile 50-1-9. 1943. 9pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Homer Carpenter.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0141 Casefile 50-1-10. 1943. 27pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* O'Neal Bodiford, Ralph McGough.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, mercantile debt, violence and intimidation.
- 0168 Casefile 50-1-14. 1944-1945. 26pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jessie Hoyt Eller, Joseph Dewey Hawkins, Robert Clark, Andrew Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, civil rights and domestic violence, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, national defense efforts, vagrancy, convict labor.
- 0194 Casefile 50-2-1. 1924. 2pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Douglas Freeman.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0196 Casefile 50-2-2. 1926. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Cotton mill workers, "whitecapping," violence and intimidation.

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- 0201 Casefile 50-2-4. 1943. 10pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lumon Jones.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0211 Casefile 50-3-0. 1931. 6pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Unemployment relief corruption.
- 0217 Casefile 50-3-1. 1924. 2pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. J. Wilkins.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0219 Casefile 50-3-2. 1938. 24pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Thomas Jefferson Blair.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0243 Casefile 50-3-3. 1943-1944. 61pp.  
States: Alabama, Texas, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* City of Mobile, Alabama.  
*Types of Cases:* Police brutality, illegal arrest, merchant seamen, vagrancy, national defense efforts, union organization, National Maritime Union interest in case.
- 0304 Casefile 50-3-6. 1945. 8pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor, national defense efforts.
- 0312 Casefile 50-9-1. 1924-1925. 11pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Immigrant labor.
- 0323 Casefile 50-9-2. 1925. 2pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0325 Casefile 50-9-5. 1942-1943. 13pp.  
States: Arkansas, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Tommy Walker, Lee Walker, Lorrie B. Jones, Jim Mack.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
- 0338 Casefile 50-9-6. 1942. 9pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Will J. Adcock.

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- Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, statutory rape, violence and intimidation.
- 0347 Casefile 50-9-9. 1943. 10pp.  
States: Arkansas, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Hugh Hodge.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
- 0357 Casefile 50-9-13. 1943-1944. 14pp.  
States: Arkansas, New Jersey, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joseph A. Paxton.  
*Types of Cases:* Hearing impaired, child labor.
- 0371 Casefile 50-10-0. 1945. 6pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Loyal Myers.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0377 Casefile 50-10-1. 1925. 4pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Fern Buckhannon.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0381 Casefile 50-11 (208760). n.d. 1p.  
[changed to 50-19-0]
- 0382 Casefile 50-11-0. 1944. 5pp.  
State: California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Child labor.
- 0387 Casefile 50-11-1. 1927-1928. 7pp.  
State: California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Partab Singh.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, agricultural workers.
- 0394 Casefile 50-12-1. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-18-20]
- 0395 Casefile 50-14-0. 1944. 4pp.  
State: Connecticut.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0399 Casefile 50-17-1. 1924-1937. 32pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Putnam Lumber Co., J. R. Jones.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0431 Casefile 50-17-2. 1924-1926. 23pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Mood Davis, Charlie Land.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0454 Casefile 50-17-3. 1925. 5pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.

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- 0459 *Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, labor agents, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-18-1. 1926. 3pp.  
*States:* Florida, Ohio.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.
- 0462 *Types of Cases:* Child labor.  
Casefile 50-18-2. 1925. 6pp.  
*States:* Florida, Kansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.
- 0468 *Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.  
Casefile 50-18-3. 1926–1928. 5pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Fred Higginbotham, Herman Conner.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0473 Casefile 50-18-4. 1926. 8pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, agricultural workers.
- 0481 Casefile 50-18-5. 1925–1928. 7pp.  
*States:* Florida, South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Leonidas P. Coe.  
*Types of Cases:* Railroad workers, lumber workers, criminal justice system, convict labor.
- 0488 Casefile 50-18-6. 1923–1925. 11pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, mercantile debt, labor agents.
- 0499 Casefile 50-18-7. 1926–1927. 29pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, flood relief workers, NAACP interest in case, Associated Negro Press interest in case.
- 0528 Casefile 50-18-8. 1927. 7pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0535 Casefile 50-18-9. 1929. 3pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Fisheries workers, immigrant labor.
- 0538 Casefile 50-18-12. 1936–1939. 112pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Will Knabb, Earl Knabb, Fred Jones, Edward S. Hall, Jr.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP

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- 0650 interest in case, Workers Defense League interest in case, Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters interest in case, American Federation of Labor interest in case.  
Casefile 50-18-14. 1941–1944. 201pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jeff Wiggins.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0851 Casefile 50-18-15 (Section 1). 1942. 67pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* U.S. Sugar Corp.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0918 Casefile 50-18-15 (Section 2). 1942–1943. 197pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* U.S. Sugar Corp., Jeff Wiggins.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, labor agents.

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## Classified Subject File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-18-15 (Section 3). 1942–1955. 60pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* U.S. Sugar Corp.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, labor agents.
- 0061 Casefile 50-18-16. 1942–1943. 17pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Benjamin Franklin King, David R. Sullivan.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0078 Casefile 50-18-17. 1942. 10pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. B. Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.

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0088	Casefile 50-18-20. 1943-1946. 6pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Cornelius Friedin, Harry F. Moody. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Bribery, involuntary servitude and slavery.	0154	Casefile 50-19-6. 1941-1942. 11pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Alfonso Harold, W. R. Matthews. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
0094	Casefile 50-18-21. 1943. 4pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Type of Case:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery.	0165	Casefile 50-19-8. 1942. 4pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> T. J. Johnson. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
0098	Casefile 50-18-22. 1942. 6pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Superintendent of Jails, Tampa, Florida. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.	0169	Casefile 50-19-9. 1942. 5pp. [see also 1p. misfile on frame 0155] State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Francis Harold. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.
0104	Casefile 50-18-23. 1943. 9pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Rayl Lumber Co. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Lumber workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.	0174	Casefile 50-19-10. 1942. 10pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Hilton E. Hightower. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
0113	Casefile 50-18-24. 1943. 3pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> C. H. Burner. <i>Types of Cases:</i> n.a.	0184	Casefile 50-19-11. 1942. 5pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> J. B. Cannon, Walter Cannon, P. C. Coxwell. <i>Type of Case:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery.
0116	Casefile 50-18-25. 1943. 4pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> U.S. Sugar Corp., Jeff Wiggins, McGlamery. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.	0189	Casefile 50-19-12. 1943. 4pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Thomas Jefferson Davis. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
0120	Casefile 50-18-29. 1943-1944. 13pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> H. T. Williams. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Criminal justice system, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.	0193	Casefile 50-19-15. 1943. 7pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> B. C. Logan. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation.
0133	Casefile 50-18-30. 1943. 3pp. State: Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Immigrant labor, agricultural workers.	0200	Casefile 50-19-16. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-19-15]
0136	Casefile 50-19-1. 1925-1926. 7pp. State: Georgia, Ohio. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Fletcher Hargett. <i>Type of Case:</i> NAACP interest in case.	0201	Casefile 50-19-21. 1944. 5pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. E. Gladney. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.
0143	Casefile 50-19-3. 1933. 9pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Martin. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Child labor, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, ILD interest in case.	0206	Casefile 50-19M-1. 1927. 8pp. States: Georgia, Virginia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> W. R. King. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
0152	Casefile 50-19-5. 1937. 2pp. State: Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> R. D. Stanford. <i>Types of Cases:</i> n.a.	0214	Casefile 50-19M-2. 1927. 3pp. States: Georgia, Alabama, Ohio. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> John Sandford. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.

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- 0217 Casefile 50-19M-3. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-708]
- 0218 Casefile 50-19M-8. 1944. 4pp.  
States: Georgia, Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrator: n.a.  
Types of Cases: Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor, child labor.
- 0222 Casefile 50-20, n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-34-0]
- 0223 Casefile 50-20-0. 1927-1940. 164pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: n.a.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, flood evacuation camps, turpentine workers, Workers Defense League interest in case, ACLU interest in case, NAACP interest in case.
- 0387 Casefile 50-20-1. 1924. 2pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Dr. Colvin.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0389 Casefile 50-20-2. 1925. 3pp.  
States: Georgia, Texas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: n.a.  
Types of Cases: n.a.
- 0392 Casefile 50-20-3. 1925. 5pp.  
States: Georgia, Mississippi.  
Alleged Perpetrator: W. C. Sapp.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, turpentine workers, labor agents.
- 0397 Casefile 50-20-4. 1933-1938. 41pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: O. Jerome Bateman.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0438 Casefile 50-20-5. 1937. 10pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: John Phillips Walea.  
Types of Cases: n.a.
- 0448 Casefile 50-20-8. 1942. 25pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrators: W. H. Callan, James O'Neal.  
Types of Cases: Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case.
- 0473 Casefile 50-20-13. 1943. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: n.a.  
Types of Cases: Convict labor, Urban League interest in case.
- 0477 Casefile 50-20-15. 1943. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: J. P. Snooks.

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- 0481 Casefile 50-20-17. 1943-1944. 6pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: G. L. Coleman.  
Types of Cases: Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0487 Casefile 50-20-27. 1944-1945. 13pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Roy Reeves.  
Types of Cases: Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers, criminal justice system.
- 0500 Casefile 50-20-28. 1944-1945. 11pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrators: Edward Monroe Harrell, Claude Adams Co.  
Types of Cases: Involuntary servitude and slavery, turpentine workers, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system.
- 0511 Casefile 50-20-31. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-20-21]
- 0512 Casefile 50-20-33. 1945. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: E. G. Rayford.  
Types of Cases: Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.
- 0516 Casefile 50-20-35. 1945. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrators: Arlington Youngblood, J. Manning Youngblood, Gaston Youngblood.  
Type of Case: Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0519 Casefile 50-20-36. 1945. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrator: W. Alec Rogers.  
Type of Case: Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0522 Casefile 50-20-37. 1945. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
Alleged Perpetrators: John Crawford, Ethel Crawford.  
Type of Case: Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0525 Casefile 50-22. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-18-6]
- 0526 Casefile 50-23-0. 1942-1946. 17pp.  
States: Illinois, South Carolina, Georgia, New Mexico.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Clyde Beatty Circus, McGhee, William A. Smith, Jean Mored, W. T. Cunningham, Walter Faust.  
Types of Cases: Involuntary servitude and slavery, circus workers, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation,

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- 0543 criminal justice system, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case. Casefile 50-25. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-40-0]
- 0544 Casefile 50-25-3. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-20-3]
- 0545 Casefile 50-25-3. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-41-3]
- 0546 Casefile 50-24-1. 1923–1927. 24pp. States: Illinois, Missouri, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Webb Belue, John D. Alford, Raymond Teller. *Types of Cases:* Naturalization laws, agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0570 Casefile 50-30-0. 1921. 10pp. States: Kentucky, Georgia, New Mexico, Arizona. *Alleged Perpetrator:* John Williams. *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0580 Casefile 50-31. 1921. 9pp. State: Oklahoma. *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0589 Casefile 50-31-1. 1928. 4pp. States: Illinois, Kentucky. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Reuben Tipton. *Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0593 Casefile 50-31-3. 1942. 35pp. State: Kentucky. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Martin J. Connors, Julius Berry. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, convict labor, tourist camp workers.
- 0628 Casefile 50-31-4. 1942. 10pp. States: Kentucky, Illinois. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Martin J. Connors, Julius Berry. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, convict labor, tourist camp workers, ACLU interest in case.
- 0638 Casefile 50-31-5. 1942. 35pp. States: Kentucky, Illinois. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Martin J. Connors, Julius Berry. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, convict labor, tourist camp workers, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case.
- 0673 Casefile 50-32-0. 1924–1943. 32pp. States: Louisiana, Texas, Florida, Arkansas.

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- Alleged Perpetrator:* Standard Coffee Co., J. W. Foster Co., H. P. William, Mood Davis. *Types of Cases:* Vagrancy, national defense efforts, involuntary servitude and slavery, sales persons, agricultural workers, convict labor, turpentine workers, child labor, lumber workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0705 Casefile 50-32-1. 1930. 5pp. States: Louisiana, Illinois. *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. *Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0710 Casefile 50-32-2. 1941–1942. 14pp. States: Louisiana, Texas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Edward H. Adams. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, criminal justice system, domestic workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0724 Casefile 50-32-6. 1946. 7pp. State: Louisiana. *Alleged Perpetrator:* George Fouts. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, child labor, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, NAACP interest in case.
- 0731 Casefile 50-33-0. 1928–1932. 17pp. States: Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Illinois. *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, convict labor, grocery workers.
- 0748 Casefile 50-33-1. 1924. 4pp. States: Louisiana, Illinois. *Alleged Perpetrator:* H. Cleveland. *Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0752 Casefile 50-33-2. 1926. 6pp. State: Louisiana. *Alleged Perpetrator:* John S. Glover. *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
- 0758 Casefile 50-33-4. 1942–1943. 12pp. States: Georgia, Louisiana. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Thomas Jefferson Davis, Vivien Fernadie Turner, Loy Cox. *Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0770 Casefile 50-33-5. 1942. 5pp. States: Arkansas, Louisiana. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Tullie Barnard. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, criminal justice system.

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- 0775 Casefile 50-33-7. 1943. 5pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0780 Casefile 50-33-8. 1943. 8pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* David Harmon Haney.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0788 Casefile 50-33-9. 1944. 7pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* R. B. Bufkin.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0795 Casefile 50-34 (110872). n.d. 1p.  
 [changed to 50-54-0]
- 0796 Casefile 50-34-0 (151077). 1910-1942. 38pp.  
*States:* Maine, Georgia, Minnesota.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, unemployment relief agencies, violence and intimidation, lumber workers, paper mill workers, criminal justice system, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, labor agents, Immigration Commission interest in case.
- 0834 Casefile 50-35-1. 1943. 5pp.  
*States:* Maryland, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* State of Maryland.  
*Types of Cases:* National defense efforts, agricultural workers, convict labor, criminal justice system.
- 0839 Casefile 50-37. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-59-0]
- 0840 Casefile 50-37-0. 1943. 7pp.  
*States:* Michigan, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* National defense efforts, mass production workers.
- 0847 Casefile 50-40-1. 1924. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
- 0854 Casefile 50-40-2. 1926. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, criminal justice system.
- 0858 Casefile 50-40-3. 1927. 8pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.

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- Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor, lumber workers, agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0866 Casefile 50-40-4. 1927. 3pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charlie Johnson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
- 0869 Casefile 50-40-5. 1942-1943. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. Walter Word.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0875 Casefile 50-40-7. 1943. 3pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Witney Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
- 0878 Casefile 50-40-9. 1944. 11pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. P. Scruggs.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case.
- 0889 Casefile 50-41-1. 1925. 10pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0899 Casefile 50-41-2. 1925. 4pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Labor agents, NAACP interest in case.
- 0903 Casefile 50-41-3. 1925. 2pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Nick Lang, W. D. Lang.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0905 Casefile 50-41-4. 1927. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. J. Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, flood evacuation camps.
- 0910 Casefile 50-41-5. 1928. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Brannan.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0914 Casefile 50-41-6. 1931-1932. 20pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Alabama.

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- 0934 *Alleged Perpetrators:* Frank W. Gwinn, G. P. Wallace, J. Edgar Gwinn, A. C. Conger.  
*Types of Cases:* Civil rights and domestic violence, criminal justice system, convict labor.  
Casefile 50-41-8. 1942-1946. 13pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Michigan, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0947 Casefile 50-41-9. 1942-1943. 24pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jewell Harvey, Marshall Bullock, Claude Harvey, Kelly Ginn.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0971 Casefile 50-41-10. 1942. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lamar Sparkman.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0977 Casefile 50-41-11. 1942. 9pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sam Palmer.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0986 Casefile 50-41-12. 1942. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Robert Ware.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0991 Casefile 50-41-13. 1942. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jewell Harvey.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0996 Casefile 50-41-14. 1942. 4pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 1000 Casefile 50-41-15. 1942. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. H. Treadwell.  
*Types of Cases:* Construction workers, violence and intimidation, International Hod Carriers' Building and Common Laborers' Union of America interest in case.
- 1005 Casefile 50-41-16. 1942. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Joe Turner, John M. Dean, Donnio.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.

## Frame

- 1009 Casefile 50-41-19. 1942-1945. 18pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Michigan.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Rex Patterson.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 1027 Casefile 50-41-20. 1942-1943. 17pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Donald Castle.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, lumber workers.
- 1044 Casefile 50-41-21. 1943. 5pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Donald Castle, Roy Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 1049 Casefile 50-41-22. 1943. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* James Drennon.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, child labor.
- 1054 Casefile 50-41-23. 1943. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* R. E. Bennett.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.
- 1058 Casefile 50-41-24. 1944. 10pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Tom A. Ingram, Doc Land.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system.
- 1068 Casefile 50-41-25. 1944. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Irby Charping, Ollie Stevens.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, criminal justice system, violence and intimidation.
- 1075 Casefile 50-41-26. 1944. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ollie Stevens.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 1079 Casefile 50-41-27. 1944. 17pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ethyl Kilgore.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, agricultural workers.

Frame

## Reel 12

### Classified Subject File cont.

- 0000 Casefile 50-41-28. 1944. 4pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Hulen Brooks, H. L. Brooks.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0004 Casefile 50-41-29. 1944. 19pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Troy Templeton.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
- 0023 Casefile 50-41-30. 1944. 6pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* McCool.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
- 0029 Casefile 50-41-31. 1944. 7pp.  
States: Mississippi, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Mary Jane Buggs.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, child labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0036 Casefile 50-41-32. 1944. 4pp.  
States: Mississippi, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Alton Irvin.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers, child labor.
- 0040 Casefile 50-41-33. 1944. 8pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Roy Brydon.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, circus workers, child labor.
- 0048 Casefile 50-41-34. 1945. 5pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* George Aschough.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0053 Casefile 50-41-35. 1945. 2pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Noel Wood.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0055 Casefile 50-41-36. 1945. 8pp.  
States: New Jersey, Mississippi, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Delbert Davis.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, U.S. Army recruitment.

Frame

- 0063 Casefile 50-41-37. 1945. 7pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Carlie Grover Burnett.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation.
- 0070 Casefile 50-41-39. 1945. 5pp.  
State: Louisiana, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jeff Little.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0075 Casefile 50-41-40. 1945-1946. 6pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Leslie C. Baggage.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, restaurant workers.
- 0081 Casefile 50-41-41. 1946-1947. 22pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Tillman Branch.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, restaurant workers, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
- 0103 Casefile 50-41-42. 1946. 7pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Soule Durham.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0110 Casefile 50-41-43. 1946. 4pp.  
States: Mississippi, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Captain Openwald.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
- 0114 Casefile 50-41-48. 1943-1944. 7pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. Leslie Wilkes.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0121 Casefile 50-41-128. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-41-43]
- 0122 Casefile 50-42-2. 1942-1943. 6pp.  
State: Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. N. Essary.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0128 Casefile 50-42-3. 1943. 7pp.  
States: Missouri, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* U.S. Sugar Corp.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, selective service matter.
- 0135 Casefile 50-42-4. 1943. 6pp.  
State: Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* O. P. Tilghmon.

## Frame

- 0141 *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.  
Casefile 50-42-5. 1944. 3pp.  
*State:* Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ezra Craven.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0144 Casefile 50-44-0. 1927-1931. 10pp.  
*State:* Montana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0154 Casefile 50-44-4. 1923. 3pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents, vagrancy.
- 0157 Casefile 50-48 (179363). 1916. 3pp.  
*State:* Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Labor agents, violence and intimidation.
- 0160 Casefile 50-49-0. 1924. 2pp.  
*State:* New Mexico.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* G. McDuff Gamble.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0162 Casefile 50-51-1. n.d. 1p. [changed to 50-123-1]
- 0163 Casefile 50-54-0 (110872). 1908-1930. 14pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. D. Ellington.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor, road maintenance workers.
- 0177 Casefile 50-55-1. 1942-1943. 15pp.  
*States:* Georgia, South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. J. Guest, Okadell Guest, David Payne, Crawford Payne.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0192 Casefile 50-55-2. 1943. 18pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Simeon M. Gaddy, Barrington T. Hill.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0210 Casefile 50-59-0. 1921-1925. 10pp.  
*State:* Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, railroad workers.
- 0220 Casefile 50-59-1. 1924. 3pp.  
*State:* Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. H. Moore.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, NAACP interest in case.

## Frame

- 0223 Casefile 50-60-1. 1926. 9pp.  
*States:* Kansas, Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents.
- 0232 Casefile 50-60-2. 1940. 5pp.  
*State:* Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. G. Bailey.  
*Types of Cases:* Maternity homes, adoption procedures.
- 0237 Casefile 50-63-0. 1944. 2pp.  
*State:* Pennsylvania.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jim Stuart.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0239 Casefile 50-66. 1920. 3pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. W. Buck, James Terrell.  
*Type of Case:* Immigrant labor.
- 0242 Casefile 50-67-0. 1927-1943. 13pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. P. Garrick, Rudolph Garrick, Louis Elden Garrick, Erie Garrick.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0255 Casefile 50-67-1. 1930. 18pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. R. Johnson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, criminal justice system.
- 0273 Casefile 50-67-2. 1942-1943. 77pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, New York, New Jersey, Georgia, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Cleo Young, W. T. Cunningham.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers, stay of extradition proceedings, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, NAACP interest in case, Congress of Industrial Organizations interest in case, UCAPAWA interest in case, David Williams Defense Committee interest in case, ILD interest in case.
- 0350 Casefile 50-67-5. 1943-1944. 24pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* H. B. Brunton, George H. Scarborough.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0374 Casefile 50-67-7. 1943. 3pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Gilbert Livingston Parks.

## Frame

- 0377 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, convict labor, road maintenance workers. Casefile 50-67-10. 1946-1951. 8pp. State: South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrator:* H. H. Jessen.
- 0385 *Types of Cases:* Civil rights and domestic violence, criminal justice system, involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, brickyard workers. Casefile 50-68-0. 1921. 6pp. State: South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrator:* W. J. Gibbs. *Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0391 Casefile 50-68-1. 1925. 2pp. State: South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Johnnie King, John A. Carson. *Types of Cases:* Labor agents, road construction workers, child labor.
- 0393 Casefile 50-70-0. 1926. 3pp. States: Tennessee, Arkansas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* J. R. Martin. *Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0396 Casefile 50-72-1. 1926. 3pp. States: Tennessee, Arkansas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Crane, Lee Wilson. *Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0399 Casefile 50-72-2. 1928. 5pp. State: Tennessee. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Sam Fraley, A. D. Fraley. *Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0404 Casefile 50-72-4. 1943-1944. 8pp. State: Tennessee. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Oscar Griggs. *Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, national defense efforts, race riots, convict labor.
- 0412 Casefile 50-72-5. 1943-1944. 5pp. State: Tennessee. *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. *Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0417 Casefile 50-73-1. 1936-1944. 77pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Wylie Page, C. M. Weaver, M. H. Harrell. *Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0494 Casefile 50-73-3. 1943. 6pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* H. C. Allison. *Types of Cases:* Civil rights and domestic violence, involuntary servitude and slavery, health farm patients.

## Frame

- 0500 Casefile 50-73-4. 1944. 4pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Jake Shapiro. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, restaurant workers.
- 0504 Casefile 50-73-5. 1943-1946. 18pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Harvey Briggs. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, agricultural workers.
- 0522 Casefile 50-74. 1920. 2pp. State: Georgia. *Alleged Perpetrator:* J. Warren Blackwell. *Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0524 Casefile 50-74-1. 1926-1927. 21pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Raymond Teller. *Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, vagrancy, Chamber of Commerce interest in case.
- 0545 Casefile 50-74-4. 1942-1943. 10pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Robert Spates. *Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0555 Casefile 50-74-5. 1942-1943. 18pp. States: Texas, California, Michigan, Wisconsin. *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. *Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, labor agents, Workers Defense League interest in case.
- 0573 Casefile 50-74-6. 1942-1944. 46pp. State: Texas. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Alex Skrobarczyk, Susie Skrobarczyk. *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, race riots, involuntary servitude and slavery, national defense efforts.
- 0619 Casefile 50-74-8. 1943. 8pp. State: Arkansas. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Ben Butler. *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0627 Casefile 50-75-1. 1926-1942. 12pp. States: Texas, Louisiana. *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, extradition proceedings.
- 0639 Casefile 50-75-2. 1926. 3pp. State: Texas.

Frame		Frame	
0642	<p><i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Lewis Austin. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, child labor. Casefile 50-76-3. 1943-1944. 72pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> A. F. Moore, Gully Cowser, Pat Washburn. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Civil rights and domestic violence, criminal justice system, violence and intimidation, immigrant labor.</p>	0769	<p>Casefile 50-87 (81211). 1906. 16pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Silas A. Lacy. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Railroad construction workers, violence and intimidation, child labor, criminal justice system.</p>
0714	<p>Casefile 50-76-5. 1943-1944. 13pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Arthur L. Nelson. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, domestic workers, immigrant labor, violence and intimidation.</p>	0785	<p>Casefile 50-88 (116810). 1907. 16pp. <i>States:</i> Virginia, New York, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, North Carolina. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Immigrant labor, slate quarry workers, labor agents, agricultural workers.</p>
0727	<p>Casefile 50-76-6. 1944. 2pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> R. I. Batte. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, civil rights and domestic violence, agricultural workers.</p>	0801	<p>Casefile 50-89 (145634). 1909. 7pp. <i>State:</i> Virginia. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> A. A. Luck, E. T. Edmonds, B. Walter Wildman, Robert Branthum, S. S. Butler. <i>Types of Cases:</i> n.a.</p>
0729	<p>Casefile 50-79-1. 1943. 6pp. <i>State:</i> Virginia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Type of Case:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery.</p>	0808	<p>Casefile 50-90 (98024). 1907. 26pp. <i>States:</i> Alabama, Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Kimball Lumber Co., C. E. Rauls, Sid Crawford. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Violence and intimidation, lumber workers.</p>
0735	<p>Casefile 50-80. 1921. 9pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Arthur Farmer, James T. Tyner, Charles Madares. <i>Type of Case:</i> Violence and intimidation.</p>	0834	<p>Casefile 50-91 (167662). 1913. 7pp. <i>State:</i> South Carolina. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. G. Folk. <i>Types of Cases:</i> n.a.</p>
0744	<p>Casefile 50-80-1. 1924. 2pp. <i>State:</i> Virginia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. A. Sandridge. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, child labor.</p>	0841	<p>Casefile 50-92 (144593). 1908. 5pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Pete Nevers, W. T. Helton. <i>Types of Cases:</i> n.a.</p>
0746	<p>Casefile 50-84. 1921. 6pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Ike Killingsworth, Sam Thrasher. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.</p>	0846	<p>Casefile 50-93 (169301). 1913. 3pp. <i>State:</i> California. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Types of Cases:</i> n.a.</p>
0752	<p>Casefile 50-85 (60831). 1907-1908. 14pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> W. H. Smith, Henry Stephenson. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, lumber workers, violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, convict labor, road maintenance workers.</p>	0849	<p>Casefile 50-94 (144879). 1909. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Hayes. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Constitutionality of state contract labor laws, criminal justice system.</p>
0766	<p>Casefile 50-86 (72774). 1906. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.</p>	0852	<p>Casefile 50-95 (147162). 1909. 9pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Tennessee Coal and Iron Co. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Immigrant labor, industrial workers.</p>
		0861	<p>Casefile 50-96 (148821). 1909. 76pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> O. B. Deason, Julius P. Farrish, D. R. Bradford. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.</p>

## Frame

- 0937 Casefile 50-97 (149068). 1909–1913. 98pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Butler Searcy, John Searcy, K. W. Harrison, Lloyd Killough, Andrew Searcy, Sam Searcy, Henry Shanks, J. D. Haley  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, public lands.
- 1035 Casefile 50-99 (151387). 1910. 8pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* H. J. Pope, J. B. Knight.  
*Types of Cases:* Constitutionality of state contract labor laws, criminal justice system, tailors.
- 1043 Casefile 50-100 (152273). 1910–1913. 14pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Oliver Enzor.  
*Type of Case:* Constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 1057 Casefile 50-101 (152465). 1910. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Henry Moody.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 1062 Casefile 50-102 (152702). 1910–1911. 13pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Alonzo Bailey.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, coal mine workers.

## Reel 13

## Classified Subject File cont.

- 0000 Casefile 50-103 (153257). 1910. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Nelms, McCulley.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0005 Casefile 50-104 (153316). 1910–1912. 21pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Sidney Davis, Morris Ingram.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0026 Casefile 50-105 (154956). 1910–1911. 6pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* David A. Hall.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0032 Casefile 50-106 (Section 1) (155332). 1911–1914. 197pp.  
*State:* Alabama.

## Frame

- Alleged Perpetrators:* J. A. Reynolds, G. W. Broughton  
*Types of Cases:* Constitutionality of state contract labor laws, criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0229 Casefile 50-106 (Section 2) (155332). 1914–1915. 61pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. A. Reynolds, G. W. Broughton.  
*Types of Cases:* Constitutionality of state contract labor laws, criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0290 Casefile 50-107 (157562). 1911. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* G. W. Emmons, J. W. Emmons.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0295 Casefile 50-108 (157791). 1911. 6pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. J. Stewart.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0301 Casefile 50-110 (159043). 1911. 4pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. T. Sheppard, Cage Windham.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0305 Casefile 50-112 (160319). 1911–1912. 6pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0311 Casefile 50-113 (160805). 1912. 3pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0314 Casefile 50-114 (161350). 1912. 11pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. K. P. Robson, Knox Robson, Guy Robson.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, flour mill workers.
- 0325 Casefile 50-115 (161610). 1912. 5pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. W. Wright.  
*Types of Cases:* Railroad construction workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0330 Casefile 50-116 (161498). 1912. 29pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. C. Barganier.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers.

## Frame

- 0359 Casefile 50-117 (97121). 1908-1910. 15pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Whiteoak Coal Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, coal mine workers.
- 0374 Casefile 50-118 (162098). 1912. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* E. D. Martin, V. B. Adkins.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0379 Casefile 50-119 (162828). 1912-1939. 7pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Ira Coleman Roberts, H. F. Deal.  
*Types of Cases:* Bribery, brickyard workers, criminal justice system.
- 0386 Casefile 50-120 (164810). 1912-1913. 7pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* A. J. Hill, A. W. Black, J. J. Rainer, Chapman.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0393 Casefile 50-121 (164999). 1912. 57pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* O. W. Busey, D. M. McNeil, J. S. Dees, H. H. Dees, E. Chapman, B. G. Chapman, L. L. Bryars, P. C. Fountain.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery, habeas corpus proceedings, agricultural workers.
- 0450 Casefile 50-122 (167234). 1913. 11pp.  
*States:* Alabama, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* MacArthur Bros. Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Labor agents, stone quarry workers.
- 0461 Casefile 50-123 (168070). 1913. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sid Marsh.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0466 Casefile 50-124 (168485). 1913. 5pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0471 Casefile 50-125 (169134). 1913. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, vagrancy, agricultural workers, turpentine workers.
- 0476 Casefile 50-126 (172071). 1914. 3pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

## Frame

- 0479 Casefile 50-127 (184757). 1917. 16pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* R. C. Boone.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system, violence and intimidation.
- 0495 Casefile 50-128 (190224). 1918. 5pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Monroe Stewart.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0500 Casefile 50-129 (207819). 1920. 5pp.  
*States:* Alabama, West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Labor agents, coal mine workers.
- 0505 Casefile 50-130 (136271). 1908. 13pp.  
*State:* Alaska.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Schoolteachers.
- 0518 Casefile 50-131 (9787-1903). 1909. 27pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Simpson, Gentry, Nickol, J. P. Savant, M. Norton.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, criminal justice system, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, immigrant labor.
- 0545 Casefile 50-132 (156618). 1911. 9pp.  
*States:* West Virginia, Ohio.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Glen Alum Fuel Co., E. C. Lambert.  
*Types of Cases:* Coal mine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0554 Casefile 50-133 (111884). 1907-1914. 55pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Bryant Lumber Co., Bernard Faisst, Charles Hartwick, Frank Taylor.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, immigrant labor, criminal justice system.
- 0609 Casefile 50-144 (148544). 1909. 37pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Tillar.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, criminal justice system, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0646 Casefile 50-145 (148748). 1909-1910. 8pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Tillar.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0654 Casefile 50-146 (155735). 1911-1913. 9pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.

Frame

- 0663 *Alleged Perpetrators:* Lee Wilson & Co., Banks.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system, convict labor.  
Casefile 50-148 (158803). 1911. 3pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0666 Casefile 50-149 (161148). 1912. 10pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Orley R. Lilly, Daniel H. Robertson, Robert E. Bailey.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0676 Casefile 50-150 (162055). 1912. 9pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John C. Foster.  
*Type of Case:* Labor agents.
- 0685 Casefile 50-151 (163921). 1912. 5pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents, violence and intimidation.
- 0690 Casefile 50-152 (164829). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Belmar.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0694 Casefile 50-153 (158776). 1911. 7pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Bros. & Sale.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0701 Casefile 50-154 (170496). 1914. 11pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Henry Latner.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0712 Casefile 50-155 (170820). 1914. 6pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0718 Casefile 50-156 (170912). 1914–1938. 6pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Columbia Gas and Electric Co., Porter.  
*Types of Cases:* Clayton Act, bankruptcy, agricultural workers.
- 0724 Casefile 50-157 (176183). 1915–1916. 10pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Mississippi, Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lige Alexander.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

Frame

- 0734 Casefile 50-158 (59215). 1905. 8pp.  
*State:* Alaska.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0742 Casefile 50-159 (173685). 1914. 10pp.  
*States:* Colorado, Pennsylvania.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Colorado Fuel and Iron Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, mine workers.
- 0752 Casefile 50-160 (156005). 1911. 5pp.  
*States:* Connecticut, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Newton.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents, child labor.
- 0757 Casefile 50-162 (Section 1) (74682). 1906. 223pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York, Arkansas, Alabama, Georgia, Tennessee, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. B. O'Hara, F. J. O'Hara, Sigmund Schwartz, John Lynch, Jackson Lumber Co., Terrell Lumber Co., R. D. Cole & Co., H. L. Zeigler, Georgia Coal & Iron Co., J. R. Eckels, Florida East Coast Railway, Robert Gallagher, William U. Porter, W. E. Grace, Oscar Sendor, G. C. Varn, Charles M. Smith, Robert B. Oliver, John Lynch, F. M. Harp, A. J. Gill, Peace River Phosphate Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, criminal justice system, convict labor, lumber workers, turpentine workers, violence and intimidation, railroad construction workers, phosphate mine workers.
- 0980 Casefile 50-162 (Section 2) (74682). 1906–1907. 189pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York, Georgia, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Florida East Coast Railway, Merideth, Krome, S. S. Schwartz, Jackson Lumber Co., F. J. O'Hara, L. M. Fouts, C. B. McCall, G. S. Bruce, P. D. Spencer, J. F. Beasley, William Clarke.  
*Types of Cases:* Railroad construction workers, criminal justice system, convict labor, turpentine workers, lumber workers, U.S. Department of Justice peonage investigations, immigrant labor, labor agents, violence and intimidation, U.S. Department of Commerce and Labor Summary of Report on Labor Conditions on the Florida East Coast Railway Extension.

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## Classified Subject File cont.

- 0000 Casefile 50-162 (Section 3) (74682).  
1904-1907. 239pp.  
*State:* Florida, New York, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. S. Schwartz,  
E. J. Triay, Francesco Sabbia, Florida  
East Coast Railway Co., Sam Lewis, Ed  
Porter, Robert Porter, Sykes, Tom  
Watkins, Oscar Watkins, George Levy,  
W. C. Sprott, F. I. Howden, Jackson  
Lumber Co., J. C. Meredith, F. J. O'Hara.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor  
agents, railroad construction workers,  
involuntary servitude and slavery, bribery,  
violence and intimidation, U.S.  
Department of Commerce and Labor  
Detailed Report on Labor Conditions on  
the Florida East Coast Railway  
Extension, union organization, criminal  
justice system, convict labor, U.S. House  
of Representatives investigation of  
Department of Justice peonage  
investigations.
- 0239 Casefile 50-162 (Section 4) (74682).  
1907. 258pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jackson Lumber  
Co., W. S. Harlan, C. C. Hilton, S. E.  
Huggins, F. M. Harp, Tom Hilliard, F. J.  
O'Hara, John P. Lynch, J. Edward  
Geiger, Florida East Coast Railway Co.,  
Francesco Sabbia, E. J. Triay, Robert  
Gallagher, W. E. Grace, Oscar Sandor,  
F. I. Howden, E. H. Benson, J. C.  
Meredith.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor  
agents, violence and intimidation, criminal  
justice system, convict labor, turpentine  
workers, phosphate mine workers,  
railroad construction workers, child labor,  
bribery, constitutionality of state contract  
labor laws.
- 0497 Casefile 50-162 (Section 5) (74682).  
1907-1908. 226pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama, New York,  
Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Burkett &  
McKeithen Co., W. S. Harlan, S. E.  
Huggins, Jeb S. Howell, C. C. Hilton,  
Robert Gallagher, Oscar Sandor, Walter  
E. Grace, F. I. Howden, E. H. Benson,  
Zem Thomas, W.M. Thomas, Jackson  
Lumber Co., Florida East Coast Railway  
Co., Francesco Sabbia, E. J. Triay, S. S.  
Schwartz, Louis R. Robinson, Pasquale

- Avallone, Menotti Pellegrino, A. J.  
Fulton & Bro., Mrs. S. J. Atwood, Martin  
Greenfield, Aldo Sparti, Clayton, Sweat,  
Henderson, Taylor, Geiger, Stilwell,  
Hutson, Edwards, Brinson, Purvis,  
Dean, Sutton, Dunnellon Phosphate  
Co., Barker Chemical Co., Lewis,  
Barton Cotton Mill, Peter McDonnell,  
George R. Bagg, Smith, McCabe, Ritter  
Lumber Co.  
*Types of Cases:* U.S. House of  
Representatives investigation of  
Department of Justice peonage  
investigations, constitutionality of state  
contract labor laws, vagrancy, criminal  
justice system, railroad construction  
workers, turpentine workers, lumber  
workers, immigrant labor, labor agents,  
bribery, phosphate mine workers, child  
labor, cotton mill workers.
- 0723 Casefile 50-162 (Section 6) (74682).  
1908. 241pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York, Mississippi,  
Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. B. Graham,  
Thomas Graham, E. J. Triay,  
Francesco Sabbia, David E. Harley,  
Huff, Florida East Coast Railway Co.,  
George R. Bagg, J. C. Meredith, W. J.  
Krome, W. K. Herrin, F. J. O'Hara,  
James M. Smith, W. S. Harlan, Robert  
Gallagher.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor  
agents, railroad construction workers,  
lumber workers, violence and  
intimidation, tampering with witnesses,  
bribery, agricultural workers,  
constitutionality of state contract labor  
laws, U.S. House of Representatives  
investigation of Department of Justice  
peonage investigations.
- 0964 Casefile 50-162 (Section 7) (74682).  
1908-1909. 208pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama, Georgia, New  
York.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. B. Graham,  
Thomas Graham, W. S. Harlan, Robert  
Gallagher, S. E. Huggins, C. C. Hilton,  
Walter E. Grace, Jackson Lumber Co.,  
Ed. Porter, M. M. Sykes, Sam Lewis,  
Robert Porter, Tom Watkins, Oscar  
Watkins, Charles M. Smith, E. L.  
Vickers, David Hobby, Irving Easter,  
William N. Lassiter, Florida East Coast  
Railway Co., Oscar Sandor, Jeb S.  
Howell, F. J. O'Hara, March Labor  
Agency, Francesco Sabbia, E. J. Triay,  
Zem Thomas, W. M. Thomas, A. A.

Frame

Thompson, George F. Burrill, R. L. Avant, S. S. Schwartz, Charles W. Morse, Alfred H. Curtis.

*Types of Cases:* Railroad construction workers, lumber workers, turpentine workers, phosphate mine workers, criminal justice system, convict labor, brickyard workers, violence and intimidation, immigrant labor, labor agents, involuntary servitude and slavery, tampering with witnesses.

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### Classified Subject File cont.

- 0000 Casefile 50-162 (Section 8) (74682). 1909-1911 [also 1906]. 398pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama, New York, Georgia, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. S. Harlan, Robert Gallagher, F. J. O'Hara, Jackson Lumber Co., C. C. Hilton, S. E. Huggins, S. S. Schwartz, Hodges, Florida East Coast Railway Co., Tennessee Coal and Iron Co., Tennessee Copper Co., W. E. Grace, Martin Condon, Francesco Sabbia, E. J. Triay, Harley, Huff, J. B. Graham, Thomas Graham, George F. Burrill, A. A. Thompson, R. L. Avant.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, lumber workers, railroad construction workers, habeas corpus proceedings, People's Law Firm Report on Investigation of Peonage Cases, immigrant labor, labor agents, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, coal mine workers, copper mine workers, criminal justice system, convict labor, phosphate mine workers.
- 0398 Casefile 50-162 (Section 9) (74682). 1911-1965. 64pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Francesco Sabbia, F. J. O'Hara, Alonzo Bailey, W. S. Harlan, Robert Gallagher.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, railroad construction workers, lumber workers, turpentine workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, criminal justice system, convict labor, vagrancy.
- 0462 Casefile 50-163 (143185). 1908. 9pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. R. Folsom.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor, turpentine workers.

Frame

- 0471 Casefile 50-164 (147706). 1909. 4pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0475 Casefile 50-165 (150478). 1910. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Eugene S. Gaulden, T. A. Brinson, M. J. Driggers, W. Harvey Mathews, Fisher.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0479 Casefile 50-166 (152204). 1910. 32pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, criminal justice system.
- 0511 Casefile 50-167 (158666). 1911. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. A. Brown, Mose Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor.
- 0515 Casefile 50-168 (162481). 1912. 3pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ben D. Taylor.  
*Types of Cases:* Internal revenue matters, fraudulent operation of distillery.
- 0518 Casefile 50-169 (163823). 1912. 10pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0528 Casefile 50-170 (163924). 1912. 7pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sad Tavell.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0535 Casefile 50-171 (164275). 1912. 3pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers.
- 0538 Casefile 50-172 (165067). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Moore Taylor Co.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0542 Casefile 50-173 (168501). 1913. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sisal Hemp & Dev. Co.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0546 Casefile 50-174 (168600). 1913. 6pp.  
*States:* Florida, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Florida East Coast Railway Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Labor agents, railroad construction workers, Young Men's Christian Association interest in case.

## Frame

- 0552 Casefile 50-175 (168755). 1913. 4pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Louis Taylor.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, criminal justice system.
- 0556 Casefile 50-176 (172687). 1914. 5pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. M. Coon.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, criminal justice system.
- 0561 Casefile 50-177 (182086). 1914–1916. 16pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* James Reynolds.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, criminal justice system, convict labor.
- 0577 Casefile 50-178 (183621). 1916–1917. 14pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. F. Holloman, W. Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, turpentine workers.
- 0591 Casefile 50-179 (209816). 1920–1921. 10pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Phosphate Mining Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Phosphate mine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0601 Casefile 50-180 (47316). 1904–1905. 11pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, railroad construction workers.
- 0612 Casefile 50-181 (55893). 1905. 8pp.  
State: n.a.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* U.S. Department of State request for opinion regarding federal budget legislation.
- 0620 Casefile 50-182 (3098-1902). 1907–1908. 47pp. [see also Year Files]  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Branch, Jim Carr, W. A. Johnson, J. D. Skipper, L. C. Lanier, T. J. Flourney, Taylor-Cook Cypress Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, turpentine workers, criminal justice system, convict labor, tampering with witnesses, violence and intimidation, immigrant labor, lumber workers.
- 0667 Casefile 50-183 (148085). 1909–1911. 24pp.  
State: Georgia.

## Frame

- Alleged Perpetrator:* James A. Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation.
- 0691 Casefile 50-184 (148369). 1909. 9pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charlie Gay.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0700 Casefile 50-185 (149670). 1909–1910. 23pp.  
States: Georgia, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lane Bros. Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, dam construction workers, immigrant labor, labor agents.
- 0723 Casefile 50-186 (149900). 1910. 12pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* O. B. Jarmen.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0735 Casefile 50-187 (150316). 1910. 9pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* G. M. Patterson, E. D. Neal, S. Neal.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, criminal justice system.
- 0744 Casefile 50-188 (150428). 1910. 42pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Laidler Brannen, Louis Hudson, Wes Moseley.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, murder, criminal justice system, agricultural workers, domestic workers, immigrant labor.
- 0786 Casefile 50-189 (151038). 1910. 11pp.  
States: Alabama, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Henry Benford.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0797 Casefile 50-190 (151734). 1910. 62pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Fulton County, Georgia.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, convict labor.
- 0859 Casefile 50-191 (151949). 1910. 9pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0868 Casefile 50-192 (152081). 1910. 8pp.  
State: Alabama  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. J. Stephens.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, criminal justice system.
- 0876 Casefile 50-193 (152080). 1910–1911. 8pp.  
State: Georgia.

## Frame

- 0884 *Alleged Perpetrator:* A. D. Mullis.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, criminal justice system.  
Casefile 50-194 (152101). 1910. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0888 Casefile 50-195 (152242). 1910–1914. 8pp.  
States: Alabama, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Standard Home Co., W. H. Johnson.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, violence and intimidation.
- 0896 Casefile 50-196 (153056). 1910. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dock Jones.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0900 Casefile 50-197 (153255). 1910–1912. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Manchester Cotton Mills.  
*Types of Cases:* Cotton mill workers, criminal justice system.
- 0905 Casefile 50-198 (153701). 1910. 4pp.  
States: Georgia, South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Armistead.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, criminal justice system.
- 0909 Casefile 50-199 (153913). 1910. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Cleveland Clark, L. A. Clark, W. C. Christian.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, violence and intimidation.
- 0913 Casefile 50-200 (154509). 1910. 3pp.  
States: Illinois, Virginia, Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, labor agents.
- 0916 Casefile 50-201 (154839). 1910–1911. 9pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joe Newman.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, convict labor, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0925 Casefile 50-202 (155119). 1911. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* M. V. Appling.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0929 Casefile 50-203 (155659). 1911. 6pp.  
State: New Jersey.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Food and Drug Act.

## Frame

- 0935 Casefile 50-204 (155938). 1911. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* City of Savannah, Georgia.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, vagrancy, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0938 Casefile 50-205 (156074). 1911. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. H. Shipp.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0943 Casefile 50-206 (156277). 1911. 4pp.  
States: Georgia, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Gilmore.  
*Types of Cases:* Railroad construction workers, criminal justice system, violence and intimidation.
- 0947 Casefile 50-207 (156370). 1911. 4pp.  
State: Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Thomas B. Youtsey, Frank M. Brown, George Thomas, R. H. Saulsberry, William F. Metts, James L. Price.  
*Types of Cases:* Insanity, embezzlement, irregularity in tobacco manufacturing.
- 0951 Casefile 50-208 (156860). 1911. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. Roy White, John Deadwyler.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0955 Casefile 50-209 (157334). 1911. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jim Dawson.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0958 Casefile 50-210 (157825). 1911. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sam Phillips.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system.
- 0962 Casefile 50-211 (158196). 1911. 17pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William C. Chancey, John R. Rodgers, Joab Horne, Luke DuPree.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, criminal justice system, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, tampering with witnesses.
- 0979 Casefile 50-212 (158478). 1911. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Albert Kimson.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, agricultural workers.

Frame

- 0983 Casefile 50-213 (158479). 1911. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. M. Dudley.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0989 Casefile 50-214 (158729). 1911-1934. 19pp.  
*States:* Virginia, Alabama, California, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Lynching, protest against Scottsboro Boys prosecution, criminal justice system.

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### Classified Subject File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-215 (158727). 1911. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* D. H. Bozeman.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0007 Casefile 50-216 (158815). 1911. 16pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0023 Casefile 50-217 (158808). 1911. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Walter Johnson, Herbert Andrews, Austin Carter, Hilton Johnson, Walter Aldridge.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0029 Casefile 50-218 (159138). 1911-1913. 21pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Sims.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers, "whitecapping."
- 0050 Casefile 50-219 (158394). 1911. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0053 Casefile 50-220 (159202). 1911. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0057 Casefile 50-221 (159359). 1911. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charlie Jackson.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0061 Casefile 50-222 (159468). 1911. 23pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. F. Smith, H. W. Reins, L. F. Reins.

Frame

- Type of Case:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, turpentine workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0084 Casefile 50-223 (159551). 1911-1924. 15pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lige Aspin Walls.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0099 Casefile 50-224 (160136). 1912. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. D. Matheson, W. M. Kidd.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0104 Casefile 50-225 (160244). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* James M. Smith.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0108 Casefile 50-226 (160445). 1912. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* G. M. Pickett.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0113 Casefile 50-227 (161015). 1912. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0118 Casefile 50-228 (161476). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Stripling.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0122 Casefile 50-229 (161747). 1912-1914. 8pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Al Putnam, Alexander Rivers.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0130 Casefile 50-230 (162021). 1912. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Atlantic and Gulf Mills Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Cotton mill workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0136 Casefile 50-231 (162556). 1912. 10pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0146 Casefile 50-233 (162631). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ben Falkner.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0150 Casefile 50-235 (163145). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

## Frame

- 0154 Casefile 50-236 (163479). 1912. 10pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. L. Price.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0164 Casefile 50-237 (163585). 1912. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. T. Comer.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0167 Casefile 50-238 (163653). 1912. 3pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Graham, Bandon, & Milner.  
*Type of Case:* Power plant construction workers.
- 0170 Casefile 50-239 (163790). 1912. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Franklin Williams.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0174 Casefile 50-240 (163778). 1912. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. M. Hunt.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0178 Casefile 50-241 (163791). 1912. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Pope Bray.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0183 Casefile 50-242 (164317). 1912-1915.  
28pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Lee Anderson, J. D. Tanner, Willie Clark, E. B. Morris, Adam W. Smith.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0211 Casefile 50-244 (166855). 1913. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. A. Johnson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0218 Casefile 50-245 (167311). 1913. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0222 Casefile 50-246 (167921). 1913. 6pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. D. Byrd.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0228 Casefile 50-247 (169587). 1913-1914.  
11pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0239 Casefile 50-248 (170733). 1914. 6pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Tom Erwin, J. H. Hancock.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0245 Casefile 50-249 (170849). 1914. 2pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.

## Frame

- 0247 Casefile 50-250 (171783). 1914-1918.  
26pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Charles Williams, Charles Inman Belt, M. W. Phillips.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0273 Casefile 50-251 (173139). 1914. 7pp.  
States: Alabama, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. E. Babb.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0280 Casefile 50-252 (174398). 1915. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Roxey Williams.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0287 Casefile 50-253 (175313). 1915. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Pickins Co.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0292 Casefile 50-254 (175495). 1915-1916.  
53pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. C. Adams, W. C. Huff, Franklin Huff, Floyd Moody, Harry Putnam.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0345 Casefile 50-256 (182960). 1913-1919.  
18pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Claud Renfroe.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0363 Casefile 50-257 (184285). 1917. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Brown Bros.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0370 Casefile 50-258 (186246). 1917. 2pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* M. W. Phillips.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0372 Casefile 50-259 (208213). 1920-1926.  
33pp.  
State: Georgia, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Tom Erwin, T. J. Dunaway, A. P. Dunaway.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0405 Casefile 50-260 (208730). 1920-1921.  
44pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Willard Connell.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lynching.
- 0449 Casefile 50-261 (209309). 1920. 8pp.  
States: Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. L. Jessup.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0457 Casefile 50-262 (210923). 1920. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* City of Columbus, Georgia.

## Frame

- 0461 *Type of Case:* Local licensing of interstate commerce.  
Casefile 50-263 (210997). 1920. 13pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Welbert Williams, Roger Dunn, G. D. Hutchinson, Janie Ethridge, Grover Ethridge.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lynching, NAACP interest in case.
- 0474 Casefile 50-264 (144348). 1908-1909. 11pp.  
*State:* Connecticut.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Salvatore Saporito.  
*Type of Case:* Naturalization proceedings
- 0485 Casefile 50-265 (179477). 1916. 7pp.  
*State:* Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Henry T. Stowe, Garfield Scroggins, Robert Long.  
*Type of Case:* Mail theft.
- 0492 Casefile 50-266 (37878). 1904. 9pp.  
*States:* Missouri, Iowa.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Thomas Houskins.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0501 Casefile 50-267 (155218). 1911. 9pp.  
*State:* Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* City of Louisville, Kentucky.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0510 Casefile 50-268 (155058). 1911. 12pp.  
*State:* Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Zeffiro Grisante.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, industrial workers.
- 0522 Casefile 50-269 (157843). 1911-1912. 16pp.  
*State:* Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. M. Cook.  
*Types of Cases:* Mine workers, railroad construction workers.
- 0538 Casefile 50-270 (170005). 1913-1914. 6pp.  
*State:* Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Log Mountain Coal Co.  
*Type of Case:* Coal mine workers.
- 0544 Casefile 50-271 (178922). 1915. 16pp.  
*States:* Kentucky, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. Greenberg.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, coal mine workers.
- 0560 Casefile 50-273 (122852). 1908. 35pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Maryland.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* McIlhenny Canning and Manufacturing Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, oyster processing, immigrant labor.

## Frame

- 0595 Casefile 50-275 (151760). 1910. 4pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Washington Parish, Louisiana.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0599 Casefile 50-277 (150182). 1910-1912. 29pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. W. Weldon, J. W. McClelland, S. A. Venters, Ed. Moore, Barrataria Fishing Camp, Tangipahoa Parish, Louisiana.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation, labor agents, fisheries workers, White Slave Act, convict labor.
- 0628 Casefile 50-278 (158231). 1911-1912. 24pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Barrataria Fishing Camp, Joe Lee, Fred Mathes, Emanuel Rojas, Ah Hee, Simon Brown, S. A. Venters.  
*Types of Cases:* Fisheries workers, lumber workers, White Slave Act.
- 0652 Casefile 50-279 (158101). 1911-1912. 37pp.  
*State:* Mississippi, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* S. A. Venters, Ed. Moore.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, White Slave Act.
- 0689 Casefile 50-280 (158170). 1911-1912. 20pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Tangipahoa Parish, Louisiana, Barrataria Fishing Camp, S. A. Venters.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, fisheries workers, lumber workers, White Slave Act, neutrality matters.
- 0709 Casefile 50-281 (159249). 1911. 17pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Claiborne Parish, Louisiana.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0726 Casefile 50-282 (161908). 1912. 12pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Maryland.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. S. Jouillian Canning Co.  
*Type of Case:* Oyster processing workers.
- 0738 Casefile 50-283 (163577). 1912. 4pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dorsey Brothers.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, neutrality matters.

## Frame

- 0742 Casefile 50-284 (163776). 1912-1913. 11pp.  
States: Louisiana, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Southern Lumber Operators Association, Galloway Lumber Co., Industrial Lumber Co., Great Southern Lumber Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation, Southern Lumber Workers Union interest in case, International Ladies Garment Workers' Union interest in case, Brotherhood of Timber Workers interest in case.
- 0753 Casefile 50-285 (165155). 1912. 3pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* American Lumber Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, Industrial Workers of the World interest in case.
- 0756 Casefile 50-286 (165796). 1913. 20pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Santa Fe Railroad, American Lumber Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union interest in case.
- 0776 Casefile 50-287 (166568). 1913. 6pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Walter R. Barrett.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0782 Casefile 50-288 (166804). 1913. 6pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Southern Lumber Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, White Slave Act.
- 0788 Casefile 50-289 (171417). 1914 [1906-1914]. 9pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. H. Elliott, Elza Elliott, Jim Elliott, John Elliott.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0797 Casefile 50-290 (174753). 1915. 14pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Rapides Parish, Louisiana.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor, child labor
- 0811 Casefile 50-291 (175624). 1915. 7pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* L. Ethridge.  
*Type of Case:* Tenantry.
- 0818 Casefile 50-292 (177605). 1915. 4pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Grant Timber and Manufacturing Co.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.

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- 0822 Casefile 50-293 (178516). 1915. 3pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Rapides Parish, Louisiana.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor, child labor.
- 0825 Casefile 50-294 (179536). 1916. 3pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. M. Anderson.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0828 Casefile 50-295 (183373). 1916. 6pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Georgia Plantation.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0834 Casefile 50-296 (159598). 1911-1918. 30pp.  
State: Maryland.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* F. Mertens' Sons Corp.  
*Types of Cases:* Mail fraud in a land swindle, lumber workers, agricultural workers, immigrant labor.
- 0864 Casefile 50-297 (174245). 1914. 7pp.  
State: Maryland.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Drummond.  
*Type of Case:* Oyster dredging workers.
- 0871 Casefile 50-298 (10132-1903). 1908. 14pp.  
States: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* "Whitecapping."
- 0885 Casefile 50-299 (55852). 1905. 6pp.  
States: Mississippi, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. F. Jones.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0891 Casefile 50-300 (100397). 1909. 88pp.  
States: Mississippi, Tennessee, Alabama, Louisiana, Arkansas, New York, and also Italy.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a. [Michelle Bernadelli report on Italian Peonage Matters in Mississippi].  
*Type of Case:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, agricultural workers, "whitecapping."

## Reel 17

## Classified Subject File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-302 (145616). 1909-1917. 48pp.  
States: Louisiana, Mississippi.

## Frame

- 0049 *Alleged Perpetrators:* Joel F. Johnson, Percy Johnson, Henry Sims, Lynn Smith.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-303 (165327). 1913. 4pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Thomas Coal Mining Co.  
*Type of Case:* Coal mine workers.  
Casefile 50-306 (159770). 1911–1912. 14pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Little J. Robinson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-307 (159970). 1911–1913. 44pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. L. Haley, Sr., J. L. Haley, Jr., C. L. Townes, John Dodd, Sam Mitchell.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-308 (160502). 1912. 17pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Texas, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. L. Townes.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-309 (161665). 1912–1913. 30pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jerry Robinson, Grant Kelly, Harry Seaton Robinson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, illicit selling of liquors.  
Casefile 50-310 (161719). 1912. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Ware.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-311 (162063). 1912. 2pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Ware.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-312 (162459). 1912. 11pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Frank Stomers, Lewis Stomers.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-313 (163927). 1912. 10pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. A. Thorston.  
*Type of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.  
Casefile 50-314 (164525). 1912. 3pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Parkinson.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-315 (164722). 1912. 15pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. G. Magness.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

## Frame

- 0204 Casefile 50-316 (165388). 1912–1913. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* R. E. Patrick.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
0208 Casefile 50-317 (165687). 1913. 3pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Sisk, Vaughn.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
0211 Casefile 50-319 (168165). 1913–1914. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
0218 Casefile 50-320 (171503). 1914. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lyons Turpentine Distillery.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.  
Casefile 50-321 (173931). 1914. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
0229 Casefile 50-322 (174128). 1912–1914. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0235 Casefile 50-323 (174306). 1914–1915. 5pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Tom Criger.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0240 Casefile 50-324 (174377). 1914–1915. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. L. Townes.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0247 Casefile 50-325 (174821). 1915. 10pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. Williams.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0257 Casefile 50-326 (174822). 1914–1915. 8pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* O. F. Bledsoe.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0265 Casefile 50-327 (175625). 1915. 10pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Womacks.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0275 Casefile 50-328 (175660). 1915. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sell Jones.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
0282 Casefile 50-329 (176393). 1910–1915. 6pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Louisiana.

## Frame

- 0288 *Alleged Perpetrator:* B. Williams.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-330 (176657). 1915. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0292 *Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Burroughs.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-331 (176656). 1915. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0299 *Alleged Perpetrator:* Duncan Townes.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-332 (177013). 1915. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0303 *Alleged Perpetrator:* Albert Woodall.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-333 (179195). 1915-1916.  
7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0310 *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.  
Casefile 50-334 (184464). 1917. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0315 *Alleged Perpetrator:* J. C. Pipe.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-335 (187487). 1917. 15pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0330 *Alleged Perpetrator:* Willie Funchiers.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-336 (187941). 1917. 13pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.
- 0343 *Alleged Perpetrator:* S. Vance Posey.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-337 (82630). 1906-1909.  
114pp.  
*State:* Missouri.
- 0457 *Alleged Perpetrators:* Charles M. Smith,  
Sr., Charles M. Smith, Jr., William Wood,  
Floyd Wood, W. Lee Rodgers, Ben Field,  
Ben Stone.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-341 (53149). 1905. 6pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.
- 0463 *Alleged Perpetrator:* City of Charlotte,  
North Carolina.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.  
Casefile 50-342 (82838). 1906-1907.  
48pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.
- 0511 *Alleged Perpetrators:* P. H. Thrash, W. L.  
Smith, McCabe & Co., South & Western  
Railroad, North Carolina Co., Southern  
Construction Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Railroad construction  
workers, immigrant labor.  
Casefile 50-343 (84601). 1906. 69pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.
- Alleged Perpetrators:* Carolina Co.,  
Mark Baxter, W. W. McElroy, South &  
Western Railroad.

## Frame

- 0580 *Types of Cases:* Railroad construction  
workers, immigrant labor.  
Casefile 50-344 (142350). 1908-1909.  
46pp.  
*States:* North Carolina, Georgia.
- 0626 *Alleged Perpetrators:* George Christian,  
I. Cook  
*Type of Case:* Railroad construction  
workers.  
Casefile 50-345 (143194). 1908-1909.  
13pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.
- 0639 *Alleged Perpetrator:* J. B. Powers.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-346 (150158). 1910. 5pp.  
*States:* North Carolina, South Carolina.
- 0644 *Alleged Perpetrators:* Fussel, Ira B.  
York.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-347 (164398). 1912. 10pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.
- 0654 *Alleged Perpetrators:* H. W. Lynch,  
P. B. Scott, Richard Oldman, George  
Carraway.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.  
Casefile 50-348 (166378). 1913. 13pp.  
*State:* North Dakota.
- 0667 *Alleged Perpetrator:* Will McCauley.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-349 (158031). 1911. 4pp.  
*States:* Oklahoma, Texas.
- 0671 *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.  
Casefile 50-350 (174824). 1915-1918.  
22pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Florida, West Virginia.
- 0693 *Alleged Perpetrators:* W. D. Owens, Jr.,  
A. C. Fulmer.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers,  
embezzlement.  
Casefile 50-351 (148063). 1909. 71pp.  
*States:* Pennsylvania, New York, Iowa.
- 0764 *Alleged Perpetrator:* Pressed Steel Car  
Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Steelworkers,  
strikebreaking, immigrant labor, Food  
and Drug Act.  
Casefile 50-352 (157863). 1911. 7pp.  
*State:* Pennsylvania.
- 0771 *Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Coal mine workers,  
immigrant labor.  
Casefile 50-353 (48318). 1906. 19pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.
- 0790 *Alleged Perpetrator:* Thomas Scandone.  
*Type of Case:* Immigrant labor.  
Casefile 50-354 (85338). 1906-1909.  
120pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.

## Frame

- Alleged Perpetrators:* R. Lebyy Clement, State of South Carolina, Joshua W. Ashley, John Martin, Thomas Martin, Ellen Martin.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0910 Casefile 50-355 (165722). 1913. 5pp.  
*States:* West Virginia, Ohio.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Consolidated Coal Co.  
*Type of Case:* Coal mine workers.
- 0915 Casefile 50-357 (143670). 1908–1910. 51pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Joshua W. Ashley, Ira B. York.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0966 Casefile 50-358 (173538). 1914. 4pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Sam Tabor, Thomas, Prichard.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0970 Casefile 50-359 (150357). 1910. 28pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, New York, Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* S. Miletich, C. Voicly, American-European Labor Exchange, Ira B. York.  
*Type of Case:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, lumber workers, agricultural workers.
- 0998 Casefile 50-360 (150439). 1910. 6pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* B. J. Dubose, Louis Stribin.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 1004 Casefile 50-361 (150490). 1910. 3pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ira B. York.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 1007 Casefile 50-362 (151676). 1910. 5pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* P. F. Bowers, Ramsey Bowers.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

## Reel 18

## Classified Subject File cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-363 (153567). 1910. 3pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* P. H. Allen, R. Peoples.  
*Type of Case:* Alleged murder.

## Frame

- 0004 Casefile 50-364 (156882). 1911. 3pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Stevens.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0007 Casefile 50-365 (158511). 1911–1912. 12pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Daniel Johnson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0019 Casefile 50-366 (166034). 1913. 3pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John B. Russ, Leonard Miles, Dave Miles.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0022 Casefile 50-367 (170151). 1914. 4pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* D. Luther Boozer.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0026 Casefile 50-368 (170795). 1914. 6pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* S. Vaughan, Darlington County, South Carolina.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, lumber workers.
- 0032 Casefile 50-369 (171040). 1914. 9pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Robert E. Taylor.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0041 Casefile 50-370 (178267). 1915. 3pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, convict labor.
- 0044 Casefile 50-371 (181247). 1916. 6pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0050 Casefile 50-372 (185480). 1917. 24pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. G. Taylor, Ioor Hayes.  
*Types of Cases:* Constitutionality of state contract labor laws, convict labor.
- 0074 Casefile 50-373 (200772). 1919. 7pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0081 Casefile 50-374 (208375). 1920. 4pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. H. Henderson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0085 Casefile 50-375 (208622). 1920. 4pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Local licensing of mechanical workers.
- 0089 Casefile 50-376 (44463). 1907. 39pp.  
*State:* Tennessee.

## Frame

- 0128 *Alleged Perpetrators:* R. B. Oliver, Martin Condon, James Condon, Gordon Harrison, G. S. Nighbert, James Holland.  
*Type of Case:* Railroad construction workers.  
Casefile 50-377 (142976). 1908. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Mills & Williams.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0133 Casefile 50-378 (153289). 1910. 14pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jacobs & Davies Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, dam construction workers.
- 0147 Casefile 50-379 (155965). 1911. 5pp.  
*State:* Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Albert Jordan.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0152 Casefile 50-380 (163512). 1912. 5pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, Ohio.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Railroad construction workers.
- 0157 Casefile 50-382 (171044). 1917. 8pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Allan M. Cook, F. D. Hackworth.  
*Type of Case:* Railroad construction workers.
- 0165 Casefile 50-383 (174054). 1914. 8pp.  
*State:* Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Shea Brothers Co.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.
- 0173 Casefile 50-384 (182108). 1916. 4pp.  
*State:* Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Williams and Carr Co.  
*Type of Case:* Road construction workers.
- 0177 Casefile 50-385 (148410). 1909-1912. 87pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Southern Pine Lumber Co., T. T. Turner, Taylor Mass, Robert S. Newsome, William Sledge Houston, Joseph William Woods, Harlan McLeod, J. F. Robinson, Laura Koppe.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, lumber workers.
- 0264 Casefile 50-386 (150821). 1910-1911. 117pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William Sledge Houston, Joseph William Woods, Robert S. Newsome, Harlan McLeod, Laura Koppe.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.

## Frame

- 0381 Casefile 50-387 (155315). 1911. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* T. T. Turner, Taylor Mass, Rube Bullard.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0387 Casefile 50-388 (155313). 1911-1912. 17pp.  
*States:* Texas, Colorado, California.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Robert Kane, Ed Andrews, Sells-Floto Bros. Show Co.  
*Type of Case:* Circus workers.
- 0404 Casefile 50-389 (155542). 1911. 5pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, domestic workers.
- 0409 Casefile 50-390 (158531). 1911. 14pp.  
*State:* California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Naturalization proceedings.
- 0423 Casefile 50-391 (160780). 1912. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Rutland.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0429 Casefile 50-392 (183793). 1916. 4pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* United Fuel Gas Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Gas pipeline construction workers, immigrant labor.
- 0433 Casefile 50-393 (161744). 1912. 8pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Bose McDaniel, Lawrence Goss.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0441 Casefile 50-394 (163721). 1911-1912. 100pp.  
*State:* Texas and also Mexico.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charles C. Cresson, Jr.  
*Types of Cases:* Alleged conflict of interest by U.S. Attorney, immigrant labor, dam construction and irrigation workers.
- 0541 Casefile 50-395 (164600). 1912-1914. 16pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Pete Prescott.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, voting rights.
- 0557 Casefile 50-396 (167429). 1913. 7pp.  
*States:* Texas, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0564 Casefile 50-397 (173936). 1914. 14pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Gunter

## Frame

- 0578 *Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-398 (174785). 1915. 5pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Macon A. Gunter, Michael Brock, Wylie Ainsworth.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0583 Casefile 50-399 (175241). 1915. 10pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Dunk Eason, Will Eason.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0593 Casefile 50-400 (175280). 1915. 4pp.  
*States:* Texas, Kansas, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Hall.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0597 Casefile 50-401 (175512). 1915. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* D. D. Eastham.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0603 Casefile 50-402 (176293). 1915. 3pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. A. Boyett.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0606 Casefile 50-403 (177155). 1915-1921. 30pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. C. Pipes, U.S. Army.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, marshal law.
- 0636 Casefile 50-404 (178579). 1915. 7pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0643 Casefile 50-405 (180066). 1916. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Will Grant, Murk Eakens.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0649 Casefile 50-406 (180198). 1916. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0655 Casefile 50-407 (183410). 1916-1919. 23pp.  
*States:* Oklahoma, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Aurelia P. Bernal.  
*Type of Case:* Criminal justice system.
- 0678 Casefile 50-408 (184279). 1917. 3pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. C. Miller.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0681 Casefile 50-409 (78177). 1907-1909. 120pp.  
*States:* Virginia, Maryland, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* B. M. Goldberger, Jerry Bunting, Michael Tsokas, Lazarus Tsokas.

## Frame

- 0801 *Types of Cases:* Labor agents, immigrant labor, railroad construction workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.  
Casefile 50-411 (85305). 1906-1907. 18pp.  
*State:* Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Robert Chandler.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0819 Casefile 50-412 (100418). 1907. 20pp.  
*State:* Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Salony.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, railroad construction workers.
- 0839 Casefile 50-414 (209876). 1920. 3pp.  
*State:* Wisconsin.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Samson Tractor Co.  
*Type of Case:* Industrial workers.
- 0842 Casefile 50-415. 1921. 10pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. A. Jenkins, Jr., Erwin Morris, Sam Gardner, I. C. Showers, John Brown, Willie Warner.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, "whitecapping."
- 0852 Casefile 50-428. 1921. 8pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, Maryland.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. O. Elliott.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0860 Casefile 50-430. 1921. 4pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. W. Skelton.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0864 Casefile 50-435. 1921. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Dave Fitzgerald, Toog Fitzgerald.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0867 Casefile 50-437. 1921. 11pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. A. Smith.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0878 Casefile 50-438. 1921. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* L. S. Roberts, Cauley Anderson.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0881 Casefile 50-439. 1921. 4pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jim Rodgers, Charlie Rodgers.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0885 Casefile 50-442. 1921-1927. 106pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John S. Williams, Marvin Williams, Hulon Williams, Leroy Williams, Willard Connell, Franklin Huff.

Frame	
	<i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, murder, NAACP interest in case.
0991	Casefile 50-445. 1929. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. T. Barron. <i>Type of Case:</i> n.a.
0994	Casefile 50-447. 1933. 4pp. [file folder filmed at end of file.] <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. B. Stribling. <i>Type of Case:</i> n.a.
0998	Casefile 50-452. 1921. 13pp. <i>State:</i> Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> H. R. Woods, C. R. McCothran, Southern Construction Co., Everett Hicks, J. E. McMillan. <i>Type of Case:</i> Road construction workers.
1011	Casefile 50-455. 1921. 6pp. <i>State:</i> Arkansas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> R. T. Clark. <i>Type of Case:</i> Levee construction workers.
1017	Casefile 50-472. 1921. 4pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> R. J. Ogelsby, Mrs. Ogelsby. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
1021	Casefile 50-477. 1939. 3pp. [file folder filmed at end of file]. <i>States:</i> Tennessee, Arkansas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> L. G. Byford. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
1024	Casefile 50-479. 1921. 7pp. <i>State:</i> Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Ben Wray. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, domestic workers.

## Reel 19

### Classified Subject File cont.

0001	Casefile 50-486. 1921. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> C. G. Rawlings. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
0004	Casefile 50-492. 1921. 4pp. <i>States:</i> Georgia, Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> C. A. Thompson, Lloyd Thompson. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
0008	Casefile 50-509. 1921. 5pp. <i>States:</i> Tennessee, Kentucky. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Walter Cannon, Harry Geo. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.

Frame	
0013	Casefile 50-512. 1921. 8pp. <i>States:</i> Georgia, Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Herbert Moody, John Howard. <i>Type of Case:</i> Turpentine workers.
0021	Casefile 50-533. 1921. 9pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Bishop of Savannah, Georgia. <i>Type of Case:</i> Anti-Catholic propaganda by Thomas E. Watson.
0030	Casefile 50-534. 1921. 4pp. <i>State:</i> Mississippi. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Will Cook. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
0034	Casefile 50-538. 1921-1922. 102pp. <i>State:</i> Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Sidney J. Catts, S. W. Townsell. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, convict labor.
0136	Casefile 50-542. 1921. 7pp. <i>State:</i> South Carolina. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Type of Case:</i> Manufacture of illicit liquor.
0143	Casefile 50-547. 1921. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> All Brightwell. <i>Type of Case:</i> Alleged murder.
0146	Casefile 50-549. 1921. 8pp. <i>State:</i> Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> W. A. Hunter. <i>Type of Case:</i> n.a.
0154	Casefile 50-550. 1921. 8pp. <i>State:</i> Mississippi. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Mims Wilson. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
0162	Casefile 50-554. 1921. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Taylor Fright. <i>Type of Case:</i> n.a.
0165	Casefile 50-589. 1921. 5pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. L. Mitchell. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
0170	Casefile 50-597. 1915-1921. 9pp. <i>State:</i> Missouri. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Chilton Lumber Co. <i>Type of Case:</i> Lumber workers.
0179	Casefile 50-599. 1921. 6pp. <i>States:</i> Georgia, Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Type of Case:</i> n.a.
0185	Casefile 50-600. 1921. 4pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Albert Cross. <i>Type of Case:</i> n.a.

Frame

0189 Casefile 50-601. 1921. 7pp.  
*State:* Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Gibson.  
*Type of Case:* Child labor.

0196 Casefile 50-602. 1921. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0201 Casefile 50-603. 1921. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Allen A. Hooke.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0208 Casefile 50-604. 1921-1922. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Georgia Training School for Girls.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, child labor.

0213 Casefile 50-605. 1922. 5pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Voting rights, "whitecapping."

0218 Casefile 50-606. 1922. 9pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Edward Dominny.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.

0227 Casefile 50-607. 1922. 3pp.  
*States:* Texas, Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Pett Patterson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0230 Casefile 50-608. 1922. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bill English.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0233 Casefile 50-609. 1922. 2pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. Alston, Mose L. Brown, W. H. Matthis.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0235 Casefile 50-610. 1922. 2pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Will Arline.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0237 Casefile 50-611. 1922. 14pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* G. C. Driver, C. S. Driver, G. E. Keck.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.

0251 Casefile 50-612. 1922. 3pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* George Farrish.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, alleged murder.

0254 Casefile 50-613. 1922. 3pp.  
*States:* Tennessee, Missouri.

Frame

*Alleged Perpetrator:* Glen Bonds [Barnes].  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0257 Casefile 50-615. 1922. 3pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Indiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Oil field workers.

0260 Casefile 50-616. 1922. 4pp.  
*State:* North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0264 Casefile 50-617. 1923. 4pp.  
*State:* Kansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* "Whitecapping," NAACP interest in case.

0268 Casefile 50-618. 1923. 2pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0270 Casefile 50-619. 1923. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jasper Chancey.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0274 Casefile 50-620. 1923. 2pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0276 Casefile 50-621. 1923. 6pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.

0282 Casefile 50-622. 1923. 6pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. S. Moore.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.

0288 Casefile 50-623. 1923. 2pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* F. B. William Lumber Co.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.

0290 Casefile 50-624. 1923. 13pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Thomas Preston, John Saunders, Charles Whitener, John R. Wallace.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

0303 Casefile 50-625. 1923. 4pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Mr. Eaken.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0307 Casefile 50-626. 1923. 6pp.  
*States:* Wisconsin, Illinois, Ohio.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Walter L. Main Shows.  
*Type of Case:* Teamsters.

0313 Casefile 50-627. 1923. 17pp.  
*State:* Oklahoma.

## Frame

- 0330 *Alleged Perpetrator:* State of Oklahoma.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, bribery.  
Casefile 50-628. 1923. 4pp.  
*State:* South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. L. Hodges.  
*Type of Case:* Child labor.
- 0334 Casefile 50-629. 1923. 2pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. J. Knabb.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, turpentine workers.
- 0336 Casefile 50-630. 1923–1924. 9pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Clinton Shingler.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0345 Casefile 50-631, 1923–1924. 3pp.  
*State:* Oregon.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. C. Englehardt.  
*Type of Case:* Immigrant labor.
- 0348 Casefile 50-632. 1924. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Benjamin Franklin Underwood.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0352 Casefile 50-633. 1924. 4pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Williams.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0356 Casefile 50-634. 1924. 7pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charles Williams.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0363 Casefile 50-635. 1925. 5pp.  
*State:* North Dakota.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0368 Casefile 50-636. 1925–1926. 15pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lee Wilson Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, agricultural workers.
- 0383 Casefile 50-637. 1927. 23pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Flood evacuation camps, NAACP interest in case, agricultural workers.
- 0406 Casefile 50-638. 1927. 9pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Choctaw Indian Agency.
- 0415 Casefile 50-645. 1937. 3pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Harry F. Enos.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.

## Frame

- 0418 Casefile 50-650. 1937–1938. 12pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Barrett.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0430 Casefile 50-655. 1937. 3pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joe Hanson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0433 Casefile 50-663. 1938–1940. 9pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John W. Suttle, Emmett F. Plummer, Pettus M. Suttle, J. Freeman Suttle, Jr., E. C. Washburn.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0442 Casefile 50-664. 1938. 2pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lawton Howard.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0444 Casefile 50-665. 1937. 15pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Seay.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, tourist camp workers.
- 0459 Casefile 50-667. 1937. 2pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dewey Helms.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0461 Casefile 50-679. 1937–1938. 23pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joseph Shelley Decker.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0484 Casefile 50-689. 1938. 2pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* D. V. B. Hogan.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0486 Casefile 50-738. 1940–1941. 15pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William Felix Martin, Clyde Martin.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.
- 0501 Casefile 50-740. 1939. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Hilton "Bubber" Hightower, Buford B. Grimes.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0508 Casefile 50-745. 1941–1942. 7pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Charles Edward Bledsoe, W. F. Lanier.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

## Frame

- 0515 Casefile 50-746. 1942. 3pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* A. L. Shrobarcek, Susie Shrobarcek.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0518 Casefile 50-752. 1939. 11pp.  
State: Louisiana, Pennsylvania.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0529 Casefile 50-757. 1936–1941. 70pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Paul D. Peacher.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, lumber workers, vagrancy, involuntary servitude and slavery, strikebacking, sharecroppers' union organization.
- 0599 Casefile 50-767. 1939–1940. 7pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Andy Stimson, Joe Breedlove.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0606 Casefile 50-770. 1940. 5pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jasper S. Stover, Ollie Stover, Henry Stover.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0611 Casefile 50-771. 1940–1941. 21pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charlie Dean.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0632 Casefile 50-774. 1939–1940. 14pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Fred Reeves, Roy Reeves.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0646 Casefile 50-776. 1940. 5pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Forrest J. Holland.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0651 Casefile 50-781. 1940. 3pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. E. Curtis.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0654 Casefile 50-786. 1940. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Albert Glass.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0659 Casefile 50-790. 1940. 11pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. H. Pinson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case, Work Projects Administration related.
- 0670 Casefile 50-802. 1940–1944. 163pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charles A. Gaskin.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.

## Frame

- 0833 Casefile 50-0803. 1941–1942. 12pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* M. J. Paul.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0845 Casefile 50-807. 1941. 15pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William V. Tomlinson.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0860 Casefile 50-809. 1941–1942. 19pp.  
State: Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Tiller Crabin.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0879 Casefile 50-810. 1943. 5pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. P. Brown.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0884 Casefile 50-815. 1941. 3pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Louis D. Dauterive.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0887 Casefile 50-816. 1941. 9pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* James C. Champion, William V. Tomlinson.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0896 Casefile 50-817. 1941. 10pp.  
States: Mississippi, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0906 Casefile 50-835. 1941–1944. 23pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Wallace Adams.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0929 Casefile 50-837. 1942. 12pp.  
States: Arkansas, Mississippi, Texas, Illinois, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William T. Cunningham, Denkman Lumber Yard, Joe Murray.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lumber workers, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case.
- 0941 Casefile 50-842. 1942. 4pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Leon DeLoney, W. C. Lee.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0945 Casefile 50-844. 1942–1943. 9pp.  
State: Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* State of Oklahoma.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, criminal justice system, involuntary servitude and slavery.

Frame

## Reel 20

### Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Materials

- 0001 Casefile 50-0 (Section 2). 1921, 1929. 3pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0004 Casefile 50-0 (Section 3). 1930–1933. 14pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* R. H. Gibson, J. R. Woody.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, agricultural workers.
- 0018 Casefile 50-0 (Section 3-5). 1937–1938. 15pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Florida, Georgia, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* L. L. Stuckey, Joseph Shelley Decker.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0033 Casefile 50-1-5. 1936. 3pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Maryland, Washington, D.C.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers, NNC interest in case.
- 0036 Casefile 50-1-6. 1938–1939. 25pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Cliff Dial, Jake Cherry, Henry Lavender.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0061 Casefile 50-1-7. 1942–1943. 27pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. L. Wade.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0088 Casefile 50-1-8. 1943. 21pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. C. Ryals.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0109 Casefile 50-1-10. 1943. 44pp. [file folder omitted].  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* O'Neal Bodiford, Ralph McGough.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0153 Casefile 50-1-11. 1943. 15pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Homer Carpenter.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

Frame

- 0168 Casefile 50-1-12. 1943–1944. 18pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Neal Bickerstaff, William Bickerstaff, Hall Bickerstaff, Troy Adams, P. M. Daniel.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0186 Casefile 50-1-13. 1943–1944. 9pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Phil D. Green, Green Bush, Frank Vinson, Porter Vinson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0195 Casefile 50-1-14. 1944–1945. 99pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jessie Hoyt Eller, Edwin Lavender Eller, Dennis Lavender Eller, Steve Henry Eller, James Franklin Adams, Lanny Tubbs, Andrew Moye Brown, Robert Lee Clark.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, laundry workers, convict labor, strikebreaking activities, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0294 Casefile 50-1-15. 1944. 4pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. B. Hanson.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0298 Casefile 50-1-16. 1944. 6pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Roy Parker.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0304 Casefile 50-1-18. 1944. 3pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sheriff Betts.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0307 Casefile 50-1-19. 1944. 6pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John King.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0313 Casefile 50-1-20. 1945. 15pp.  
*States:* Alabama, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* McDuffie Stallworth, Marcus Stallworth.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0328 Casefile 50-2-3. 1941. 16pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Garfield Faulk.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

## Frame

- 0344 Casefile 50-2-5. 1944. 8pp.  
States: Alabama, Florida.  
Alleged Perpetrator: C. Durwood McLeod.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0352 Casefile 50-2-6. 1946. 46pp.  
State: Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Robert Dickson.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0398 Casefile 50-3-2. 1937-1938. 22pp.  
State: Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Thomas Jefferson Blair.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0420 Casefile 50-3-3. 1943. 5pp.  
State: Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrator: n.a.  
Types of Cases: Work or Fight Program, rubber workers, vagrancy.
- 0425 Casefile 50-3-4. 1944. 6pp.  
State: Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrators: Wesley R. Lanier, Mossy Lanier.  
Types of Cases: Lumber workers, domestic workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0431 Casefile 50-3-5. 1945. 24pp.  
State: Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrators: Lee L. Armstrong, John Samuel Armstrong.  
Types of Cases: Convict labor, domestic workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0455 Casefile 50-3-7. 1945. 8pp.  
State: Alabama.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Hugh Dickerson.  
Types of Cases: Convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0463 Casefile 50-4-1. 1924-1925. 11pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: n.a.  
Types of Cases: Immigrant labor, convict labor, dredge workers.
- 0474 Casefile 50-5-41. 1937. 4pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Wallace Murphy.  
Type of Case: Domestic workers.
- 0478 Casefile 50-9-3. 1937. 15pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: J. T. Wall.  
Type of Case: Agricultural workers.
- 0493 Casefile 50-9-4. 1940-1942. 20pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: K. P. Robbins.

## Frame

- Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, civil rights and domestic violence.
- 0513 Casefile 50-9-5. 1942. 49pp.  
States: Louisiana, Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrators: Tommy Walker, Lee Walker, Lorrie B. Jones, Jim Mack, Frank Mullens, Edmond Mullens.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0562 Casefile 50-9-7. 1943. 18pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Percy Magness.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0580 Casefile 50-9-10. 1943. 22pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrators: Ray Hodges, Pugh Hodges.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0602 Casefile 50-9-12. 1943. 5pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: W. S. Rodie.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0607 Casefile 50-9-15. 1944. 10pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Arthur White.  
Types of Cases: Domestic workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0617 Casefile 50-9-16. 1945. 5pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Jessie Heustess.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0622 Casefile 50-9-17. 1945. 8pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Grady Trainor.  
Types of Cases: Convict labor, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0630 Casefile 50-9-18. 1945. 7pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Emmett Speck.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0637 Casefile 50-9-19. 1945. 4pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Hie Wilson.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0641 Casefile 50-9-20. 1946. 6pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
Alleged Perpetrator: Herbert "Shorty" Baxter.  
Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

Frame

0647 Casefile 50-9-21. 1946. 11pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jene Rolfe.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0658 Casefile 50-10-3. 1943. 5pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Robert Blackwell.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0663 Casefile 50-10-4. 1946. 9pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Kerney.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0672 Casefile 50-11-1. 1927-1928. 28pp.  
*State:* California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Pertab Singh.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor agents, agricultural workers.

0700 Casefile 50-11-2. 1943. 6pp.  
*State:* California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Judge Marcola.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0706 Casefile 50-12-2. 1945. 6pp.  
*State:* California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Leticia Berez.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0712 Casefile 50-17-3. 1925. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Griffin Lumber Co.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.

0716 Casefile 50-17-28. 1944. 4pp.  
*State:* Iowa.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. V. Gray, Victor Stacy.  
*Types of Cases:* Nursing home patients, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0720 Casefile 50-17-45. 1938. 5pp.  
*State:* Nebraska.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jabie Bowman.  
*Type of Case:* Tinkerer.

0725 Casefile 50-17-67. 1938-1940. 29pp.  
*States:* North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Knox M. Carroll, Herbert C. Carter, W. H. Johnson, James Johnson, David Toole, Edgar Key Wilson Carter, Harvey Bethea, T. C. Weeks.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, turpentine workers, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

0754 Casefile 50-17-68. 1937-1938. 9pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, North Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* H. G. Bone, Earl Davenport.

Frame

0763 *Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-17-73. 1936-1939. 30pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Oscar Short, Ira Short, B. W. Tole, George B. Humphreys, Roy Neece, Edd Cobb.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, immigrant labor, convict labor.

0793 Casefile 50-17-77. 1937. 6pp.  
*State:* Utah.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Makis.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, prostitution.

0799 Casefile 50-17-26S. 1942. 7pp.  
*State:* Indiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Steel workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

0806 Casefile 50-18-2. 1925. 5pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.

0811 Casefile 50-18-7-11. 1926. 15pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Flood relief workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.

0826 Casefile 50-18-9. 1929-1930. 12pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Likourgos Panagis, Michael Georgian, Nicholas Lambrianes, Webb Hill, Costas Panagis  
*Types of Cases:* Fisheries workers, convict labor.

0838 Casefile 50-18-10. 1930. 8pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Michael Edwards.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.

0846 Casefile 50-18-11. 1930. 7pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sherman Adler.  
*Type of Case:* Salvage workers.

0853 Casefile 50-18-12. 1936-1939. 146pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Parks M. Carmichael, Abraham B. Shaw, John Handley, William D. Strickland, William Knabb, Earl E. Knabb, Fred Jones, Edward Stewart Hall, Jr.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.

0999 Casefile 50-18-14. 1941-1943. 46pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jeff Wiggins.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

Frame

## Reel 21

### Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Materials cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-18-15. 1942-1943. 300pp.  
States: Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* U.S. Sugar Corp., M. E. Von Mach, Evan Ward McLeod, Neal Williamson, Oliver H. Sheppard.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0001 Folder 1. 1942-1943. 227pp.  
0228 Folder 2. 1942-1943. 71pp.  
0299 Folder 3. 1943. 2pp.
- 0301 Casefile 50-18-16. 1942. 23pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Benjamin Franklin King, David R. Sullivan.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0324 Casefile 50-18-17. 1941-1942. 4pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. B. Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0328 Casefile 50-18-18. 1942. 6pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bruce Hagen, J. B. James.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0334 Casefile 50-18-19. 1942. 5pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0339 Casefile 50-19-20. 1942-1943. 20pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Harry F. Moody, Lawrence Moody.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0359 Casefile 50-18-21. 1942-1943. 25pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. A. Tompkins.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0384 Casefile 50-18-23. 1943. 2pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ralph Rayl.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.

Frame

- 0386 Casefile 50-18-24. 1943. 11pp.  
States: Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* C. H. Burner, U.S. Sugar Corp.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0397 Casefile 50-18-25. 1943. 4pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dinnie Arrants.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, convict labor.
- 0401 Casefile 50-18-26. 1943. 6pp.  
States: Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. C. Croft.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0407 Casefile 50-18-28. 1942. 6pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Maddox.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0413 Casefile 50-18-31. 1943-1944. 6pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* George W. Croft.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, lumber workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0419 Casefile 50-18-32. 1944-1945. 5pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. A. Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0424 Casefile 50-19-1. 1926. 10pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Fletcher Hargett.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers NAACP interest in case.
- 0434 Casefile 50-19-2. 1930. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Henry Duke.  
*Type of Case:* n.a.
- 0439 Casefile 50-19-4. 1936-1937. 15pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Harvey R. Beasley.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0454 Casefile 50-19-5. 1937. 9pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* R. D. Stanford.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0463 Casefile 50-19-6. 1941. 10pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Walter R. Matthews, Ned Williams, W. B. Bullock.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers.

## Frame

- 0473 Casefile 50-19-8. 1942. 6pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. J. Johnson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, turpentine workers.
- 0479 Casefile 50-19-9. 1942. 19pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Alfonso Harold.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, turpentine workers.
- [Casefiles 50-19-10–50-19M-6 appear at Frames 0793–1022]
- 0498 Casefile 50-19M-7. 1942–1943. 20pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Arthur Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0518 Casefile 50-19M-9. 1945. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charlie Stewart.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0525 Casefile 50-19M-10. 1945. 8pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jim Lane, Harvey Lane.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0533 Casefile 50-20-0. 1930–1945. 68pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Harvey Stewart, Leon Brown, Will D. W. Alton, Guy Wright, Mark Goldman, Rube Willingham, W. J. Hammond, W. T. Callor, N. T. Dunnaway, Albert Polk, Roy Cooper, James Henderson, J. C. Waits.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, domestic workers, turpentine workers, child labor, NAACP interest in case.
- 0601 Casefile 50-20-4. 1933–1938. 33pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Oliver Jerome Bateman.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0634 Casefile 50-20-5. 1936–1937. 52pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Phillips Walea.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, turpentine workers, convict labor.
- 0686 Casefile 50-20-7. 1941–1942. 26pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. W. McDougald, Roy Jones.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.

## Frame

- 0712 Casefile 50-20-8. 1941–1942. 56pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. H. Callan, James O'Neal, Carlos Hardin, Warner H. McKellum.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0768 Casefile 50-20-9. 1942. 8pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dan Merritt.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0776 Casefile 50-20-10. 1942. 10pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Paul E. Jenkins.  
*Type of Case:* Domestic workers.
- 0786 Casefile 50-20-11. 1942. 7pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0793 Casefile 50-19-10. 1942. 17pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Hilton E. Hightower.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0810 Casefile 50-19-11. 1942. 23pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. B. Cannon, H. D. Cannon, P. C. Coxwell.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0833 Casefile 50-19-13. 1942–1943. 14pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Green.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, criminal justice system, agricultural workers.
- 0847 Casefile 50-19-14. 1943. 8pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ed Potts.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0855 Casefile 50-19-15. 1943. 17pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. C. Logan.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor.
- 0872 Casefile 50-19-17. 1943. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Powers Aycock.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0879 Casefile 50-19-18. 1943–1944. 20pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. Lewis Conner.

Frame

- 0899 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, criminal justice system.  
Casefile 50-19-19. 1943. 15pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Coy Elliott.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, agricultural workers.
- 0914 Casefile 50-19-20. 1943-1944. 9pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Clemmens Patrick.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0923 Casefile 50-19-21. 1944. 19pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. E. Gladney.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, agricultural workers, lumber workers.
- 0942 Casefile 50-19M-1. 1927. 40pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Virginia, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. R. King.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lumber workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case.
- 0982 Casefile 50-19M-5. 1942-1943. 16pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Cuy Herrels.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, criminal justice system, agricultural workers.
- 0998 Casefile 50-19M-6. 1943. 25pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Dumpier.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers.

## Reel 22

### Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Materials cont.

[Casefile 50-20-12 appears at Frame 0080.]

- 0001 Casefile 50-20-13. 1942. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* I. L. Echols.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor.
- 0005 Casefile 50-20-15. 1943. 14pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jim Snooks.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0019 Casefile 50-20-16. 1943. 16pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Randolph C. Graham.

Frame

- 0035 *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.  
Casefile 50-20-17. 1943-1944. 37pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* G. L. Coleman, Lonnie May, Gus May, L. D. Mumford, Ollie B. Peacock, Joe Graham.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0072 Casefile 50-20-18. 1943. 8pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John Henry Selph, Lewis Spires.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0080 Casefile 50-20-12. 1942. 29pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. W. McElroy.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0109 Casefile 50-20-19. 1943-1944. 29pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Thomas Jefferson Lord, Claud T. Lord, Julian Warren Lord, Eugene E. Gilbert, Ernest Clark, H. D. Joiner.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, selective service local board, agricultural workers.
- 0138 Casefile 50-20-20. 1943-1944. 14pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* George McCranie II, George McCranie III, Baker McCranie.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, lumber workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0152 Casefile 50-20-21. 1944-1945. 29pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Florida, Michigan.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. T. Dowell.  
*Types of Cases:* Defense workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, kidnapping, violence and intimidation.
- 0181 Casefile 50-20-24. 1944-1945. 18pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, turpentine workers.
- 0199 Casefile 50-20-25. 1944. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Coffin.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation.

## Frame

- 0204 Casefile 50-20-27. 1944. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Roy Reeves.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0211 Casefile 50-20-28. 1944. 16pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Edward Monroe Harrell.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0227 Casefile 50-20-29. 1944. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lee Newsome.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0232 Casefile 50-20-30. 1944. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Henry Tyson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0236 Casefile 50-20-33. 1944. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. G. Rayforth.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers, convict labor.
- 0243 Casefile 50-20-35. 1945. 11pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Arlington Youngblood, J. Manning Youngblood, Gaston Youngblood.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, turpentine workers, agricultural workers.
- 0254 Casefile 50-20-36. 1945. 5pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. Alec Rogers.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor.
- 0259 Casefile 50-20-37. 1945. 20pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John Henry Crawford, Ethel Crawford.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0279 Casefile 50-20-38. 1945. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lumus Lamb.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, prostitution.
- 0286 Casefile 50-20-39. 1946. 11pp.  
State: South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bryant England.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.

## Frame

- 0297 Casefile 50-23-0. 1943-1945. 26pp.  
States: Illinois, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William A. Smith, Jean Mored, W. P. Scruggs.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers, convict labor, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case.
- 0323 Casefile 50-26S-1. 1945. 5pp.  
State: Indiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Stiller.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0328 Casefile 50-31-3. 1942. 70pp.  
State: Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Martin J. Connors, Julius Berry.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, construction workers, domestic workers, convict labor.
- 0398 Casefile 50-31-4. 1941-1942. 6pp.  
State: Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Martin J. Connors, Julius Berry.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, construction workers, domestic workers, convict labor.
- 0404 Casefile 50-31-5. 1942. 4pp.  
State: Kentucky.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Martin J. Connors, Julius Berry.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, construction workers, domestic workers, convict labor.
- 0408 Casefile 50-31-6. 1945. 35pp.  
States: Kentucky, Washington.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Paul Opel, Louella Opel.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor.
- 0443 Casefile 50-32-0. 1932. 11pp.  
States: Louisiana, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Joe Larusso, Lev McGruder Walker, H. G. Hughes, Cecil Stockett, John Whittaker, Warren Woods, Sr., Warren Woods, Jr., Karl Spillman, Lou Ellis Spillman, Green Spillman, Sr., Carl Hughes, Tom Woods, Claudie Daniels.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, "whitecapping."
- 0454 Casefile 50-32-2. 1941. 20pp.  
States: Louisiana, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Edward H. Adams.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.

## Frame

- 0474 Casefile 50-32-3. 1943. 5pp.  
States: Mississippi, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Clifton Lanes.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers.
- 0479 Casefile 50-32-4. 1943. 7pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Gowan.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0486 Casefile 50-32-5. 1944. 6pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Walter Gil.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0492 Casefile 50-32-6. 1946. 9pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* George A. Futch.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, convict labor, agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case.
- 0501 Casefile 50-33-1. 1924. 7pp.  
States: Louisiana, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0508 Casefile 50-33-3. 1940-1941. 3pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Grover C. Hicks.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0511 Casefile 50-33-4. 1942. 13pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Loy Cox.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers.
- 0524 Casefile 50-33-5. 1942-1943. 32pp.  
States: Louisiana, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Tullie Barnard.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0556 Casefile 50-33-6. 1943. 19pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Will Knight, Sr.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0575 Casefile 50-33-8. 1943. 13pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* David Harmon Haney.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0588 Casefile 50-33-9. 1944. 7pp.  
States: Louisiana, Mississippi.

## Frame

- Alleged Perpetrator:* R. B. Bufkin.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0595 Casefile 50-33-10. 1944. 6pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. B. Billingsley.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0601 Casefile 50-35-2. 1946. 10pp.  
State: Maryland.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Tom Rice.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, domestic workers.
- 0611 Casefile 50-40-5. 1942-1943. 31pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. Walter Word.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0642 Casefile 50-40-8. 1943. 7pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Violence and intimidation.
- 0649 Casefile 50-40-9. 1944-1945. 18pp.  
States: Mississippi, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. P. Scruggs, Sam Hervey.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor, Abolish Peonage Committee of America interest in case.
- 0667 Casefile 50-40-10. 1945. 13pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. A. Hamilton.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0680 Casefile 50-40-11. 1945. 9pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Henry Woods, Dewey Woods, Hughan Woods.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, filling station workers.
- 0689 Casefile 50-41-6. 1932. 19pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Frank W. Gwinn, G. P. Wallace, J. Edgar Gwinn, A. C. Conger.  
*Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0708 Casefile 50-41-8. 1942. 16pp.  
States: Mississippi, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0724 Casefile 50-41-9. 1942. 15pp.  
State: Mississippi.

Frame

- Alleged Perpetrator:* Jewell Harvey.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws.
- 0739 Casefile 50-41-11. 1942. 9pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Sam Palmer.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0748 Casefile 50-41-12. 1942. 14pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Robert Ware.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers.
- 0762 Casefile 50-41-13. 1942. 8pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bonnie Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0770 Casefile 50-41-16. 1942. 26pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* T. J. Turner, John Marion Dean, B. G. Donahoe.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0796 Casefile 50-41-18. 1942. 10pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Porter Shivers.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0806 Casefile 50-41-19. 1942-1943. 22pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Michigan.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Rex Patterson.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0828 Casefile 50-41-20. 1942-1943. 78pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Donald Castle.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers.
- 0906 Casefile 50-41-21. 1943. 8pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Roy Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0914 Casefile 50-41-22. 1943. 26pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* James J. Drennon, Fred Beck.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0940 Casefile 50-41-26. 1944. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ollie Stevens.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers.

Frame

- 0947 Casefile 50-41-35. 1945. 28pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* George W. Ascough, Noel Wood.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0975 Casefile 50-41-37. 1945. 47pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Carlie Grover Burnett.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers.
- 1022 Casefile 50-41-43. 1946. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Openwall.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.

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### Classified Subject File— Previously Restricted Materials cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-41-44. 1946. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. C. Kemp.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0007 Casefile 50-41-48. 1943-1944. 18pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. Leslie Wilkes.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0025 Casefile 50-42-2. 1942-1943. 20pp.  
*States:* Missouri, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. N. Essary.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0045 Casefile 50-42-4. 1943. 21pp.  
*State:* Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* O. P. Tilghmon, A. L. Bohannon.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers, NAACP interest in case, STFU interest in case.
- 0066 Casefile 50-42-5. 1944. 10pp.  
*State:* Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ezra Craven.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0076 Casefile 50-49-1. 1943. 4pp.  
*State:* New Mexico.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Taffoya.

## Frame

- 0080 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, coal mine workers. Casefile 50-50-1. 1945. 12pp. *States:* New York and also Newfoundland, Canada. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Myers.
- 0092 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, immigrant labor, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-55-0. 1930-1942. 18pp. *States:* North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida. *Alleged Perpetrators:* A. R. Johnson.
- 0110 *Types of Cases:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, involuntary servitude and slavery. Casefile 50-55-1. 1942-1943. 72pp. *States:* South Carolina, Georgia. *Alleged Perpetrators:* J. J. Guest, Okadell Guest, David Payne, Crawford Payne, John McCalla.
- 0182 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation. Casefile 50-55-2. 1943. 8pp. *State:* North Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Simeon M. Gaddy, Barrington T. Hill.
- 0190 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-57-1. 1943. 7pp. *State:* Ohio. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Pasquale T. Lancio.
- 0197 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-60-3. 1943. 26pp. *States:* Oklahoma, Colorado. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Cap Duncan, R. L. Cook.
- 0223 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-64-1. 1943. 6pp. *States:* Michigan, Pennsylvania. *Alleged Perpetrator:* John Hannakan.
- 0229 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, domestic workers. Casefile 50-67-0. 1942. 5pp. *State:* Georgia. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Lee Thompson, Chester Kendrick.
- 0234 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers, violence and intimidation. Casefile 50-67-1. 1930. 20pp. *States:* South Carolina, Florida. *Alleged Perpetrator:* A. R. Johnson.

## Frame

- 0254 *Type of Case:* Convict labor, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation. Casefile 50-67-2. 1942-1943. 90pp. *States:* South Carolina, New York, New Jersey. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Cleo Young.
- 0344 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, constitutionality of state contract labor laws, David Williams Defense Committee interest in case, Congress of Industrial Organizations interest in case. Casefile 50-67-3. 1943. 16pp. *State:* South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Terrell Birt.
- 0360 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-67-4. 1942-1943. 4pp. *State:* South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrator:* H. B. Brounorton.
- 0364 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-67-5. 1943-1944. 92pp. *State:* South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrators:* H. B. Bruorton, W. J. Erskine.
- 0456 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-67-6. 1943. 20pp. *State:* South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrators:* E. P. Garrick, Rudolph Garrick, Louis Elder Garrick, Erie Garrick.
- 0476 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-67-8. 1943. 7pp. *State:* South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrator:* Royce Green.
- 0483 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers. Casefile 50-67-9. 1945. 14pp. *State:* South Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrators:* Wilbur C. Hunter, Azile Hunter.
- 0497 *Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, domestic workers. Casefile 50-60-1. 1945. 7pp. *States:* Tennessee, North Carolina. *Alleged Perpetrator:* James Burke.
- Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, dam construction workers.

Frame		Frame	
0504	Casefile 50-72-1. 1939. 10pp. States: Arkansas, Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Lee Wilson. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, union organization, violence and intimidation, STFU interest in case.		<i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, labor agents, immigrant labor, agricultural workers.
0514	Casefile 50-72-3. 1942. 19pp. State: Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Ed Mullin. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, domestic workers.	0729	Casefile 50-74-6. 1942-1943. 130pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Alex L. Skrobarczyk, Susie Skrobarczyk. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
0533	Casefile 50-72-4. 1943. 7pp. State: Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Oscar Griggs. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor.	0859	Casefile 50-74-8. 1942-1943. 17pp. States: Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Ben Butler, J. L. Thrailkill, C. E. Lucas, Scott Wallace, Robert [Spates] Speights. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
0540	Casefile 50-73-1. 1936-1944. 92pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Wylie Page, C. M. Weaver. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.	0876	Casefile 50-843. 1942. 1p. [misfiled]. State: Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Charles Edward Bledsoe, William Robinson Lanier. <i>Type of Case:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery.
0632	Casefile 50-73-3. 1943. 7pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> H. C. Allison. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, health farm patients.	0877	Casefile 144-73-5. 1943. 2pp. [misfiled]. States: Texas, California. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Aubrey Davis. <i>Type of Case:</i> Civil rights and domestic violence.
0639	Casefile 50-73-5. 1942-1946. 43pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> William Harvey Briggs. <i>Type of Case:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor.	0879	Casefile 50-74-9. 1943. 6pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Hardfields. <i>Type of Case:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery.
0682	Casefile 50-74-0. 1943. 11pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Leslie A. Hartfield, Matilda Hartfield. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.	0885	Casefile 50-74-10. 1943. 7pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Masses [Macias]. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
0693	Casefile 50-74-2. 1942. 7pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Jim Dickerson. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.	0892	Casefile 50-74-11. 1943. 5pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Tom Moore. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
0700	Casefile 50-74-4. 1942. 10pp. States: Texas, Louisiana. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Robert Spates [Speights]. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.	0897	Casefile 50-74-12. 1942-1943. 46pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Magnus Olaf Beck. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, immigrant labor, agricultural workers.
0710	Casefile 50-74-5. 1942. 19pp. States: Texas, Michigan, Wisconsin, Indiana. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Acosta Labor Agency.	0943	Casefile 50-74-13. 1943. 11pp. State: Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> F. H. Shaver. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor.
		0954	Casefile 50-74-14. 1943. 9pp. State: Texas.

Frame

- 0963 *Alleged Perpetrator:* C. Earl Carter.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-74-15. 1943-1944. 9pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. Earl Carter.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-74-16. 1944. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Western Shellfish Co., Walter Godfrey, E. W. Schroeder.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, fisheries workers.  
Casefile 50-74-17. 1943-1946. 42pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dallas C. Hibolt.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.  
Casefile 50-74-18. 1945. 12pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Paul Stoever.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.

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### Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Materials cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-75-3. 1944. 5pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. B. Stillwell.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, labor agents, agricultural workers.  
0006 Casefile 50-75-4. 1944. 9pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jake Shapiro.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, restaurant workers.  
0015 Casefile 50-76-0. 1931, 1949. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jack R. Moore.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, domestic workers, agricultural workers.  
0021 Casefile 50-76-1. 1942. 27pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. R. Johnson.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.  
0048 Casefile 50-76-2. 1942. 7pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* T. D. Blackwell.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.

Frame

- 0055 Casefile 50-76-4. 1943. 10pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lon T. Messer.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.  
0065 Casefile 50-76-5. 1943-1944. 56pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Arthur L. Nelson.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, child labor, immigrant labor, domestic workers, agricultural workers.  
0121 Casefile 50-76-7. 1944. 7pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. W. Frank.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.  
0128 Casefile 50-76-8. 1944. 5pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joe M. Schmidt.  
*Type of Case:* Involuntary servitude and slavery.  
0133 Casefile 50-76-9. 1944. 4pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joe Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.  
0137 Casefile 50-76-10. 1944. 4pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Edward O. Haby.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, immigrant labor, agricultural workers.  
0141 Casefile 50-76-11. 1945. 3pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Surcy Barber.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.  
0144 Casefile 50-76-12. 1945. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Prebble Chitwood.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.  
0150 Casefile 50-403. 1915-1921. 57pp.  
*States:* Texas, New York.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* E. C. Pipes, George Garrett.  
*Types of Cases:* Espionage Act, agricultural workers, White Slave Act, labor agents, convict labor, violence and intimidation.  
0207 Casefile 50-442. 1921. 2pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.

Frame

0209 Casefile 50-636. 1926. 24pp.  
*States:* Arkansas, Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Lee Wilson Co.,  
 Wilkinson Planting Co.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, labor  
 agents, agricultural workers.

0233 Casefile 50-637. 1927. 10pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Flood evacuation  
 camps, agricultural workers, National  
 Equal Rights League interest in case.

0243 Casefile 50-638. 1927-1928. 8pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Choctaw Indian Agency.

0251 Casefile 50-639. 1936-1937. 19pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* James Z. Pearson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0270 Casefile 50-640. 1936. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jesse Clarence  
 Hawkins.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers,  
 convict labor.

0277 Casefile 50-641. 1936. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Violence and  
 intimidation, agricultural workers.

0281 Casefile 50-642. 1936. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Huley Jones.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0287 Casefile 50-643. 1936. 13pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Henry Craft, H. D.  
 Torian, Charles P. Dabbs.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers,  
 violence and intimidation, union  
 organization, STFU interest in case.

0300 Casefile 50-644. 1936. 7pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* S. W. Galloway,  
 C. H. Scott.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers,  
 convict labor.

0307 Casefile 50-645. 1937. 9pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Harry F. Enos.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers,  
 NAACP interest in case.

0316 Casefile 50-646. 1937. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ollie B. Peacock.  
*Types of Cases:* Restaurant workers,  
 violence and intimidation.

Frame

0322 Casefile 50-647. 1937. 19pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. P. Carlton.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers,  
 labor agents.

0341 Casefile 50-648. 1936-1937. 10pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Ed Hiett, Boyd  
 Killingsworth.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers,  
 violence and intimidation.

0351 Casefile 50-649. 1937. 13pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Annie Cannon  
 Shealy.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor,  
 domestic workers.

0364 Casefile 50-650. 1937-1938. 25pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Frank Barrett.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers,  
 convict labor.

0389 Casefile 50-651. 1937. 6pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. D. Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers,  
 convict labor.

0395 Casefile 50-652. 1937. 14pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Walter Fouraker.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0409 Casefile 50-653. 1937. 6pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.

0415 Casefile 50-654. 1937. 5pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lee Wilson Co.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.

0420 Casefile 50-655. 1937. 11pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joe Hanson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0431 Casefile 50-656. 1937. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Inman Streetman.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.

0437 Casefile 50-657. 1937. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. C. Kite.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers,  
 convict labor.

0444 Casefile 50-658. 1937. 4pp.  
*State:* Utah.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Formakis.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers,  
 hotel workers, prostitution.

## Frame

- 0448 Casefile 50-659. 1937. 4pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Disk Cullens.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0452 Casefile 50-660. 1937. 20pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charles R. Stephens.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, turpentine workers, convict labor.
- 0472 Casefile 50-661. 1937-1938. 21pp.  
States: Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lumber workers, labor agents.
- 0493 Casefile 50-662. 1937. 7pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Enoch Thrash.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0500 Casefile 50-663. 1937-1940. 51pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John W. Suttle, Pettus Morgan Suttle, J. Freeman Suttle, Jr., Emmett F. Plummer, E. C. Washburn.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, National Committee for Defense of Political Prisoners interest in case.
- 0551 Casefile 50-664. 1937-1938. 18pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lawton Howard.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, labor agents, convict labor.
- 0569 Casefile 50-665. 1937. 10pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. T. Seay.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, tourist camp workers.
- 0579 Casefile 50-666. 1937. 9pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. L. Hale.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, domestic workers.
- 0588 Casefile 50-667. 1937. 14pp.  
States: Arkansas, Alabama, Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dewey Helms.  
*Types of Cases:* Musicians, hotel and restaurant workers, convict labor.
- 0602 Casefile 50-668. 1937. 15pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* James Samuel Park.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0617 Casefile 50-669. 1937. 10pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Gaston Corson.

## Frame

- Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0627 Casefile 50-670. 1937. 6pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bernerd E. Kilgore.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0633 Casefile 50-671. 1937. 4pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Olin C. Pinkston.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, union organization.
- 0637 Casefile 50-672. 1937. 21pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jay May, Tom Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0658 Casefile 50-673. 1937. 4pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ralph Warren.  
*Type of Case:* Convict labor.
- 0662 Casefile 50-674. 1937. 40pp.  
State: South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. Benjamin Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, domestic workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor, drug addiction.
- 0702 Casefile 50-675. 1937. 9pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* A. Sidney Campbell, Angus Dees, Al Sidney Campbell, Brooks Entriken, Pete Welch.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0711 Casefile 50-676. 1937. 6pp.  
State: Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. Ernest Grant.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0717 Casefile 50-677. 1937. 10pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ted McDonald.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0727 Casefile 50-678. 1937. 11pp.  
State: South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Murray Ford.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0738 Casefile 50-679. 1937-1938. 21pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joseph Sehelley Decker.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

Frame		Frame	
0759	Casefile 50-680. 1938. 8pp. State: Texas. Alleged Perpetrator: Campbell. Types of Cases: Lumber workers, agricultural workers.		Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, child labor.
0767	Casefile 50-681. 1937. 5pp. State: Florida. Alleged Perpetrators: Clifford Land, Robert Roberts. Types of Cases: Turpentine workers, child labor.	0852	Casefile 50-692. 1937. 7pp. State: Texas. Alleged Perpetrator: Jasper W. Stephens. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, immigrant labor, labor agents.
0772	Casefile 50-682. 1937. 4pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: The Better Rosin Corp. Types of Cases: Turpentine workers, convict labor.	0859	Casefile 50-693. 1937. 11pp. State: Mississippi. Alleged Perpetrator: E. W. Wright. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, child labor.
0776	Casefile 50-683. 1937. 7pp. State: Missouri. Alleged Perpetrator: Ray Sherrill. Type of Case: Agricultural workers.	0870	Casefile 50-694. 1937. 6pp. State: Florida. Alleged Perpetrator: High Turpentine Co. Types of Cases: Turpentine workers.
0783	Casefile 50-684. 1937. 9pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: L. T. Floyd. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, convict labor.	0876	Casefile 50-695. 1937. 2pp. State: Louisiana. Alleged Perpetrator: Robert Louvierre. Type of Case: n.a.
0792	Casefile 50-685. 1937. 5pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: E. D. Champon, Jr. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.	0878	Casefile 50-696. 1938. 8pp. States: Georgia, South Carolina. Alleged Perpetrator: Scuddy Bruce. Type of Case: Agricultural workers.
0797	Casefile 50-686. 1937-1938. 9pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: Grover Ledbetter. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, railroad construction workers, convict labor.	0886	Casefile 50-697. 1937. 8pp. State: Arkansas. Alleged Perpetrators: Guy Courtney, Charles C. Hemmingway, Sr. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, convict labor.
0806	Casefile 50-687. 1937-1938. 11pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: Minus Hardison. Type of Case: Agricultural workers.	0894	Casefile 50-698. 1937. 13pp. State: Arkansas. Alleged Perpetrator: W. C. Shepherd. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, convict labor.
0817	Casefile 50-688. 1937. 11pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: John Gay. Types of Cases: Turpentine workers, convict labor.	0907	Casefile 50-699. 1937. 15pp. State: Texas. Alleged Perpetrators: Robert Allen, Ted Allen. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
0828	Casefile 50-689. 1937-1938. 8pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: D. V. B. Hogan. Type of Case: Agricultural workers.	0922	Casefile 50-700. 1938. 16pp. State: Arkansas. Alleged Perpetrator: Earnest Eugene Bullard. Types of Cases: Agricultural workers, convict labor, union organization, violence and intimidation, STFU interest in case.
0836	Casefile 50-690. 1937. 8pp. State: Georgia. Alleged Perpetrator: Pete McElvy. Types of Cases: Turpentine workers, convict labor.	0938	Casefile 50-701. 1938-1940. 79pp. State: Texas. Alleged Perpetrators: Archie L. Maples, Paul Maples, E. H. Baker. Types of Cases: Convict labor, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers.
0844	Casefile 50-691. 1937. 8pp. State: Texas. Alleged Perpetrators: M. A. Steelman, Earnest Griffin.		

Frame

## Reel 25

### Classified Subject File—Previously Restricted Materials cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-702. 1938. 23pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* E. A. McColskey, James McColskey, Eugene Wilson, W. H. Gregory, Waldo West.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0024 Casefile 50-703. 1938. 11pp. [see also frame 0018 for 1p. misfile]  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lee Davis.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0035 Casefile 50-704. 1938. 7pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* S. A. Withers.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0042 Casefile 50-705. 1938. 14pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Floyd H. Dawkins.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0056 Casefile 50-706. 1938. 3pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Herman Taylor.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0059 Casefile 50-707. 1938. 10pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* R. B. Harold.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0069 Casefile 50-709. 1938. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John G. Duncan.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor, convict labor.
- 0076 Casefile 50-710. 1938. 9pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0085 Casefile 50-711. 1938. 8pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* George Lewis Broach.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0093 Casefile 50-712. 1938. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0097 Casefile 50-713. 1938. 10pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Cliff Ballard.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, domestic workers, convict labor.

Frame

- 0107 Casefile 50-714. 1938. 5pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jessie Jones, Manly Jones.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, child labor.
- 0112 Casefile 50-715. 1938. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Dan Kirkland, Sr., Dan Kirkland, Jr.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0115 Casefile 50-716. 1938. 10pp.  
*States:* California, Missouri.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Thomas Rhinehart, J. D. Moore, George Botts.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents, child labor.
- 0125 Casefile 50-718. 1938–1939. 16pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. Fred Moore.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, lumber workers, convict labor.
- 0141 Casefile 50-719. 1938. 13pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Clyde Sulcer.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, union organization, violence and intimidation, STFU interest in case.
- 0154 Casefile 50-720. 1938. 11pp.  
*States:* Florida, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* C. P. Carlton, U.S. Sugar Corp.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents, violence and intimidation.
- 0165 Casefile 50-722. 1938. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Jackson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0170 Casefile 50-723. 1938. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Owen McEachin.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0174 Casefile 50-724. 1938. 2pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Construction workers.
- 0176 Casefile 50-725. 1938. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Huff Turpentine Co.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0180 Casefile 50-726. 1938–1939. 11pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Lee Calk, Armor Butler.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

## Frame

- 0191 Casefile 50-727. 1938-1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia, Mississippi, Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, circus workers.
- 0196 Casefile 50-728. 1938. 2pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* E. H. Martin.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0198 Casefile 50-729. 1938-1939. 22pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Avery Knight.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, railroad construction workers.
- 0220 Casefile 50-730. 1938-1939. 11pp.  
*States:* Florida, Alabama, Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, labor agents.
- 0231 Casefile 50-731. 1938. 12pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Boyd.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, immigrant labor, child labor, violence and intimidation, drug addiction.
- 0243 Casefile 50-732. 1938. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Dan Warnell.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0246 Casefile 50-733. 1938-1939. 22pp.  
*States:* South Carolina, Illinois.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John W. McCalla.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, child labor.
- 0268 Casefile 50-734. 1938. 4pp.  
*States:* Texas, Missouri, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Sam Collins, Lena Collins.  
*Types of Cases:* n.a.
- 0272 Casefile 50-735. 1938. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lonnie McQuaid.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation, drug addiction.
- 0279 Casefile 50-736. 1938-1941. 26pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Willie H. Brown, Sr.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0305 Casefile 50-737. 1938-1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* L. L. Blalock.  
*Types of Cases:* Domestic workers, violence and intimidation.

## Frame

- 0311 Casefile 50-738. 1938-1941. 28pp.  
*States:* Georgia, South Carolina, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William Felix Martin, Clyde Martin.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0339 Casefile 50-739. 1939. 4pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Joe McGee.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0343 Casefile 50-740. 1939. 42pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Hilton Echols Hightower [see also 50-19-10, Reel 21, frame 0793], Buford Bird Grimes.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0385 Casefile 50-741. 1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Willie Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0390 Casefile 50-742. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Deacon Thomas.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0396 Casefile 50-743. 1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* H. A. Pullen.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0401 Casefile 50-744. 1939. 7pp.  
*States:* Texas, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* John Ed Ashford.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0408 Casefile 50-745. 1939-1941. 58pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Charles Edward Bledoe.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, domestic workers.
- 0466 Casefile 50-746. 1939. 4pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William J. Bowen.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor, lumber workers.
- 0470 Casefile 50-747. 1939. 4pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* L. E. Weston.  
*Type of Case:* Turpentine workers.
- 0474 Casefile 50-748. 1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Earl Boudreaux.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0479 Casefile 50-750. 1939. 13pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Julian C. Letcher.

## Frame

- 0492 *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.  
Casefile 50-751. 1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0497 Casefile 50-752. 1939–1940. 40pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, New York, Pennsylvania, California.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Lee Harvey Jones.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, NAACP interest in case, NNC interest in case.
- 0537 Casefile 50-753. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* A. Catching.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0543 Casefile 50-754. 1939. 9pp. [see also frame 0530 for 1p. misfile].  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Lucius Lamar Mitchell, Benjamin Pierce Keaton.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0552 Casefile 50-755. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Frank Black, John Murphree.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0558 Casefile 50-756. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Unemployment relief.
- 0564 Casefile 50-758. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Alton McCullers, W. R. Howes.  
*Types of Cases:* Mercantile debt, convict labor.
- 0570 Casefile 50-759. 1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.
- 0575 Casefile 50-760. 1939. 11pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* George A. Branscum.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0586 Casefile 50-761. 1939–1940. 31pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Carl R. English, Horace Eulond Clary, James B. Bowden, Louis English, L. P. Jarnagin.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, railroad construction workers, convict labor.

## Frame

- 0617 Casefile 50-762. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Alfred Frederick Hintze, James Addis Scroggins.  
*Types of Cases:* Phosphate mine workers, convict labor.
- 0623 Casefile 50-763. 1939. 5pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Lester Taylor, Zelma Taylor, General Taylor.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0628 Casefile 50-764. 1939. 15pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William Daniel Clements, Hugh Carroll.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0643 Casefile 50-765. 1939. 6pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* L. W. Bohardt.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0649 Casefile 50-766. 1939–1940. 6pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0655 Casefile 50-767. 1939. 11pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Andy Stimson, Joe Breedlove, Anthony Stimson, Bob Stimson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0666 Casefile 50-768. 1939. 12pp.  
*States:* Mississippi, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Frank Pleasant, Hannah Pleasant.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0678 Casefile 50-769. 1939. 13pp.  
*State:* Oklahoma.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Julius Kohler, Robert E. Lee Kohler.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0691 Casefile 50-770. 1939. 11pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jasper S. Stover, Ollie Stover, Henry Stover.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0702 Casefile 50-771. 1939–1941. 20pp.  
*State:* Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Charles Dean, Ray Sassard, Clyde Carlan, Hugh C. Barco.

## Frame

- 0722 *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.  
Casefile 50-772. 1939. 4pp. [*see also* frame 0713 for 2pp. misfile].  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Joel T. Haley, W. Banks Haley, Edward Bland, Leon L. McEntire, English.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0726 Casefile 50-773. 1939. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bernice E. Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor.
- 0733 Casefile 50-774. 1939–1940. 29pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Fred Allen Reeves, Roy Randell Reeves.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0762 Casefile 50-775. 1939. 2pp.  
*State:* Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jimmy Blocker.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0764 Casefile 50-776. 1939–1940. 9pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Forrest J. Holland.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0773 Casefile 50-778. 1939. 3pp.  
*States:* Texas, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0776 Casefile 50-779. 1940. 4pp.  
*States:* Georgia, Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Jesse W. Humber.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers
- 0780 Casefile 50-780. 1940. 12pp.  
*State:* Tennessee.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* C. C. Shoaf.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0792 Casefile 50-781. 1940. 2pp.  
*State:* Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* B. E. Curtis.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor, STFU interest in case.
- 0794 Casefile 50-782. 1940. 7pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Ed Redmond, Howell, Mallard.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, turpentine workers, convict labor.
- 0801 Casefile 50-783. 1940. 12pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Thomas Sumrall.

## Frame

- 0813 *Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.  
Casefile 50-784. 1940. 5pp.  
*States:* Louisiana, Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Hugh Brown.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, Mercantile debt.
- 0818 Casefile 50-785. 1940–1941. 18pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Maslete Campbell, William Porter Campbell.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0836 Casefile 50-786. 1940. 11pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Albert Glass, W. D. Ussery.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0847 Casefile 50-787. 1940–1941. 13pp.  
*State:* Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Monie Langston.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0860 Casefile 50-788. 1940. 10pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ernest Claxton.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0870 Casefile 50-789. 1940–1941. 15pp.  
*State:* West Virginia.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Cosmo Serge.  
*Types of Cases:* Immigrant labor, coal mine workers.
- 0885 Casefile 50-791. 1940. 7pp.  
*State:* Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* D. S. Cannon.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

## Reel 26

Classified Subject File—  
Previously Restricted Materials  
cont.

- 0001 Casefile 50-792. 1940. 3pp.  
*State:* Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Jamie Gunn, Lewis Johnson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0004 Casefile 50-793. 1940. 2pp.  
*State:* Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* n.a.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.

## Frame

- 0006 Casefile 50-794. 1940-1941. 15pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* J. W. Matthews, J. M. Huguley.  
*Types of Cases:* Lumber workers, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0021 Casefile 50-796. 1940. 35pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Asa Andrew Smith, Bryant Smith, Jeff Smith.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0056 Casefile 50-797. 1940. 6pp.  
State: Arkansas.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Will Banks, T. F. Cross.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, convict labor.
- 0062 Casefile 50-798. 1940. 2pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* J. A. Brooks.  
*Type of Case:* Lumber workers.
- 0064 Casefile 50-799. 1940. 11pp.  
State: South Carolina.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Mrs. W. W. Garvin.  
*Types of Cases:* Prostitution, White Slave Act.
- 0075 Casefile 50-800. 1940-1941. 31pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* John Reed, Albert Reed, C. G. Williams, Mack McCloud.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0106 Casefile 50-801. 1940. 12pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* William Law.  
*Types of Cases:* Popsicle salesmen, mine workers.
- 0118 Casefile 50-802. 1940-1943. 49pp.  
State: Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* Charles Augustus Gaskin, David Gaskin, Jesse Gaskin.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0167 Casefile 50-803. 1940-1942. 15pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Malcolm Joshua Paul.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, convict labor.
- 0182 Casefile 50-804. 1940-1941. 22pp.  
State: Alabama.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* W. M. G. Pinson.  
*Types of Cases:* Work Projects Administration workers, agricultural workers.

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- 0204 Casefile 50-805. 1941. 14pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ansel Lindley.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0218 Casefile 50-806. 1941. 15pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Thomas W. Robinson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, receiving stolen property.
- 0233 Casefile 50-807. 1940-1941. 42pp.  
State: Georgia.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* William V. Tomlinson, J. D. Smith, Alex Hunter.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0275 Casefile 50-808. 1940-1942. 28pp.  
States: Georgia, Florida.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ben Livingston.  
*Types of Cases:* Turpentine workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
- 0303 Casefile 50-809. 1941-1943. 34pp.  
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*Alleged Perpetrator:* Tiller Crabin.  
*Types of Cases:* Child labor, involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.
- 0337 Casefile 50-810. 1941-1943. 20pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrators:* W. P. Brown, Dick Williams.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
- 0357 Casefile 50-811. 1941. 8pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Kirk Watson.  
*Types of Cases:* Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
- 0365 Casefile 50-812. 1941. 5pp.  
State: Mississippi.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Ernest L. Lawson.  
*Type of Case:* Agricultural workers.
- 0370 Casefile 50-813. 1941. 6pp.  
State: Texas.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Bud Allums.  
*Types of Cases:* Criminal justice system, violence and intimidation, mercantile debt.
- 0376 Casefile 50-815. 1941. 5pp.  
State: Louisiana.  
*Alleged Perpetrator:* Louis Decomine Dauterive.  
*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, agricultural workers.

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0381	Casefile 50-816. 1941. 74pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> James C. Champion. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Turpentine workers, agricultural workers, convict labor, violence and intimidation.
0455	Casefile 50-817. 1941-1942. 14pp. <i>States:</i> Mississippi, Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, violence and intimidation, news media interest in case.
0469	Casefile 50-819. 1941-1943. 45pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Charles C. Burkett, Bill Shepherd, James Kane. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Turpentine workers, violence and intimidation, agricultural workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.
0514	Casefile 50-820. 1941. 5pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> George O. Kogger. <i>Type of Case:</i> Agricultural workers.
0519	Casefile 50-821. 1941-1942. 24pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Elzi D. Champion <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, violence and intimidation.
0543	Casefile 50-822. 1942. 9pp. <i>State:</i> Tennessee. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> C. C. Shoaf. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Convict labor, agricultural workers.
0552	Casefile 50-823. 1942. 20pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Carl English. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
0572	Casefile 50-824. 1942-1944. 6pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Alton Page. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Child labor, convict labor, agricultural workers.
0578	Casefile 50-825. 1941-1943. 29pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> William N. Howard. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor.
0607	Casefile 50-826. 1941-1943. 25pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrators:</i> Clint Lewis, J. Earl Porter. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, convict labor, involuntary servitude and slavery.

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0653	Casefile 50-828. 1941-1942. 16pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Morris E. Johnson. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery, convict labor, violence and intimidation.
0669	Casefile 50-831. 1941. 3pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> n.a. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Child labor, agricultural workers.
0672	Casefile 50-832. 1942-1943. 26pp. <i>State:</i> Georgia. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Julian Aycock. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
0698	Casefile 50-834. 1942. 10pp. <i>States:</i> Missouri, Tennessee, Kentucky. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Scrap Chism. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, domestic workers.
0708	Casefile 50-835. 1941-1944. 42pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Wallace Adams. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, loan association, convict labor.
0750	Casefile 50-836. 1941-1942. 7pp. <i>State:</i> Florida. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> J. D. McMillian. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, turpentine workers.
0757	Casefile 50-837. 1942. 9pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Joe Murray. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Agricultural workers, involuntary servitude and slavery.
0766	Casefile 50-841. 1942. 14pp. <i>State:</i> Texas. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Roy Little. <i>Types of Cases:</i> Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers.
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0785	Casefile 50-843. 1942-1943. 37pp. <i>State:</i> Alabama. <i>Alleged Perpetrator:</i> Charles Edward Bledsoe, William Robinson Lanier.

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*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, lumber workers, agricultural workers, convict labor.

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Casefile 50-844. 1942-1943. 33pp.

*State:* Oklahoma.

*Alleged Perpetrator:* Oklahoma Parole System.

*Types of Cases:* Involuntary servitude and slavery, agricultural workers, convict labor, criminal justice system.

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### **Newton County Superior Court, Georgia**

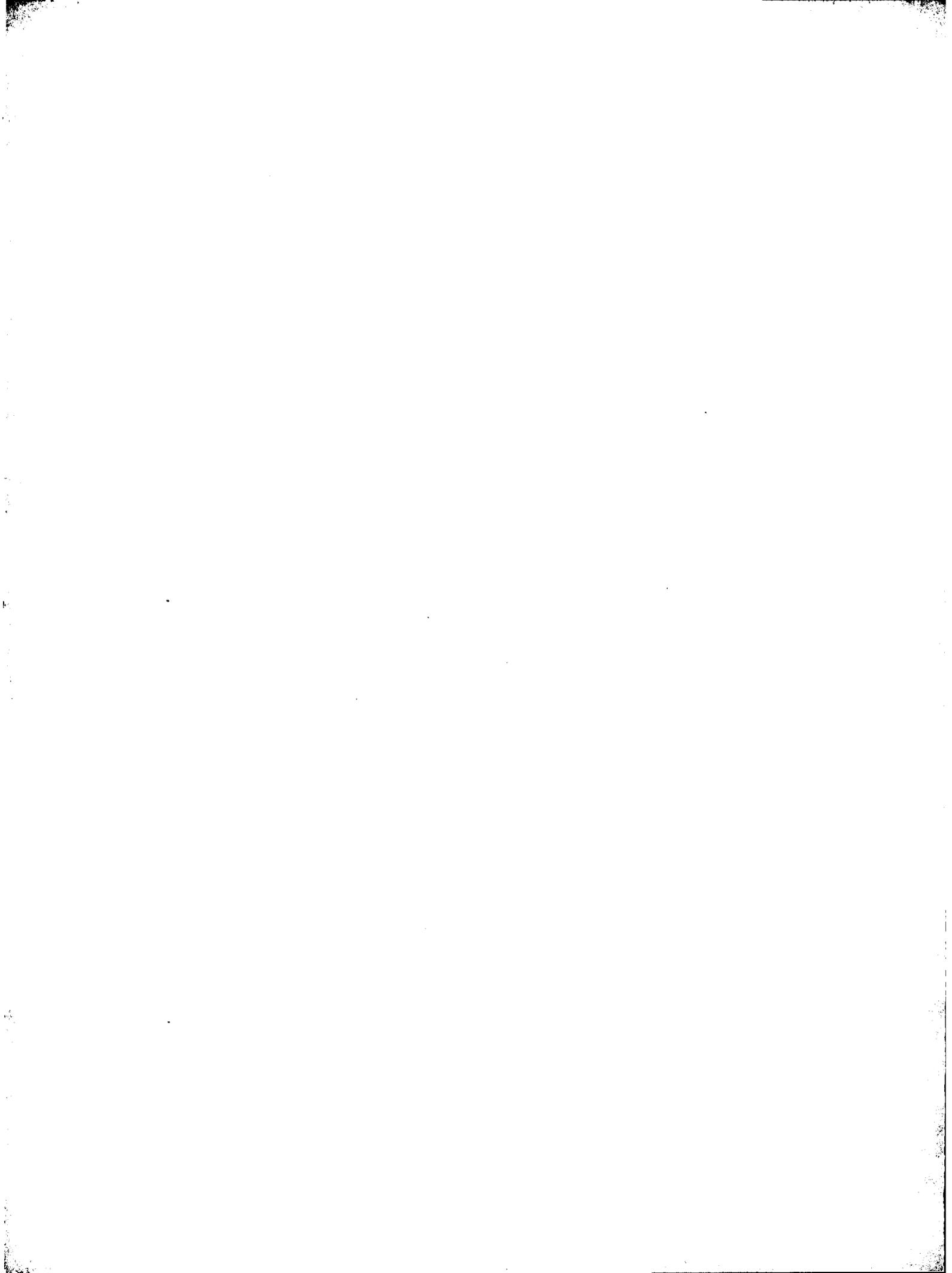
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*Alleged Perpetrators:* John S. Williams, Clyde Manning.

*Types of Cases:* Violence and intimidation, murder, agricultural workers, criminal justice system.



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Classified Subject File 12: 0273, 0627

**Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073

**Federal Emergency Relief Administration**

Classified Subject File 9: 0450

**Filling station workers**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 22: 0680

**Fisheries workers**

Classified Subject File 10: 0535; 16: 0599,  
0628, 0689  
previously restricted materials 20: 0826;  
23: 0972

*see also* Oyster dredging workers

**Flood evacuation camps**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292; 11: 0223,  
0905; 19: 0383  
previously restricted materials 24: 0233

**Flood relief workers**

Classified Subject File 10: 0499  
previously restricted materials 20: 0811

**Florida**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073–0890;  
10: 0104, 0168, 0243, 0304, 0399–0918;  
11: 0001–0133, 0673; 12: 0029, 0128,  
0808; 13: 0466, 0757, 0980; 14: 0000,  
0239, 0497, 0723, 0964; 15: 0000–0511,  
0518–0542, 0552–0591, 0913; 16: 0449,  
0871; 17: 0671, 0970; 19: 0004, 0013,  
0034, 0213, 0233, 0270, 0282, 0334,  
0486, 0611, 0670  
enclosures 8: 0001, 0527; 9: 0001  
previously restricted materials 20: 0004,  
0018, 0344, 0712, 0806–0999;  
21: 0001–0419, 0786, 0998; 22: 0109,  
0152; 23: 0234; 24: 0300, 0322, 0389,  
0395, 0472, 0767, 0870; 25: 0001,  
0154, 0176, 0220, 0470, 0564, 0617,  
0702; 26: 0062, 0118, 0275, 0750

Straight Numerical File 4: 0001

enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001; 7: 0001

Year Files 1: 0043, 0481; 2: 0697; 3: 0001

**Flour mill workers**

Classified Subject File 13: 0314

**Food and Drug Act**

Classified Subject File 15: 0929; 17: 0693

## Georgia

Classified Subject File 9: 0073-1055;  
10: 0001, 0851, 0918; 11: 0001, 0136-  
0526, 0570, 0758, 0796, 0840; 12: 0177,  
0273, 0522; 13: 0757, 0980; 14: 0723,  
0964; 15: 0000, 0471, 0518, 0528, 0601,  
0620-0859, 0876-0925, 0935-0943,  
0951-0983; 16: 0001-0461, 0871;  
17: 0580, 0970, 0998; 18: 0128, 0842,  
0864, 0878, 0885-0994, 1017; 19: 0001,  
0004, 0013, 0021, 0143, 0165, 0179,  
0185, 0201, 0208, 0218, 0230, 0235,  
0282, 0336, 0352, 0356, 0442, 0484-  
0501, 0632, 0654, 0845, 0887, 0929  
enclosures 8: 0582, 0613, 0680; 9: 0061  
previously restricted materials 20: 0001-  
0018, 0725, 0838; 21: 0401, 0424-  
0776, 0793-0998; 22: 0001, 0005,  
0035-0279; 23: 0110, 0229; 24: 0207,  
0251-0281, 0316, 0322, 0351, 0431,  
0437, 0452-0493, 0551, 0602-0627,  
0658, 0772, 0783-0836, 0878;  
25: 0042, 0059, 0069, 0085-0097,  
0112, 0125, 0154-0170, 0191, 0196,  
0220, 0243, 0272, 0305, 0311, 0343,  
0466, 0543, 0570, 0586, 0623, 0722,  
0726, 0733, 0776, 0794, 0836, 0860;  
26: 0001, 0233, 0275, 0381, 0469,  
0519, 0552, 0578, 0632, 0653, 0669,  
0672

Federal Records Center, Atlanta, Georgia  
26: 0855

Straight Numerical File—enclosures 5: 0001  
Year Files 1: 0001, 0043, 0481; 3: 0001

### Grocery workers

Classified Subject File 11: 0731

### Habeas corpus proceedings

Classified Subject File 13: 0393; 15: 0000  
enclosures 8: 0682

### Health farm patients

Classified Subject File 12: 0494  
previously restricted materials 23: 0632

### Hearing impaired

Classified Subject File 10: 0357

### Hotel and restaurant workers

Classified Subject File 9: 0073; 12: 0075,  
0081, 0504  
previously restricted materials 24: 0006,  
0316, 0444, 0588

*see also* Tourist camp workers

### Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union

Classified Subject File 16: 0756

## Idaho

Classified Subject File 9: 0450

### ILD (International Labor Defense)

Classified Subject File 9: 0890; 11: 0143;  
12: 0273

## Illinois

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0450, 0640,  
0890; 11: 0526, 0546, 0589, 0628, 0638,  
0705, 0731, 0748, 0834, 0875; 12: 0273;  
15: 0913; 18: 0593; 19: 0307, 0929  
previously restricted materials 22: 0297,  
0501, 0649; 25: 0246

### Immigrant labor

Classified Subject File 9: 0450, 0640;  
10: 0001, 0312, 0387, 0535; 11: 0133;  
12: 0239, 0555, 0642, 0714, 0785, 0852;  
13: 0359, 0518, 0554, 0609, 0694, 0757,  
0980; 14: 0000, 0239, 0497, 0723, 0964;  
15: 0000, 0398, 0620, 0700, 0744;  
16: 0510, 0544, 0834, 0891; 17: 0463,  
0511, 0693, 0764, 0771, 0970; 18: 0133,  
0429, 0441, 0681, 0819; 19: 0345, 0368  
enclosures 8: 0714, 0814  
previously restricted materials 20: 0672,  
0763; 23: 0080, 0710, 0897; 24: 0065,  
0137, 0209, 0351, 0852; 25: 0231, 0870  
Straight Numerical File 3: 0652, 0721;  
4: 0001  
enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001; 7: 0001  
Year Files 2: 0697

### Immigration Commission

Classified Subject File 9: 0640; 11: 0796

## Indiana

Classified Subject file 9: 0450; 10: 0001;  
19: 0257  
previously restricted materials 20: 0799;  
22: 0323

### Indian agencies

*see* Choctaw Indian Agency

### Industrial workers

Classified Subject File 12: 0852; 16: 0510;  
18: 0839

*see also* Mass production workers

### Industrial Workers of the World

Classified Subject File 16: 0753

### Insane asylum inmates

Classified Subject File 10: 0001

### Insanity

Classified Subject File 15: 0947

### Internal revenue matters

Classified Subject File 15: 0515

### International Brotherhood Welfare Association

Classified Subject File 9: 0292

**International Hod Carriers' Building and  
Common Laborers' Union of America**

Classified Subject File 11: 1000

**International Ladies Garment Workers' Union**

Classified Subject File 16: 0742

**Interstate commerce, local licensing of**

Classified Subject File 16: 0457

**Involuntary servitude and slavery**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292, 0450;

10: 0168, 0325, 0338, 0399, 0650, 0851,  
0918; 11: 0001, 0061, 0088, 0094, 0104,  
0116, 0154-0189, 0201, 0218, 0448,  
0477-0526, 0570, 0593-0673, 0710-  
0731, 0758-0788, 0847, 0869, 0947-  
0991, 1005-1079; 12: 0000-0103, 0114,  
0122, 0141, 0177, 0192, 0273-0377,  
0494-0504, 0545, 0573, 0619, 0714-  
0729; 13: 0301, 0393, 0666, 0742;  
14: 0000, 0964; 16: 0492; 18: 0801;  
19: 0508, 0529, 0906, 0941, 0945  
enclosures 8: 0735

previously restricted materials 20: 0061-  
0313, 0344, 0352, 0425-0455, 0513-  
0663, 0700, 0706, 0716, 0799, 0999;  
21: 0001, 0301, 0328, 0339-0386,  
0413, 0498, 0518, 0793-0923, 0982,  
0998; 22: 0019-0072, 0109, 0152-  
0199, 0227, 0236-0408, 0454-0492,  
0511-0611, 0649-0680, 0708-1022;  
23: 0001-0229, 0254-0497, 0700-  
0876, 0879-1020; 24: 0001-0144;  
26: 0275-0337, 0376, 0469, 0519,  
0552, 0578-0653, 0672, 0708, 0757-  
0822

Year Files 1: 0481

*see also* Violence and intimidation; White  
Slave Act

**Iowa**

Classified Subject File 16: 0492; 17: 0693  
previously restricted materials 20: 0716

**Irrigation workers**

Classified Subject File 18: 0441

**Italy**

Classified Subject File 16: 0891

**Kansas**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292, 0640, 0890;  
10: 0462; 12: 0223; 18: 0593; 19: 0264

**Kansas Defense League**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292

**Kentucky**

Classified Subject File 9: 0450, 0640, 0890;  
11: 0589, 0593, 0628, 0638, 0996;

15: 0947; 16: 0501, 0510, 0522, 0538,  
0544; 18: 0157; 19: 0008  
previously restricted materials 22: 0328,  
0398, 0404, 0408; 26: 0698

Straight Numerical File—enclosures 5: 0001

**Kidnapping**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 22: 0152

Straight Numerical File 4: 0001

**Labor agents**

Classified Subject File 10: 0387, 0454, 0488,  
0918; 11: 0001, 0392, 0796, 0899;  
12: 0154, 0157, 0223, 0391, 0555, 0785;  
13: 0450, 0500, 0676, 0685, 0752, 0757,  
0980; 14: 0000, 0239, 0497, 0723, 0964;  
15: 0000, 0398, 0546, 0700, 0913;  
16: 0544, 0599, 0891; 17: 0970; 18: 0133,  
0681

previously restricted materials 20: 0672;  
23: 0710; 24: 0001, 0150, 0209, 0322,  
0472, 0551, 0852; 25: 0115, 0154, 0220

Straight Numerical File 4: 0001

enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001

Year Files 2: 0697

**Labor laws**

*see* Constitutionality of state contract labor  
laws

**Land swindles**

Classified Subject File 16: 0834

**Laundry workers**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 20: 0195

**Legal strategies**

Classified Subject File—enclosures 8: 0682

**Levee construction workers**

Classified Subject File 18: 1011

Straight Numerical File 3: 0432

*see also* Construction workers

**Liquors, illicit**

Classified Subject File 17: 0128; 19: 0136

*see also* Distilleries, fraudulent operation of

**Loan associations**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 26: 0708

*see also* Mercantile debt

**Louisiana**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073-0890, 1081;  
10: 0325; 11: 0546, 0673-0788, 0889,  
0899; 12: 0070, 0627, 0785; 13: 0518;  
16: 0560-0828, 0891; 17: 0001, 0111,  
0128, 0282; 18: 0557, 0867, 0881;  
19: 0274, 0288, 0383, 0518, 0833, 0884

previously restricted materials 20: 0001, 0513; 22: 0443–0595; 23: 0700, 0859; 24: 0420, 0448, 0588, 0876; 25: 0056, 0180, 0390, 0396, 0474, 0497, 0762, 0813; 26: 0075, 0167, 0376

Straight Numerical File 4: 0001  
enclosures 6: 0001

Year Files 2: 0001, 0697

**Lumber workers**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0292–0640;  
10: 0141, 0217, 0304, 0399, 0481;  
11: 0104, 0487, 0673, 0796, 0858, 1027;  
12: 0036, 0412, 0752, 0808; 13: 0554, 0757, 0980; 14: 0497, 0723, 0964;  
15: 0000, 0398, 0528, 0620; 16: 0245, 0599, 0628, 0652, 0689, 0742, 0753, 0756, 0782, 0818, 0834; 17: 0970;  
18: 0026, 0041, 0165, 0177, 0404;  
19: 0170, 0288, 0486, 0508, 0529, 0929  
previously restricted materials 20: 0061, 0088, 0109, 0313, 0425, 0712;  
21: 0384, 0397, 0413, 0923, 0942;  
22: 0138, 0236, 0828, 0940; 23: 0229;  
24: 0415, 0472, 0759; 25: 0042, 0125, 0311, 0466, 0570, 0776, 0794;  
26: 0006, 0062, 0780, 0785

Straight Numerical File 3: 0721; 4: 0001  
enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001; 7: 0001

Year Files 1: 0481; 2: 0697; 3: 0001

**Lynching**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0450; 15: 0989;  
16: 0405, 0461  
enclosures 9: 0042

Year Files 2: 0001  
*see also* Violence and intimidation;  
"Whitecapping"

**Mail fraud**  
Classified Subject File 16: 0834

**Mail theft**  
Classified Subject File 16: 0485

**Maine**  
Classified Subject File 11: 0796

**Marshal law**  
Classified Subject File 18: 0606  
enclosures 9: 0042

**Maryland**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0292; 11: 0834;  
16: 0560, 0726, 0834, 0864; 18: 0681, 0852  
previously restricted materials 20: 0033;  
22: 0601

**Massachusetts**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0292, 0450, 0640

**Mass production workers**  
Classified Subject File 11: 0840  
*see also* Industrial workers

**Maternity homes**  
Classified Subject File 12: 0232

**Mechanical workers, local licensing of**  
Classified Subject File 18: 0085

**Mercantile debt**  
Classified Subject File 10: 0141, 0488  
previously restricted materials 25: 0564, 0813; 26: 0370  
*see also* Loan associations

**Merchant seamen**  
Classified Subject File 10: 0243

**Mexico**  
Classified Subject File 18: 0441

**Michigan**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0450; 11: 0840, 0934, 1009; 12: 0555  
previously restricted materials 22: 0152, 0806; 23: 0223, 0710

**Mine workers**  
Classified Subject File 10: 0001; 13: 0742;  
16: 0522  
previously restricted materials 26: 0106  
*see also* Coal mine workers; Copper mine workers; Phosphate mine workers; Slate quarry workers; Stone quarry workers

**Minnesota**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0450, 0890;  
11: 0796

**Mississippi**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0073–0890;  
11: 0392, 0546, 0731, 0788, 0847–1079; 12: 0000–0114, 0785, 0937;  
13: 0479, 0666, 0724; 14: 0497, 0723;  
16: 0509, 0628, 0652, 0871, 0885, 0891; 17: 0001, 0053–0330; 19: 0030, 0154, 0196, 0268, 0303, 0348, 0368, 0383, 0406, 0415, 0430, 0461, 0646, 0879, 0896, 0929  
previously restricted materials 20: 0018, 0036, 0474; 22: 0297, 0443, 0474, 0588, 0611–1022; 23: 0001, 0007;  
24: 0209–0243, 0307, 0420, 0702, 0738, 0859; 25: 0035, 0174, 0191, 0198, 0231, 0279, 0339, 0385, 0492, 0552, 0575, 0666, 0764, 0801;  
26: 0004, 0021, 0204, 0337, 0365, 0455

Straight Numerical File 3: 0432; 4: 0001  
enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001

Year Files 2: 0697; 3: 0001

**Missouri**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0450, 0890;  
10: 0357, 0851, 0918; 11: 0001, 0546;  
12: 0122, 0128, 0135, 0141; 13: 0757;  
16: 0492; 17: 0343; 19: 0170, 0254, 0303,  
0356, 0860  
enclosures 8: 0735  
previously restricted materials 23: 0025,  
0045, 0066; 24: 0711, 0776; 25: 0115,  
0268; 26: 0303, 0698  
Straight Numerical File—enclosures 5: 0001

**Montana**

Classified Subject File 12: 0144

**Murder**

Classified Subject File 9: 1055, 1093;  
15: 0744; 18: 0001, 0885; 19: 0143, 0251  
Federal Records Center, Atlanta, Georgia  
26: 0855  
*see also* Violence and intimidation

**Musicians**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 24: 0588

**NAACP (National Association for the Advance-  
ment of Colored People)**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0890;  
10: 0201, 0347, 0499, 0538; 11: 0136,  
0206, 0223, 0580, 0673, 0724, 0752,  
0858, 0866, 0875, 0899; 12: 0110, 0135,  
0220, 0273; 16: 0461; 18: 0885; 19: 0008,  
0218, 0264, 0383, 0461, 0659, 0896  
previously restricted materials 20: 0811;  
21: 0424, 0533, 0942; 23: 0045;  
24: 0307; 25: 0497

**National Committee for Defense of Political  
Prisoners**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 24: 0500

**National defense**

Classified Subject File 10: 0168, 0243, 0304;  
11: 0673, 0834, 0840; 12: 0404, 0573  
previously restricted materials 20: 0420;  
22: 0152

**National Equal Rights League**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292  
previously restricted materials 24: 0233

**National Maritime Union**

Classified Subject File 10: 0243

**Naturalization proceedings**

Classified Subject File 9: 1096; 11: 0546;  
16: 0474; 18: 0409

**Nebraska**

Classified Subject File 9: 0450, 0640  
previously restricted materials 20: 0720  
Straight Numerical File—enclosures 5: 0001

**Neutrality matters**

Classified Subject File 16: 0689, 0738  
*see also* Espionage Act

**Newfoundland, Canada**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 23: 0080

**New Hampshire**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640

**New Jersey**

Classified Subject File 10: 0357; 12: 0055,  
0273; 15: 0929  
previously restricted materials 23: 0254

**New Mexico**

Classified Subject File 9: 0450, 0640;  
11: 0526, 0570; 12: 0160  
previously restricted materials 23: 0076

**News media**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 26: 0455

**New York**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0292, 0450,  
0640, 0890; 12: 0273, 0785; 13: 0450,  
0718, 0752, 0757, 0980; 14: 0000, 0239,  
0497, 0723, 0964; 15: 0000, 0398, 0479,  
0546, 0700; 16: 0544, 0891; 17: 0693,  
0970; 18: 0133, 0681  
enclosures 8: 0814  
previously restricted materials 21: 0942;  
23: 0080, 0254; 24: 0150; 25: 0497  
Straight Numerical File 4: 0001  
enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001  
Year Files 2: 0697

**Night riding**

*see* "Whitecapping"

**NNC (National Negro Congress)**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0890  
previously restricted materials 20: 0033;  
25: 0497

**North Carolina**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292, 0640, 0890;  
10: 0851, 0918; 11: 0001; 12: 0163, 0192,  
0785; 15: 0515; 16: 0871; 17: 0457, 0463,  
0511, 0580, 0626, 0639, 0644; 19: 0260  
previously restricted materials 20: 0725,  
0754; 23: 0092, 0182, 0497  
Straight Numerical File—enclosures 5: 0001  
Year Files 3: 0001

**North Dakota**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640; 17: 0654;  
19: 0363

**Nursing home patients**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 20: 0716

**Ohio**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640, 0890;  
10: 0459; 11: 0136, 0214; 13: 0545;  
17: 0910; 18: 0152; 19: 0307  
previously restricted materials 23: 0190

**Oil field workers**

Classified Subject File 19: 0257

**Oklahoma**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640; 11: 0580;  
12: 0210, 0220, 0223, 0232; 13: 0724;  
17: 0667; 18: 0655; 19: 0227, 0313, 0945  
enclosures 9: 0042  
previously restricted materials 23: 0197;  
25: 0678; 26: 0822

**Oregon**

Classified Subject File 9: 1096; 19: 0345

**Oyster dredging workers**

Classified Subject File 9: 0292; 16: 0864  
*see also* Fisheries workers

**Oyster processing workers**

Classified Subject File 16: 0560, 0726

**Paper mill workers**

Classified Subject File 11: 0796

**Pennsylvania**

Classified Subject File 9: 0450; 12: 0237;  
13: 0742; 17: 0693, 0764; 19: 0518  
enclosures 8: 0814  
previously restricted materials 23: 0223;  
25: 0497

**People's Law Firm**

Report on Investigation of Peonage Cases  
15: 0000

**Phosphate mine workers**

Classified Subject File 13: 0757; 14: 0239,  
0497, 0964; 15: 0000, 0591  
previously restricted materials 25: 0617  
Straight Numerical File 3: 0652

**Pipeline construction workers**

Classified Subject File 18: 0429

**Police brutality**

Classified Subject File 10: 0243  
*see also* Violence and intimidation

**Popsicle salesmen**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 26: 0106

**Power plant construction workers**

Classified Subject File 16: 0167

**Prostitution**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640  
previously restricted materials 20: 0793;  
22: 0279; 24: 0444; 26: 0064

**Public lands violations**

Classified Subject File 12: 0937

**Quarry workers**

*see* Mine workers

**Race riots**

Classified Subject File 12: 0404, 0573  
*see also* Violence and intimidation

**Railroad construction workers**

Classified Subject File 12: 0769; 13: 0325,  
0757, 0980; 14: 0000, 0239, 0497, 0723,  
0964; 15: 0000, 0398, 0546, 0601, 0943;  
16: 0522; 17: 0463, 0511, 0580; 18: 0089,  
0152, 0157, 0681, 0819  
previously restricted materials 24: 0797;  
25: 0198, 0586  
Straight Numerical File 3: 0432, 0721;  
4: 0001  
enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001  
Year Files 1: 0481

**Railroad workers**

Classified Subject File 10: 0481; 12: 0210

**Rape**

Classified Subject File 10: 0338

**Receiving stolen property**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 26: 0218

**Restaurant workers**

*see* Hotel and restaurant workers

**Road construction workers**

Classified Subject File 12: 0391; 18: 0173,  
0998

**Road maintenance workers**

Classified Subject File 12: 0163, 0374, 0752

**Rubber workers**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 20: 0420

**Sales persons**

Classified Subject File 11: 0673

**Salvage workers**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 20: 0846

**Sawmill workers**

*see* Lumber workers

**School teachers**

Classified Subject File 13: 0505

**Scottsboro Boys**

Classified Subject File 15: 0989

**Seamen**

*see* Merchant seamen

**Selective service matters**

Classified Subject File 12: 0128  
previously restricted materials 22: 0109  
*see also* U.S. Army recruitment

**Sharecroppers' union**

Classified Subject File 19: 0529  
*see also* Southern Tenant Farmers Union

**Slate quarry workers**

Classified Subject File 12: 0785

**Slavery**

*see* Involuntary servitude and slavery

**Smelter workers**

Straight Numerical File—enclosures 5: 0001

**South Carolina**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0450–0890;  
10: 0481, 0851, 0918; 11: 0001, 0526;  
12: 0177, 0242–0391, 0834; 15: 0905;  
17: 0639, 0711, 0790, 0915, 0970–1007;  
18: 0001–0085, 0852; 19: 0136, 0276,  
0330, 0486

previously restricted materials 20: 0725,  
0754; 22: 0019, 0286; 23: 0092, 0110,  
0234, 0254, 0344, 0360, 0364, 0456,  
0476, 0483; 24: 0351, 0662, 0727,  
0878; 25: 0246, 0311; 26: 0064

Straight Numerical File 3: 0652

Year Files 2: 0686

**Southern Lumber Workers Union**

Classified Subject File 16: 0742

**Steel workers**

Classified Subject File 17: 0693

enclosures 8: 0814

previously restricted materials 20: 0799

**STFU (Southern Tenant Farmers Union)**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073

previously restricted materials 23: 0045,  
0504; 24: 0287, 0922; 25: 0141, 0792

*see also* Sharecroppers' union

**Stone quarry workers**

Classified Subject File 13: 0450

**Strikebreaking**

Classified Subject File 17: 0693; 19: 0529

enclosures 8: 0814

previously restricted materials 20: 0195

**Strikes**

Classified Subject File—enclosures 8: 0714,  
0814

**Tailors**

Classified Subject File 12: 1035

**Teachers**

*see* School teachers

**Teamsters**

Classified Subject File 19: 0307

**Tenantry**

Classified Subject File 16: 0811

**Tennessee**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0640, 0890;  
10: 0851, 0918; 11: 0001, 0934, 1044;  
12: 0036, 0154, 0393–0412; 13: 0325,  
0663, 0676, 0685, 0757; 15: 0000;

16: 0891; 17: 0165, 0189; 18: 0089,  
0133–0173, 0998, 1021, 1024; 19: 0008,  
0146, 0189, 0254

enclosures 8: 0735

previously restricted materials 20: 0018;

22: 0708; 23: 0497, 0504, 0514, 0533;

25: 0191, 0780; 26: 0543, 0698

Straight Numerical File 3: 0432

enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001

**Texas**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0292, 0450,  
0640, 0890, 1086, 1089, 1093; 10: 0001,  
0243, 0347; 11: 0389, 0546, 0673, 0710,  
0731; 12: 0110, 0239, 0417, 0494–0504,  
0524, 0545–0573, 0627–0727, 0746;  
13: 0646; 15: 0989; 16: 0742, 0885;  
17: 0111, 0667; 18: 0177, 0264, 0381–  
0404, 0423, 0433–0678, 0860; 19: 0162,  
0227, 0352, 0444, 0515, 0896, 0906,  
0929, 0941

enclosures 9: 0042

previously restricted materials 20: 0763;

22: 0454; 23: 0540–0859, 0877–1020;

24: 0001–0150, 0341, 0569, 0717,  
0759, 0844, 0852, 0907, 0938;

25: 0024, 0107, 0231, 0268, 0401,  
0558, 0643, 0773, 0847; 26: 0218,  
0357, 0370, 0455, 0514, 0572, 0607,  
0708, 0757, 0766, 0780

Year Files 2: 0697

**Tinkerers**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 20: 0720

**Tobacco manufacturing, irregularities in**

Classified Subject File 15: 0947

**Tourist camp workers**

Classified Subject File 11: 0593, 0628, 0638;  
19: 0444

previously restricted materials 24: 0569

*see also* Hotel and restaurant workers

**Turpentine workers**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0450, 0640;

10: 0431, 0454, 0538; 11: 0223, 0392,  
0448, 0500, 0673, 0996; 13: 0471, 0757,  
0980; 14: 0239, 0497, 0964; 15: 0000,  
0398, 0462, 0511, 0518, 0538, 0552,  
0577, 0620; 16: 0061, 0273; 17: 0218,  
0671; 19: 0013, 0282, 0334, 0336, 0670,  
0845, 0887

enclosures 8: 0001; 9: 0001

previously restricted materials 20: 0004,  
0725, 0838, 0853; 21: 0359, 0413,  
0473, 0479, 0518, 0533, 0634, 0686,

0712; 22: 0001, 0005, 0080, 0138,  
0181, 0211, 0243; 24: 0300, 0389,  
0437, 0452, 0551, 0767, 0772, 0817,  
0836, 0870; 25: 0001, 0170, 0176,  
0243, 0272, 0466, 0470, 0726, 0794,  
0836, 0860; 26: 0118, 0233, 0275,  
0381, 0469, 0750  
Straight Numerical File 4: 0001  
enclosures 5: 0001; 6: 0001; 7: 0001  
Year Files 1: 0043; 2: 0697; 3: 0001  
**UCAPAWA (United Cannery, Agricultural and  
Packinghouse Workers of America)**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0890; 12: 0273  
**Unemployment relief**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0890; 10: 0211;  
11: 0796  
previously restricted materials 25: 0558  
**Union organization**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0073; 10: 0243;  
14: 0000; 19: 0529  
enclosures 8: 0714, 0814  
previously restricted materials 23: 0504;  
24: 0287, 0633; 24: 0922; 25: 0141  
**Universal Ethiopian Liberty Association**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0073  
**Urban League**  
Classified Subject File 11: 0473  
**U.S. Army recruitment**  
Classified Subject File 12: 0055  
*see also* Selective service matters  
**U.S. Department of Commerce and Labor**  
Classified Subject File 13: 0980; 14: 0000  
**U.S. government, federal budget legislation**  
Classified Subject File 15: 0612  
**U.S. House of Representatives Investigations**  
Classified Subject File 13: 0980; 14: 0000,  
0497, 0723  
**U.S. Senate Investigations**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0640  
enclosures 8: 0714  
**Utah**  
Classified Subject File—previously restricted  
materials 20: 0793; 24: 0444  
**Vagrancy**  
Classified Subject File 10: 0168; 11: 0673;  
12: 0154, 0524; 13: 0471; 14: 0497;  
15: 0398, 0935; 19: 0529  
**Vermont**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0640  
**Violence and Intimidation**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0450–1081;  
10: 0001–0107, 0141, 0168, 0196, 0217,  
0219, 0304, 0323–0347, 0431, 0454,

0468, 0473, 0488, 0499, 0538, 0851,  
0918; 11: 0001, 0061, 0116, 0143, 0193,  
0206, 0223, 0448, 0500, 0526, 0546,  
0752, 0788, 0796, 0847, 0869, 0875,  
0878, 0903, 0914, 0934, 1000, 1027,  
1044, 1049, 1068, 1079; 12: 0004–0029,  
0048, 0055–0081, 0110, 0114, 0157,  
0160, 0177, 0242, 0377, 0412, 0417,  
0500, 0555, 0573, 0642, 0714, 0735,  
0746, 0752, 0769, 0808, 0861, 0937;  
13: 0005, 0290, 0314, 0325, 0393, 0461,  
0476, 0479, 0518, 0545, 0666, 0685,  
0694, 0724, 0757, 0980; 14: 0000, 0723,  
0964; 15: 0000, 0479, 0528, 0542, 0556,  
0561, 0577, 0591, 0620, 0700, 0744,  
0868, 0876, 0888, 0909, 0913, 0925,  
0943, 0955; 16: 0023, 0099, 0599, 0742;  
17: 0176  
enclosures 8: 0001, 0582, 0613, 0735;  
9: 0061  
previously restricted materials 20: 0313,  
0398, 0725, 0811, 0853; 21: 0328,  
0339, 0386, 0401, 0533, 0601, 0634,  
0686, 0712, 0810, 0942; 22: 0019,  
0035, 0138, 0152, 0199, 0443, 0642,  
0689; 23: 0007, 0066, 0092, 0110,  
0229, 0234, 0476, 0504, 0540, 0729,  
0859; 24: 0277, 0287, 0341, 0493,  
0662, 0738, 0792, 0907, 0922, 0938;  
25: 0001, 0042, 0056, 0141, 0154,  
0180, 0196, 0198, 0231, 0246, 0272,  
0305, 0311, 0343, 0385, 0408, 0497,  
0623, 0643, 0666–0691, 0722, 0733,  
0762, 0801, 0836, 0847, 0885;  
26: 0001–0021, 0075, 0118, 0167,  
0218, 0233, 0357, 0370, 0381–0469,  
0519, 0653, 0780  
Federal Records Center, Atlanta, Georgia  
26: 0855  
*see also* Civil rights and domestic violence;  
Involuntary servitude and slavery;  
Kidnapping; Lynching; Murder; Police  
brutality; Race riots; "Whitecapping"  
**Virginia**  
Classified Subject File 9: 0292, 0450, 0640;  
11: 0206; 12: 0157, 0729, 0744, 0785,  
0801; 15: 0913, 0989; 16: 0485; 18: 0681,  
0801, 0819  
previously restricted materials 21: 0942;  
22: 0019  
Straight Numerical File 3: 0721  
enclosures 5: 0001

**Voting rights**

Classified Subject File 18: 0541; 19: 0213

**Washington, D.C.**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted materials 20: 0033

**Watson, Thomas E.**

Classified Subject File 19: 0021

**West Virginia**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0292, 0450;  
13: 0359, 0500, 0545, 0694; 17: 0049,  
0671, 0910, 0966; 18: 0429; 25: 0870  
enclosures 8: 0714

Straight Numerical File 3: 0721  
enclosures 5: 0001

**"Whitcapping"**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640; 10: 0196;  
16: 0029, 0871, 0891; 18: 0842; 19: 0213,  
0264

previously restricted materials 22: 0443

Straight Numerical File 3: 0432

Year Files 2: 0001; 3: 0001

*see also* Violence and intimidation

**White Slave Act**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640; 16: 0599,  
0628, 0689, 0782  
previously restricted materials 24: 0150;  
26: 0064

**Willams, David, Defense Committee**

Classified Subject File 12: 0273  
previously restricted materials 23: 0254

**Wisconsin**

Classified Subject File 9: 0640; 12: 0555;  
18: 0839; 19: 0307

previously restricted materials 23: 0710

**Witnesses, tampering with**

Classified Subject File 14: 0723, 0964;  
15: 0620, 0962

*see also* Criminal justice system

**Workers Defense League**

Classified Subject File 9: 0073, 0890;  
10: 0538; 11: 0223; 12: 0555

**Work or flight programs**

Classified Subject File—previously restricted materials 20: 0420

*see also* National defense

**Work Projects Administration**

Classified Subject File 19: 0659  
previously restricted materials 26: 0182

**Young Men's Christian Association**

Classified Subject File 15: 0546



# **BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES**

**Black Workers in the Era of the Great Migration, 1916–1929**

**Manuscript Collections from the Schomburg Center  
for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library**

**Papers of the Civil Rights Congress**

**Papers of the International Labor Defense**

**Papers of the National Negro Congress**

**New Deal Agencies and Black America**

**Papers of the NAACP**

**Part 10: Peonage, Labor, and the New Deal, 1913–1939**

**State Slavery Statutes**

**UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA**