



This item is a finding aid to a ProQuest Research Collection in Microform.
To learn more visit: www.proquest.com or call (800) 521-0600

This product is no longer affiliated or otherwise associated with any LexisNexis® company.
Please contact ProQuest® with any questions or comments related to this product.

About ProQuest:

ProQuest connects people with vetted, reliable information. Key to serious research, the company has forged a 70-year reputation as a gateway to the world's knowledge – from dissertations to governmental and cultural archives to news, in all its forms. Its role is essential to libraries and other organizations whose missions depend on the delivery of complete, trustworthy information.

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
Surveillance Files**

FBI FILES ON THE *AMERASIA* AFFAIR



A UPA Collection

from



Cover: Photos of Philip Jacob Jaffe and Kate Louise Mitchell. Courtesy of Federal Bureau of Investigation, Freedom of Information Act Reading Room.

**Federal Bureau of Investigation
Surveillance Files**

FBI Files on the *Amerasia* Affair

**Project Editor
Robert E. Lester**

**Guide compiled by
Alice Chen**

A UPA Collection from



7500 Old Georgetown Road • Bethesda, MD 20814-6126

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

FBI files on the Amerasia affair [microform] / edited by Robert E. Lester.

microfilm reels. — (Federal Bureau of Investigation surveillance files)

Accompanied by a printed guide compiled by Alice Chen.

ISBN 0-88692-754-4

1. Espionage—United States—History—20th century—Sources. 2. Internal security—United States—History—20th century—Sources. 3. Press and politics—United States—History—20th century—Sources. 4. China—Relations—United States—Sources. 5. United States—Relations—China—Sources. 6. United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation—Archives. I. Lester, Robert. II. Chen, Alice, 1982— III. University Publications of America (Firm) IV. Series.

E743.5

327.1251'07309045—dc22

2005055179

CIP

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Scope and Content Note	v
Source Note	vii
Editorial Note	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Reel Index	
Reels 1–8	
File 100-267360	1
Reel 9	
File 100-267360 cont.	11
File 100-55794	12
NY 65-14461	12
Reels 10–14	
NY 65-14461 cont.	13
Reel 15	
NY 65-14461 cont.	17
NY Cross-References	17
Principal Correspondents Index	19
Subject Index	21

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Philip Jacob Jaffe and Kate Louise Mitchell, editors of the pro-Communist journal *Amerasia*, probably did not anticipate that their January 26, 1945, issue would significantly change the next few years of their lives. Eager to broadcast what they felt were ill-chosen U.S. policies on China and India, Jaffe and Mitchell published information from their government sources in their articles, just as they had done for previous issues. Soon after its publication, however, a British intelligence officer suggested to Kenneth Wells, Southern Asia section chief of the Office of Strategic Services (OSS), that he read the latest *Amerasia* issue. To Wells' surprise and consternation, he discovered an article that might as well have been his own classified government report on U.S. relations in Southeast Asia. The OSS conducted an immediate hush-hush raid on the *Amerasia* offices and uncovered numerous photographs of top secret government documents from the War Department, the State Department, the Navy Department, the OSS, the Office of War Information, and the Federal Communications Commission. (Long lists of their discoveries can be found in this collection.) The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) quickly became involved and began wiretapping and tracking Jaffe and Mitchell, Jaffe's wife, and their associates. The probe and case that followed eventually involved an assortment of organizations, such as the Institute of Pacific Relations; eccentric characters including prominent Communist Earl Browder and columnist George Sokolsky; and elected officials such as George Dondero and Joseph McCarthy.

This collection, *The Federal Bureau of Investigation Surveillance Files, FBI Files on the Amerasia Affair*, includes transcripts of the wiretaps on Jaffe and his colleagues, documents on the FBI surveillance and evidence against Jaffe and Mitchell, and information on Japanese and Chinese politics, as well as the development of the new "Red Scare." These materials show how Joseph Milton Bernstein, a Soviet intelligence official, attempted to recruit Jaffe, and Jaffe did in fact use John Stewart Service, a foreign service officer formerly stationed in China, as a conduit for confidential government information. Most of the material in the surveillance logs, however, covers the mundane conversations of daily life—where to go to eat, what articles to publish in *Amerasia*, and which train tickets to buy. The logs also include Jaffe, journalist Mark Gayn, and Lieutenant Andrew Roth's opinions of Asian politics.

On June 6, 1945, the FBI arrested six people affiliated with the magazine—Philip Jacob Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, Emanuel Larsen, Mark Gayn, Andrew Roth, and John Stewart Service—with this collection offering detailed accounts of their arrests and reactions. Larsen worked as a specialist in the China Division of the Office of Far Eastern Affairs and Roth formally worked in the Office of Naval Intelligence. In the first espionage case after World War II, they were all charged with spying for Chinese Communists. Considering the growing U.S. unease about communism worldwide, the FBI and the OSS believed that this case would publicize the nature

and pervasiveness of communism in the United States. To their disappointment, the Justice Department's case against the *Amerasia* defendants ran into complications regarding freedom of the press and the need for classified information to remain secret during wartime. The FBI grappled with unforeseen dilemmas such as how to react to the subpoenas for agents and ex-agents to testify before Congress. By the time of the grand jury trial, only Jaffe, Larsen, and Roth remained as defendants. Lacking substantial evidence and encountering challenges to the legality of the FBI and OSS searches, a highly publicized trial never took place. Only Jaffe and Larsen pleaded guilty to any charges—the unauthorized possession of government documents.

This collection offers records of the discussions of Jaffe, Larsen, and Mitchell with their lawyers on the progress of the case and of newspapers seeking interviews. FBI memos regarding the status of the case and newspaper articles accusing the government of whitewashing the case also appear. This collection serves to prove that the *Amerasia* affair lived on well past the grand jury trial. When the FBI created their secret Reserve Index list in 1956 of political dissidents who were to be arrested without warrant in the case of a national emergency, it created a file for Jaffe. Inquiries by George Dondero and Joseph McCarthy, in an attempt to reopen the case, show that the government had not forgotten *Amerasia*. The collection contains transcripts of testimony before the Tydings Committee and the Hobbs Subcommittee regarding the activities and character of the arrested individuals and investigation instructions of Myron E. Gurnea, the chief investigator.

LexisNexis has published other collections on the FBI, communism, and the Red Scare. These include *The J. Edgar Hoover Official and Confidential File*; *Communist Activity in the Entertainment Industry: FBI Surveillance Files on Hollywood, 1942–1958*; and *McCarthy Era Blacklisting of School Teachers, College Professors, and Other Public Employees: The FBI Responsibilities Program File and the Dissemination of Information Policy File*. A complete list can be found on the back cover.

SOURCE NOTE

This microfilm publication consists of selected Headquarters files from the holdings in the Freedom of Information Act Reading Room, J. Edgar Hoover Building, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D.C. The FBI file designations are Headquarters (HQ) 100-267360 and 100-555794, as well as the New York office (NY) file 65-14461.

EDITORIAL NOTE

This microfilm collection consists of more than ten thousand pages of material collected, collated, and classified by the FBI. Recently released by the Freedom of Information Act Unit of the FBI's Records Management Division, these materials highlight the controversial *Amerasia* event in the immediate postwar period. LexisNexis has microfilmed all available documents in the order they are arranged in the Freedom of Information Act Reading Room. The quality of a very small number of copies is poor, because the original files were in very fragile condition. LexisNexis has made every technical effort to ensure legibility. In addition, small portions of the documents have been marked out, and small codes appear in the margins or alongside the deletions. Readers can match these codes against the FBI's Explanation of Exemptions. The FBI made the deletions, in general, to protect national security, personal privacy interests, the identity of confidential sources, and law enforcement techniques.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used three or more times in this guide.

FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
IPR	Institute of Pacific Relations
OSS	Office of Strategic Services
OWI	Office of War Information
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders that compose *The Federal Bureau of Investigation Surveillance Files, FBI Files on the Amerasia Affair*. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title and the date(s) of the file. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*, as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*. Major Topics and Principal Correspondents are listed in order of first appearance, and each item is listed only once for each folder.

Reel 1

Frame No.

File 100-267360

0001 Section 1 [April 30, 1941–March 23, 1945].

Major Topics: Japan-U.S. relations; Philip Jacob Jaffe; list of books and papers in *Amerasia* office; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth.

Principal Correspondents: Philip Jacob Jaffe; J. Edgar Hoover; E. E. Conroy; Myron E. Gurnea; D. M. Ladd; J. K. Mumford.

0114 Section 2 [March 24–April 10, 1945].

Major Topics: List of secret and restricted documents found in *Amerasia* office; IPR; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Agnes Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell.

Principal Correspondents: Lish Whitson; Myron E. Gurnea; J. Edgar Hoover.

0182 Section 3 [March 21–April 2, 1945].

Major Topics: Andrew Roth; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Emanuel Larsen; Kate Louise Mitchell; list of secret documents found in *Amerasia* office.

Principal Correspondent: J. Edgar Hoover.

0254 Section 4 [April 3–14, 1945].

Major Topics: Handwriting specimens and analysis; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Mark Gayn; secret documents found in Gayn's office; Mitchell's address book; typewriting analysis of documents; IPR; Alfred Kohlberg.

Principal Correspondents: J. P. Hanratty; E. E. Conroy; Louis B. Nichols; D. M. Ladd.

0329 Section 5 [April 19, 1945].

Major Topics: Andrew Roth; Renee Roth; Emanuel Larsen; Thelma Larsen; Mark Gayn.

0395 Section 6 [April 4, 1945].

Frame No.

0401 Section 7 [April 24, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn; IPR; Kate Louise Mitchell; Renee Roth.

0487 Section 8 [April 26–May 4, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; Mark Gayn; Japanese government; Emperor Hirohito; Jaffe and Roth's books on China; Thelma Larsen; Kate Louise Mitchell; British arrests of Indian Communists; John Service.

Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; E. E. Conroy.

0632 Section 9 [May 5–15, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; John Service; Mark Gayn; international Communist movement; Andrew Roth; Chinese civil war.

Principal Correspondents: J. P. Hanratty; Mark Gayn; Jim McGuire; Myron E. Gurnea; J. Edgar Hoover.

0758 Section 10 [May 2, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn; Kate Louise Mitchell; John Service; list of secret diplomatic, military, and U.S. OWI documents found in *Amerasia* office.

0827 Section 11 [May 10, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mahatma Gandhi; Andrew Roth; Kate Louise Mitchell; Chinese delegation to U.S.; India; Mark Gayn; list of classified documents in Gayn's personal possession; *New Masses* magazine staff.

0903 Section 12 [May 11–23, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Emanuel Larsen; India; John Service; Andrew Roth; Mark Gayn.

Principal Correspondent: Myron E. Gurnea.

Reel 2

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 13 [May 17, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; John Service; Joseph Milton Bernstein; Indian nationalists; Kate Louise Mitchell; U.S. policy toward Chiang Kai-shek; Mark Gayn; Institute of Chinese Studies; American Russian Institute for Cultural Relations board members.

0143 Section 14 [May 15–25, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; USSR espionage; U.S. policy toward China; Koreans in China; "Report on the Russians" by E. L. White; capitalism in Japan.

Principal Correspondent: E. E. Conroy.

0233 Section 15 [May 26, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn; Kate Louise Mitchell; John Service; Japan-China relations; Alfred Knopf Publishing Company; Jaffe's book on China; list of classified documents in *Amerasia's* possession.

- 0388 Section 16 [May 26, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen; John Service; U.S.-China relations; Koreans in China; capitalism in Japan; Washington Bookshop Association.
- 0473 Section 17 [April 26–May 30, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Chinese civil war; Jaffe's book on China; Chinese Communists; Mark Gayn.
Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; J. Edgar Hoover; Andrew Roth.
- 0651 Section 18 [April 14–June 1, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Russian War Relief, Inc.; *New Masses* magazine staff; Mark Gayn; Mathias Correa; General Julius Holmes; OSS; United Nations conference; French government; David Karr; China; Kate Louise Mitchell.
Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; R. B. Hood; E. E. Conroy.
- 0756 Section 19 [May 29–June 6, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; United Nations conference in San Francisco; Julius Holmes; *Amerasia* board of editors; Emanuel Larsen; John Service; Kate Louise Mitchell; Andrew Roth; Mark Gayn; press comments on *Amerasia* case; assignment of a prosecutor for the case; Earl Browder; China; IPR.
Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; Clyde Tolson.
- 0858 Section 20 [April 18–June 7, 1945].**
Major Topics: Arrest of Andrew Roth, Emanuel Larsen, John Service, Philip Jacob Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, and Mark Gayn; press release on *Amerasia* case; American Council of Learned Societies; Union for Democratic Action; William V. Gropper; Edgar Snow.
Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; Louis B. Nichols.
- 0923 Section 21 [May 1–June 9, 1945].**
Major Topics: Thelma Larsen and Renee Roth posting of bonds for their husbands' release; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Rhea Whitley; "Japs Strive to Make Fortress of Homeland to Repel Invasion" by Mark Gayn; Kate Louise Mitchell; congressional inquiry into status of *Amerasia* case; Joseph C. Grew press conference on leaked classified government documents.
Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; L. R. Pennington; H. W. Costel; Myron E. Gurnea; Richard Chaplin; T. J. Donegan.

Reel 3

File 100-267360 cont.

- 0001 Section 22 [June 4, 1945].**
Major Topic: Philip Jacob Jaffe.
- 0004 Section 23 [June 5–14, 1945].**
Major Topics: Arrests of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, Mark Gayn, Andrew Roth, Emanuel Larsen, and John Service; typewriting specimens; list of

Frame No.

documents found on Mitchell's desk; interrogation regulations; M. Ralph Burton; U.S. attorneys to appear before the grand jury.

Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; E. E. Conroy; N. J. L. Pieper; E. H. Winterrowd; Myron E. Gurnea; Guy Hottel; L. R. Pennington.

0073 Section 24 [June 11, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Chiang Kai-shek; U.S.-China relations; Kate Louise Mitchell; Mark Gayn; Sally Gayn.

0196 Section 25 [June 11–16, 1945].

Major Topics: John Service; Emanuel Larsen; government documents found in the Larsen apartment; Kuomintang; Japanese war industries and Diet; U.S. postwar planning for Japan; Eugene H. Dooman; Joseph C. Grew; U.S.-China relations; USSR-sponsored national Committee of Free Germany; "The New Stage" by Mao Tse-tung; U.S.-Japan relations; Japanese government and elections; Yukio Ozaki; Emperor Hirohito; Japanese antimilitarists; Japanese war strategy; labor in Japanese-occupied Burma; USSR-Japanese relations; Meiji Restoration (1868); China liberated from Japanese occupation; Japanese agriculture.

Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; Guy Hottel.

0635 Section 26 [June 13, 1945].

Major Topics: Andrew Roth statement concerning fellow arrestees; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn; Kate Louise Mitchell; John Service and Emanuel Larsen statements regarding fellow arrestees; government documents found in the Larsen apartment; Thelma Larsen statement regarding her husband and fellow arrestees.

0856 Section 27 [June 9–August 3, 1945].

Major Topics: Government documents concerning China; U.S. public opinion of arrests; freedom of the press; U.S. policy on China; Emanuel Larsen; John Service reports; Oliver Lockhart.

Principal Correspondents: E. E. Conroy; Myron E. Gurnea; N. J. L. Pieper.

Reel 4

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 28 [June 13–23, 1945].

Major Topics: Documents leaked by John Service; Mark Gayn; Andrew Roth; Kate Louise Mitchell; OSS; federal communications security regulations; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Sally Gayn; Emanuel Larsen; arrests and arraignment of Service, Larsen, Roth, Jaffe, Mitchell, and Gayn; espionage law.

Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; Myron E. Gurnea; J. C. Strickland; Guy Hottel.

0168 Section 29 [June 12, 1945].

Major Topics: Arrests of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, and Mark Gayn; government documents found in *Amerasia* office; Gayn statement on documents found in his possession; reference materials found in *Amerasia* office; Agnes Jaffe; Sally Gayn; Renee Roth.

0407 Section 30 [June 4–27, 1945].

Major Topics: Kate Louise Mitchell interview on documents found in her possession; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen; John Service; typewriting analysis of *Amerasia* documents; Mark Gayn; *Amerasia* letter to subscribers after arrest; Koreans in China; Roth news article in defense of himself and on Japan; Renee Roth.

Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; A. E. Ostholthoff.

0581 Section 31 [June 14–27, 1945].

Major Topics: Andrew Roth navy assignments; Kate Louise Mitchell; calendar of Emanuel Larsen activities in 1945; W. Waldo Drake; Foreign Economic Administration security regulations.

Principal Correspondent: E. H. Winterrowd.

0644 Section 32 [June 28, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn; Kate Louise Mitchell; Andrew Roth; Joseph Milton Bernstein; John Service; list of Jaffe's mail.

0694 Section 33 [May 24–July 5, 1945].

Major Topics: Kate Louise Mitchell; typewriting analysis of *Amerasia* documents; "Britain's Plans for India" issue of *Amerasia*; United Kingdom policy on India and Burma; documents found on desk of John Service at his arrest; U.S.-China relations.

Principal Correspondents: E. E. Conroy; E. H. Winterrowd; George E. Allen; J. P. Hanratty.

0769 Section 34 [June 14–July 5, 1945].

Major Topics: Original OSS document found in *Amerasia*; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; Army Map Service; OWI documents found with Mark Gayn; State Department documents; Philip Jacob Jaffe; India; Edward R. Stettinius; Jaffe book on China; China-Japan relations.

0860 Section 35 [July 3, 1945].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen; Mark Gayn; John Service; Japanese occupation of China; Chinese industry, education, labor unions, and military.

0906 Section 36 [June 27–July 13, 1945].

Major Topics: John Service; Chiang Kai-shek government; Patrick Hurley; Indian delegation to San Francisco; Milton Wiseman; OWI documents; Emanuel Larsen card index file; Mark Gayn; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Andrew Roth articles in *New York Post*.

Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; A. E. Ostholthoff; Lish Whitson.

Reel 5

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 37 [July 13–21, 1945].

Major Topics: William E. Seavey; pictures of documents seized from *Amerasia* defendants; John Service role in Asia; Clarence E. Gauss; Mark Gayn; preparations for grand jury; Emanuel Larsen; articles on Japan by Andrew Roth; handwriting and typewriting analysis; Andrew and Renee Roth; Kate Louise Mitchell; OWI documents.

Principal Correspondents: George E. Allen; J. Edgar Hoover; Myron E. Gurnea; Lish Whitson; J. P. Hanratty; E. H. Winterrowd; D. M. Ladd.

0108 Section 38 [July 19–August 10, 1945].

Major Topics: Clarence E. Gauss; John Service contacts with Communist China; U.S. diplomats in China; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn biography and role in receiving government documents; Kate Louise Mitchell; list and analysis of OWI and State Department documents found in Gayn's apartment; James McInerney; list of documents in office of Service; pictures of Jaffe, Gayn, Mitchell, Service, Andrew Roth, and Emanuel Larsen; Joseph C. Grew interview with Jaffe for *Amerasia* on Japan; typewriting and handwriting analysis of documents found in *Amerasia* office; "Candidates for Japan's Postwar Leadership" issue of *Amerasia*; Yukio Ozaki; Susumu Okano; George E. Taylor interview on Gayn access to government documents; Audrey G. Menefee; A. S. Chase of the China Affairs Division.

Principal Correspondents: R. B. Hood; E. E. Conroy; D. M. Ladd; S. S. Alden; George E. Allen; Myron E. Gurnea; Lish Whitson; Joseph C. Grew; Philip Jacob Jaffe; F. L. Jones.

0437 Section 39 [August 6–10, 1945].

Major Topics: Mark Gayn access to government documents; Frank P. Lockhart interview on OWI documents; Japan; Robert Hitchcock; grand jury case; fingerprint and handwriting analyses of *Amerasia* documents; list of government documents found in *Amerasia* office and residence of Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; Philip Jacob Jaffe.

Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; Quinn Tamm.

0589 Section 40 [July 2–September 26, 1945].

Major Topics: List of documents and personal effects obtained from Andrew Roth and Emanuel Larsen residences; James McInerney; Robert Hitchcock; strength of the grand jury case; John Service; A. S. Chase statements on Service access to documents; Jaffe and Larsen willingness to plead guilty in return for a fine; grand jury indictment of Jaffe, Larsen, and Roth; Mark Gayn; allegations that arresting officers overstepped their bounds in the Larsen household; Thelma and Linda Larsen; demurrer, motion to suppress evidence, and affidavit in Larsen case.

Principal Correspondents: George E. Allen; Myron E. Gurnea; Lish Whitson; J. P. Hanratty; D. M. Ladd; Andrew Roth; J. Edgar Hoover; J. K. Mumford.

0771 Section 41 [September 25–28, 1945].

Major Topic: List of original OSS and State Department documents regarding China (copies found in *Amerasia* office).

Principal Correspondents: James P. McGranery; Myron E. Gurnea.

Reel 6

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 42 [August 14–November 23, 1945].

Major Topics: Robert Hitchcock; Philip Jacob Jaffe; newspaper editorials on the case; accounts of surveillance activities; John Service; details of surveillance on Emanuel and Thelma Larsen; Andrew Roth; Linda Larsen; Jaffe–Emanuel Larsen conversations; Thelma Larsen reaction to Emanuel Larsen arrest; effect of posting bail and trial on Larsens; documents found during search of *Amerasia* office; Martin Roob; Andrew Roth article on Japanese women in World War II; grand jury indictment of Jaffe, Larsen, and Roth; list of original OSS documents; George Dondero interest in Jaffe case; arrest of Jaffe.

Principal Correspondents: George E. Allen; Myron E. Gurnea; J. C. Strickland; Lewis E. Glenn; Edward A. Tamm; E. H. Winterrowd.

0426 Section 43 [November 29, 1945–April 16, 1946].

Major Topics: Possible espionage of Philip Jacob Jaffe; list of State Department documents by John Service; James McInerney; George Dondero interest in Jaffe case; Jaffe–Emanuel Larsen conversations on exchanging government information; “Revolt in Asia: I—Indo-China” by Andrew Roth; Dutch rule in Indochina; Jaffe book on China; weakness of case against Roth; Larsen card index file; Larsen appointment to Public Information Office in Korea; guilty pleas of Jaffe and Larsen.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; Myron E. Gurnea; Edward A. Tamm; J. Edgar Hoover; Theron L. Candle; E. H. Winterrowd; Donald Anderson; H. H. Clegg; J. C. Strickland; E. G. Fitch.

0585 Section 44 [March 18–June 4, 1946].

Major Topics: Andrew Roth; Japan; employment of Emanuel Larsen; Fred Lyon; George Dondero congressional inquiry into Philip Jacob Jaffe case; Earl Browder examination of State Department documents; *Amerasia* letter to subscribers; Martin Sweeney; James P. McGranery; Henry Thomas testimony on State Department security; J. W. Whitfield testimony on naval intelligence; Larsen passport.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; H. H. Clegg; Philip Jacob Jaffe.

0660 Section 45 [June 6–August 7, 1946].

Major Topics: List of documents found in Emanuel Larsen apartment and office; congressional inquiry into Philip Jacob Jaffe case; Mark Gayn article on Japan; libel suit by Gayn against Justice Department; FBI investigation of Larsen, Gayn, Jaffe, Andrew Roth, and Kate Louise Mitchell; legality of Larsen arrest and seizure of his property; Supreme Court; court precedents in search and seizure cases.

Frame No.

Principal Correspondents: E. H. Winterrowd; J. C. Strickland; Myron E. Gurnea; D. M. Ladd; H. H. Clegg.

0818 Section 46 [July 31–December 27, 1946].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe articles and book; “Britain’s Greatest Gamble” and “Holland’s Last Chance” by Andrew Roth; Japanese constitution; Mark Gayn; “Can France’s Empire Survive?” by Roth; Fred Lyon; John Service; Kate Louise Mitchell.

Principal Correspondents: F. G. Tillman; D. M. Ladd.

0902 Section 47 [December 17, 1946–December 26, 1947].

Major Topics: William V. Gropper; Herbert Little; Joseph Spencer Kennard Jr.; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Brooks Atkinson; sale of “China’s Destiny” by Chiang Kai-shek; John Service reports and government documents; arrest of Jaffe, Mark Gayn, Kate Mitchell, Andrew Roth, Service, and Emanuel Larsen; articles on China by Gayn.

Principal Correspondents: Art Thomas; Edward Scheidt; D. M. Ladd; Brooks Atkinson; J. Edgar Hoover.

Reel 7

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 48 [January 9, 1948–October 11, 1949].

Major Topics: John Service; Brooks Atkinson; Philip Jacob Jaffe; House Un-American Activities Committee reexamination of *Amerasia* case; Kate Louise Mitchell; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; list of State Department documents examined for comparison with those found with Jaffe; *Amerasia* articles on aggressive Japanese policy; Alexander Bittleman article on progressives; analysis of government documents found in possession of Service and Larsen; Joseph C. Grew.

Principal Correspondents: Brooks Atkinson; J. Edgar Hoover; Louis B. Nichols; William D. Dunne; H. B. Fletcher; V. P. Keay; J. P. Hanratty; Lish Whitson.

0305 Section 49 [September 22, 1949–May 9, 1950].

Major Topics: Court proceedings of *U.S. v. Jaffe*; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Robert Hitchcock; Mark Gayn statement regarding government documents in his possession; Harry Truman advice to prosecute Jaffe case; Emanuel Larsen; George Dondero; John Service activities in China; Joseph McCarthy; Dondero Resolution to reopen *Amerasia* case; Myron E. Gurnea; arrest of Jaffe and company; Louis Budenz to testify regarding theft of *Amerasia* papers; Owen Lattimore; McCarthy charge that *Amerasia* case involves atomic secrets; George Sokolsky article on McCarthy.

Principal Correspondents: H. B. Fletcher; D. M. Ladd; J. Edgar Hoover; E. H. Winterrowd; Alan H. Belmont; F. L. Jones; Carl E. Hennrich; Louis B. Nichols.

Frame No.

0489 Section 50 [April 18–May 19, 1950].

Major Topics: Reopening of *Amerasia* case; timelines of OSS and FBI investigations; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Emanuel Larsen; John Service; FBI documents on *Amerasia* case; FBI employee confidentiality agreement; Frank Brooks Bielaski statement on searching *Amerasia* office; Archibald Van Buren.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; Alan H. Belmont; Louis B. Nichols.

0585 Section 51 [May 17–28, 1950].

Major Topics: Search warrants; Peyton Ford statement that no atomic bomb documents were found in *Amerasia* papers; subpoenas of ex-FBI agents; Frank Bielaski testimony on documents in *Amerasia* case; Joseph McCarthy to question loyalty of John Service.

Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; Louis B. Nichols; D. M. Ladd; Millard E. Tydings.

0638 Section 52 [May 1–18, 1950].

Major Topics: Ed Morgan; William J. Donovan; William Tydings; legality of searches in *Amerasia* case; Peyton Ford; Frank Bielaski testimony to the House committee; list of documents in Philip Jacob Jaffe briefcase; James McInerney testimony on the case; Patrick Hurley on U.S. policy on China; Yalta agreement; official FBI statement on timeline and documents of *Amerasia* case.

Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; Louis B. Nichols; Myron E. Burne; E. H. Winterrowd.

0763 Section 53 [May 27–June 7, 1950].

Major Topics: Frank Bielaski testimony; William J. Donovan; FBI investigation of *Amerasia*; Andrew Roth statement on fellow arrestees; Peyton Ford; official FBI statement on timeline and documents of *Amerasia* case; legality of search of *Amerasia* arrestees' apartments; Homer Ferguson; Cordell Hull pro-USSR note; confidential government documents mentioned in newspapers; James McInerney; John Service documents found in *Amerasia* office.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; Louis B. Nichols.

0871 Section 54 [May 16–June 12, 1950].

Major Topics: Documents seized from *Amerasia* office; Peyton Ford; record of entries into the homes of *Amerasia* defendants; John Service; Julius Holmes; Harry Truman instructions on prosecuting the case; John E. Pourifoy; Kate Louise Mitchell conversation with mother about arrest; Mitchell conversation with Lowell Wadmond on lawyers and grand jury trial; Robert Hitchcock.

Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Burne; D. M. Ladd; Alan H. Belmont; Louis B. Nichols; Carl E. Hennrich; J. Edgar Hoover.

Reel 8

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 55 [May 11–July 7, 1950].

Major Topics: Kate Louise Mitchell lawyers; Lowell Wadmond; Justice Department and FBI relations; John Service; James McInerney; illegality of OSS and FBI searches of Emanuel Larsen apartment and *Amerasia* office; Raymond Whearty;

arrests of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Mitchell, Mark Gayn, Larsen, and Service; analysis of documents in possession of Service.

Principal Correspondents: Alan H. Belmont; J. Edgar Hoover; Carl E. Hennrich; Louis B. Nichols; Robert Morris.

0101 Section 56 [June 3–20, 1950].

Major Topics: Frank Bielaski testimony on surveillance of *Amerasia*; Peyton Ford; Millard E. Tydings; defense of James V. Forrestal, accused of delaying case; Thomas E. Murray commencement speech at Marquette University; Julius Holmes testimony on investigation of case; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Mark Gayn; John Service; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen.

Principal Correspondents: Louis B. Nichols; D. M. Ladd; F. C. Holloman.

0174 Section 57 [May 31, 1950].

Major Topics: Mark Gayn; Philip Jacob Jaffe; China Aid Council.

0195 Section 58 [May 17–June 29, 1950].

Major Topics: John Service comments on government documents and Philip Jacob Jaffe; James K. Vardaman Jr.; ex-FBI agents testimony before the House.

Principal Correspondent: Guy Hottel.

0221 Section 59 [May 22–July 13, 1950].

Major Topics: Frank Bielaski *Meet the Press* interview on possible cover-up; George Dondero and Sam Hobbs congressional investigation; Millard E. Tydings report on *Amerasia*; John Service–Philip Jacob Jaffe conversation on China Communists; Koreans in China; public opinion of *Amerasia* case; Kate Louise Mitchell; IPR; list of documents found in apartment of Service; “These Days” by George Sokolsky; strength of FBI case against *Amerasia* defendants; James K. Vardaman Jr. testimony before Tydings Committee; Myron E. Gurnea; Owen Lattimore.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; Louis B. Nichols; J. Edgar Hoover; Alan H. Belmont; William F. Knowland; Carl E. Hennrich; Millard E. Tydings.

0379 Section 60 [May 11–September 5, 1950].

Major Topics: Julius C. Holmes testimony before Tydings Committee; J. W. Whitfield testimony before Hobbs Subcommittee; Mathias Correa; record of entries into Emanuel Larsen apartment; James P. McGranery testimony; Larsen testimony before Hobbs Subcommittee; Archibald Van Buren testimony to Tydings Committee; William J. Donovan; OSS; McGranery allegation of FBI fumbling of *Amerasia* case; D. M. Ladd testimony.

Principal Correspondents: Carl E. Hennrich; Alan H. Belmont; J. Edgar Hoover; Guy Hottel.

0511 Section 61 [August 21–October 12, 1950].

Major Topics: Joseph C. Grew; breaking of Japanese codes.

Frame No.

0531 Section 62 [May 11, 1950–January 23, 1951].

Major Topics: Fulton Lewis Jr.; Philip Jacob Jaffe ownership in Wallace-Brown Company; FBI investigation; James McInerney; Harry Truman involvement in case; IPR-Amerasia relations.

Principal Correspondents: Louis B. Nichols; D. M. Ladd.

0599 Section 63 [February 2–August 15, 1951].

Major Topics: Dean Acheson alleged pro-Communist sympathies; Owen Lattimore; “The Legal Principle Behind the *Amerasia* Case” by Robert L. Heald and Lyon L. Tyler Jr.; Philip Jacob Jaffe–John Service conversation on China; Patrick Hurley; Chiang Kai-shek; indexing of *Amerasia* documents.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; Alan H. Belmont; C. E. Hanratty; J. A. Sizoo.

0670 Section 64 [August 28, 1951–February 8, 1952].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Emanuel Larsen.

Principal Correspondents: Alan H. Belmont; D. M. Ladd.

0735 Section 65 [February 19–April 10, 1952].

Major Topics: A. E. Osthoff on strength of FBI case; John E. Pourifoy–Peyton Ford letter; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Homer Ferguson; James P. McGranery; record of entries into Emanuel Larsen apartment.

Principal Correspondents: Leo L. Laughlin; Louis B. Nichols; D. M. Ladd.

0788 Section 66 [April 8–September 21, 1952].

Major Topics: Fulton Lewis Jr.; Emanuel Larsen; indexing of *Amerasia* documents; documents found in *Amerasia* office; Justice Department report on *Amerasia*; OSS and FBI investigations; grand jury trial; Philip Jacob Jaffe guilty plea; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; Fourth Amendment; James McInerney; Laughlin Currie; Thomas G. Corcoran; James P. McGranery; Robert Hitchcock; John Service.

Principal Correspondents: D. M. Ladd; W. A. Branigan; Alan H. Belmont.

Reel 9

File 100-267360 cont.

0001 Section 67 [November 20, 1952–July 6, 1954].

Major Topics: Congressional investigation; Philip Jacob Jaffe; list of *Amerasia* documents; Jaffe–John Service conversation; Service filing to reverse his dismissal on loyalty grounds; surveillance record of Service; government memorandum on the case; James K. Vardaman.

Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; D. M. Ladd; Alan H. Belmont; Louis B. Nichols; W. A. Branigan.

0089 Section 68 [September 27, 1954–November 15, 1955].

Major Topics: Julius C. Holmes request for delay in prosecution; James K. Vardaman Jr. testimony; Philip Jacob Jaffe; John Service; Jaffe-Service conversations; Mark Gayn; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen; USSR agent Joseph Milton Bernstein possible recruitment of Jaffe; arguments at hearing on firing of Service.

Frame No.

Principal Correspondents: J. Edgar Hoover; F. L. Jones; Alan H. Belmont; Louis B. Nichols.

0224 Section 69 [April 30, 1956].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; IPR; *The Daily Worker* newspaper; Emanuel Larsen; *Amerasia* case in newspaper reporting.

0268 Section 70 [May 17, 1956–March 23, 1973].

Major Topics: Internal Security Subcommittee; *Amerasia* documents; list of classified documents in *Amerasia* case; Philip Jacob Jaffe passport approval; Organization of Southland Asian American Organizations.

Principal Correspondents: Alan H. Belmont; Louis B. Nichols; J. Edgar Hoover; A. K. Bowles; L. E. Short.

File 100-55794

0376 Section 1 [August 27, 1947–May 25, 1950].

Major Topics: “China’s Communists Told Me” by Philip Jacob Jaffe; Jaffe Internal Security card.

0444 Section 2 [May 31, 1950–March 18, 1952].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Phillipe-Glebe Fabriekian Company; Louis Budenz.

0492 Section 3 [March 19, 1952].

Major Topics: Immigration and Naturalization Service interview of Philip Jacob Jaffe; *Out of Bondage* by Elizabeth Bentley; National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.; list of Communist Party, USA publications; Jaffe aliases; list of serial numbers of government documents on Jaffe; *China Today*; Chi Chao-ting; “The True Story of Sinkiang” by Jaffe; USSR-China relations; Chiang Kai-shek; Kate Louise Mitchell; Harry Dexter White; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen; Joseph Milton Bernstein; John Service; U.S. monopolies; George Sokolsky article on reopening the case; Earl Browder testimony on Jaffe.

0760 Section 4 [April 13, 1955–June 19, 1958].

Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe aliases; list of serial numbers of government documents on Jaffe.

0819 Section 5 [September 22, 1958–October 12, 1964].

Major Topics: Reopening of *Amerasia* case; Philip Jacob Jaffe; FBI Reserve Index file on Jaffe.

NY 65-14461

0860 Microphone Surveillance Logs, Section 2 [May 31–June 22, 1945].

Major Topic: Philip Jacob Jaffe phone calls.

0911 Section B.

Major Topics: Disposed government documents on *Amerasia* case; documents found in *Amerasia* office.

Reel 10

NY 65-14461 cont.

- 0001 Section 1 [March 15–30, 1945].**
Major Topics: Physical and mail surveillance requests for *Amerasia* defendants; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; Mark Gayn; Renee Roth.
Principal Correspondents: T. J. Donegan; E. E. Conroy.
- 0082 Section 2 [March 23–April 7, 1945].**
Major Topics: Kate Louise Mitchell; Mark Gayn; Renee Roth; Philip Jacob Jaffe.
Principal Correspondents: T. J. Donegan; E. E. Conroy.
- 0124 Section 3 [March 23–June 4, 1945].**
Major Topics: Joseph Milton Bernstein; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Andrew Roth; Roth-Jaffe meetings to pass off documents; Emanuel Larsen; Mark Gayn; Russian War Relief, Inc.; *New Masses* magazine staff; mail surveillance on Jaffe.
- 0212 Section 4 [April 3–23, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; request for mail surveillance on Jaffe; IPR.
- 0233 Section 5 [April 18–May 8, 1945].**
Major Topics: Indian independence; East and West Association; National Council of American Soviet Friendship, Inc.; list of *Amerasia* articles by T. A. Bisson; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn; Andrew Roth; Emanuel Larsen; Myron E. Gurnea.
- 0301 Section 6 [May 9–16, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Myron E. Gurnea; IPR.
- 0338 Section 8 [May 17–26, 1945].**
Major Topics: Agnes Smedley; Philip Jacob Jaffe; request for mail surveillance on *Amerasia* and Jaffe; Mark Gayn; Andrew Roth; Joseph Milton Bernstein; Myron E. Gurnea; Kumar Goshal articles and lectures on Indian independence.
Principal Correspondents: T. J. Donegan; E. E. Conroy.
- 0403 Section 9 [May 22–31, 1945].**
Major Topics: Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; identification of unknown persons who knew Jaffe.
- 0429 Section 10 [May 24–June 5, 1945].**
Major Topics: Surveillance of Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Myron E. Gurnea; Andrew Roth; arrests of *Amerasia* defendants; Clyde Tolson; FBI agent guidelines for arresting and interrogating *Amerasia* defendants; Mark Gayn; Jaffe-Gayn relationship; Harry Dexter White; surveillance of Emanuel Larsen; John Service; Rose Yardumian.
Principal Correspondents: T. J. Donegan; E. E. Conroy; Alan H. Belmont; Myron E. Gurnea.

Frame No.

0649 Section 11 [June 4–12, 1945].

Major Topics: Emanuel Larsen; Andrew Roth; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Thelma Larsen; Mark Gayn; Kate Louise Mitchell; John Service; Chinese government; Rose Yardumian; FBI instructions on gathering information needed from Mitchell and Jaffe; Myron E. Gurnea; arrests of Jaffe, Mitchell, and Gayn.

0772 Section 12 [June 6–15, 1945].

Major Topics: Civil Liberties Union; arrests of Philip Jacob Jaffe and Kate Louise Mitchell; Renee Roth.
Principal Correspondent: T. J. Donegan.

0812 Section 13 [June 6–20, 1945].

Major Topics: Department of Justice announcement of arrests of *Amerasia* defendants; Mark Gayn; Agnes Jaffe–Sam Jaffe conversation after arrest of Philip Jacob Jaffe; newspapers contact with *Amerasia* defendants after arrests; Sally Gayn; Mark Gayn allegation that arrests due to government effort to get rid of John Service; request for mail surveillance on Jaffe and Kate Louise Mitchell.

0870 Section 14 [June 12–July 7, 1945].

Major Topics: Request for mail surveillance on Philip Jacob Jaffe and Kate Louise Mitchell; Mark Gayn; FBI alleged hypocrisy in *Amerasia* case.

0913 Section 15 [July 10–20, 1945].

Major Topics: Proceedings of FBI case; IPR; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Joseph Milton Bernstein; Bernstein-Jaffe conversation on India.

Reel 11

NY 65-14461 cont.

0001 Section 16 [July 23, 1945–June 25, 1946].

Major Topics: Grand jury testimony on FBI searches; request for mail surveillance on Philip Jacob Jaffe and Kate Louise Mitchell; grand jury questions; government documents found in Mark Gayn possession; Jaffe book; search of Emanuel Larsen apartment; Andrew Roth; Gayn filing suit against Norma Abrams and Gilbert Millstein of the *New York Daily News*.
Principal Correspondents: Myron E. Gurnea; E. E. Conroy; Alan H. Belmont.

0075 Section 17 [September 17, 1946–May 31, 1950].

Major Topics: Wallace Brown Company; Philip Jacob Jaffe; Mark Gayn libel suit against *New York World Telegram*; Alger Hiss attorneys request to look at *Amerasia* papers; *Daily Worker*; Louis Budenz future testimony on theft of *Amerasia* papers; logistics of subpoenaing an FBI agent to testify on classification of documents; Frank Bielaski *Meet the Press* interview; Chi Chao-ting; Gayn article on China; Jaffe praise for Mao Tse-tung and Chinese Communists; New York newspaper reports on *Amerasia* defendants.
Principal Correspondents: Alan H. Belmont; William M. Whelan.

Frame No.

- 0160 Section 18 [May 31, 1950–October 3, 1951].**
Major Topics: FBI searches of Amerasia office and residences of Mark Gayn, Kate Louise Mitchell, and Philip Jacob Jaffe; *China Today*; Louis Budenz; Gayn libel suit against *New York World Telegram*.
Principal Correspondent: Edward Scheidt.
- 0217 Section 19 [January 7, 1952–April 25, 1957].**
Major Topics: Emanuel Larsen “no contest” plea; FBI report guidelines.
- 0239 Subsection C, Section 1 [March 16–May 9, 1945].**
Major Topics: Surveillance logs on Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Mark Gayn.
- 0483 Subsection C, Section 2 [May 10–June 6, 1945].**
Major Topics: Surveillance logs on Philip Jacob Jaffe; Kate Louise Mitchell; Jaffe views on Chiang Kai-shek; Agnes Jaffe.
- 0605 Subsection D, Section 1 [March 16–May 19, 1945].**
Major Topics: Surveillance logs on Kate Louise Mitchell; Philip Jacob Jaffe.
- 0821 Subsection D, Section 2 [May 21–June 5, 1945].**
Major Topics: Surveillance logs on Kate Louise Mitchell; Philip Jacob Jaffe.
- 0854 Subsection F [March 16–25, 1945].**
Major Topics: Surveillance logs on Samuel B. Jaffe; Philip Jacob Jaffe.

Reel 12

NY 65-14461 cont.

- 0001 Subsection G, Section 1 [March 16–June 6, 1945].**
Major Topic: Surveillance logs on Agnes Newmark Jaffe.
- 0030 Subsection G, Section 1 [March 15–April 30, 1945].**
Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Agnes and Philip Jacob Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, Andrew Roth, Mark Gayn, Agnes Smedley, Samuel Jaffe, Renee Roth, and others; Japanese government.
- 0328 Subsection G, Section 2 [May 1–July 12, 1945].**
Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Philip Jacob and Agnes Jaffe, Mark Gayn, Emanuel Larsen, Kate Louise Mitchell, Samuel Jaffe, and Sally Gayn; phone conversations between Mitchell and mother after arrests; Martin Roob–Philip Jacob Jaffe conversation after arrests.
- 0612 Subsection H [March 15–May 15, 1945].**
Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Samuel Jaffe, his wife, and Philip Jacob Jaffe; Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

Frame No.

0829 Subsection I, Section 2 [May 3–18, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Mark and Sally Gayn, Philip Jacob and Agnes Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, and Joe Milton Bernstein; John Service; Chiang Kai-shek.

Reel 13

NY 65-14461 cont.

0001 Subsection I, Section 2 [May 18–June 18, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Mark Gayn, Kate Louise Mitchell, Agnes Jaffe, Joseph Milton Bernstein, Andrew Roth, and Sally Gayn; Chinese civil war; Philip Jacob Jaffe book on China; Chiang Kai-shek; *New Masses* staff; IPR; China Aid Council; Mitchell conversations with Lowell Wadmond.

0249 Subsection I, Section 3 [June 6–July 13, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Kate Louise Mitchell, Philip Jacob Jaffe, Renee Roth, and Sally and Mark Gayn after arrests; IPR; arrests of Mitchell, Jaffe, and Gayn; Mitchell conversations with mother and Lowell Wadmond; grand jury case.

0439 Subsection J, Section 1 [March 16–July 6, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Kate Louise Mitchell, Agnes Jaffe, Philo Hodges, Philip Jacob Jaffe, and Mark and Sally Gayn; *New York Times* interview with Gayn; Mitchell conversations with mother and Lowell Wadmond.

0566 Subsection K, Section 1 [March 16–May 25, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Samuel Jaffe, Philip Jacob Jaffe, Mark Gayn, Emanuel Larsen, Andrew Roth, Rose Yardumian, Agnes Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, John Service, and Renee Roth; Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee; Philip Jacob Jaffe interview with *Nation* magazine; American Airlines.

Reel 14

NY 65-14461 cont.

0001 Subsection K, Section 2 [May 28–July 11, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Samuel Jaffe, Philip Jacob and Agnes Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, and Milton Wiseman; Council of American Soviet Friendship; public reaction to arrests of *Amerasia* defendants; Mitchell and Jaffe discussion of lawyers.

0174 Subsection L [March 24–31, 1945].

Major Topic: Phone surveillance logs.

0193 Subsection M.

0195 Subsection N.

0197 Subsection O, Section 1 [May 18–June 8, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Sally and Mark Gayn, Kate Louise Mitchell, and John Service; newspaper censorship; Brooks Atkinson; Chinese and Indian visas; U.S. policy on China; Gayn book on China; Gayn call to parents to tell them of arrest; Gayn reaction to arrest and search of home; Mitchell conversation with mother about lawyers; Gayn articles for *Colliers* magazine; newspaper government contacts and operations; Overseas Press Club; *Herald Tribune* and *New York Times* phone conversations with Gayn; *Time* magazine conversation with Sally Gayn.

0589 Subsection O, Section 2 [June 9–28, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Mark and Sally Gayn, and Agnes and Philip Jacob Jaffe, discussing newspaper reporting of their case; *Herald Tribune* and *Saturday Evening Post* phone conversations with Mark Gayn; phone conversation transcripts of Kate Louise Mitchell, the Gayns, Louis Weiss, and Sam Silverman; *Colliers* and *Chicago Sun* conversations with Gayn.

0872 Subsection P [May 31–June 21, 1945].

0891 Sub Report File, Section 1 [April 23, 1945].

Major Topic: Chicago, Ill.

0897 Sub Report File, Section 3 [June 2, 1945].

Major Topic: California.

Reel 15

NY 65-14461 cont.

0001 Subsection 1 [March 16–May 2, 1945].

Major Topics: Phone conversation transcripts of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Kate Louise Mitchell, Sally Gayn, Andrew Roth, Mark Gayn, Agnes Smedley, Agnes Jaffe, Rose Yardumian, Renee Roth, and John Service; IPR; Mahatma Gandhi; Indian independence.

NY Cross-References

0450 Cross-References [February 13, 1945–October 19, 1953].

Major Topics: Kate Louise Mitchell rejection of opportunity to work on book; arrests of Philip Jacob Jaffe, Mitchell, and Andrew Roth; Laughlin Currie; American Council; Pearl S. Buck; Kuomintang government; Owen Lattimore; Washington Committee for Aid to China; Frederick Vanderbilt Field; Chi Chao-ting; Mark Gayn; Edward C. Carter testimony before Senate Subcommittee to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and other Internal Security Laws of the Committee on the Judiciary; *China Today* magazine; Shura Lewis; IPR.

Principal Correspondents: Kate Louise Mitchell; Max Granich.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major correspondents in this microform publication. The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing correspondence by the person begins. Hence, 5: 0108 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0108 of Reel 5. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film.

Alden, S. S.

5: 0108

Allen, George E.

4: 0694; 5: 0001, 0108, 0589; 6: 0001

Anderson, Donald

6: 0426

Atkinson, Brooks

6: 0902; 7: 0001

Belmont, Alan H.

7: 0305, 0489, 0871; 8: 0001, 0221, 0379, 0599, 0670, 0788; 9: 0001, 0089, 0268; 10: 0429; 11: 0001, 0075

Bowles, A. K.

9: 0268

Branigan, W. A.

8: 0788; 9: 0001

Candle, Theron L.

6: 0426

Chaplin, Richard

2: 0923

Clegg, H. H.

6: 0426, 0585, 0660

Conroy, E. E.

1: 0001, 0254, 0487; 2: 0143; 3: 0004, 0856; 4: 0694; 5: 0108; 10: 0001, 0082, 0338, 0429; 11: 0001

Costel, H. W.

2: 0923

Donegan, T. J.

2: 0923; 10: 0001, 0082, 0338, 0429, 0772

Dunne, William D.

7: 0001

Fitch, E. G.

6: 0426

Fletcher, H. B.

7: 0001, 0305

Gayn, Mark

1: 0632

Glenn, Lewis E.

6: 0001

Granich, Max

15: 0450

Grew, Joseph C.

5: 0108

Gurnea, Myron E.

1: 0001, 0114, 0487, 0632, 0903;
2: 0756, 0923; 3: 0004, 0196, 0856;
4: 0001, 0407, 0906; 5: 0001, 0108, 0437, 0589, 0771; 6: 0001, 0426, 0660; 7: 0638, 0871; 10: 0429; 11: 0001

Hanratty, C. E.

8: 0599

Hanratty, J. P.

1: 0254, 0632; 4: 0694; 5: 0001, 0589; 7: 0001

Henrich, Carl E.

7: 0305, 0871; 8: 0001, 0221, 0379

Holloman, F. C.

8: 0101

Hood, R. B.

5: 0108

Hoover, J. Edgar

1: 0001–0182, 0632; 2: 0858; 3: 0004;
4: 0001; 5: 0001, 0589; 6: 0426,
0902; 7: 0001, 0305, 0585, 0638,
0871; 8: 0001, 0221, 0379; 9: 0001,
0089, 0268

Hottel, Guy

3: 0004, 0196; 4: 0001; 8: 0195, 0379

Jaffe, Philip Jacob

1: 0001; 5: 0108; 6: 0585

Jones, F. L.

5: 0108; 7: 0305; 9: 0089

Keay, V. P.

7: 0001

Knowland, William F.

8: 0221

Ladd, D. M.

1: 0001, 0254; 2: 0923; 5: 0001, 0108,
0589; 6: 0426–0902; 7: 0305–0585,
0763, 0871; 8: 0101, 0221, 0531–
0788; 9: 0001

Laughlin, Leo L.

8: 0735

McGranery, James P.

5: 0771

McGuire, Jim

1: 0632

Mitchell, Kate Louise

15: 0450

Morris, Robert

8: 0001

Mumford, J. K.

1: 0001; 5: 0589

Nichols, Louis B.

1: 0254; 2: 0858; 7: 0001–0871;
8: 0001, 0101, 0221, 0531, 0735;
9: 0001, 0089, 0268

Ostholthoff, A. E.

4: 0407, 0906

Pennington, L. R.

2: 0923; 3: 0004

Pieper, N. J. L.

3: 0004, 0856

Roth, Andrew

5: 0589

Scheidt, Edward

6: 0902; 11: 0160

Short, L. E.

9: 0268

Sizoo, J. A.

8: 0599

Strickland, J.C.

4: 0001; 6: 0001, 0426, 0660

Tamm, Edward A.

6: 0001, 0426

Tamm, Quinn

5: 0437

Thomas, Art

6: 0902

Tillman, F. G.

6: 0818

Tolson, Clyde

2: 0756

Tydings, Millard E.

7: 0585; 8: 0221

Whelan, William M.

11: 0075

Whitson, Lish

1: 0114; 4: 0906; 5: 0001, 0108, 0589;
7: 0001

Winterrowd, E. H.

3: 0004; 4: 0581, 0694; 5: 0001;
6: 0001, 0426, 0660; 7: 0305, 0638

SUBJECT INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major topics in this microform publication. The first number after an entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing information on the subject begins. Hence, 11: 0001 directs the researcher to the folder that begins at Frame 0001 of Reel 11. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, arranged in the order in which they appear on the film.

Abrams, Norma

11: 0001

Acheson, Dean

accused of pro-Communist sympathies
8: 0599

Affidavit

Larsen, Emanuel, case 5: 0589

Alfred Knopf Publishing Company

2: 0233

Amerasia (magazine)

articles on Japanese policy 7: 0001
board of editors 2: 0756
"Britain's Plans for India" issue 4: 0694
"Candidates for Japan's Postwar
Leadership" issue 5: 0108
Grew, Joseph C., interview 5: 0108
letter to subscribers 4: 0407; 6: 0585

American Airlines

13: 0566

American Council

15: 0450

American Council of Learned Societies

2: 0858

American Russian Institute for Cultural Relations

2: 0001

Army Map Service

4: 0769

Arrests

FBI guidelines 10: 0429
Gayn, Mark 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001,
0268; 6: 0902; 7: 0305; 8: 0001;

10: 0429, 0649, 0812; 13: 0249;
14: 0197

Jaffe, Philip Jacob 2: 0858; 3: 0004;
4: 0001, 0268; 6: 0001, 0902;
7: 0305; 8: 0001; 10: 0429-0812;
12: 0328; 13: 0249; 15: 0450

Larsen, Emanuel 2: 0858; 3: 0004;
4: 0001; 6: 0001, 0902; 7: 0305;
8: 0001; 10: 0429, 0812

Mitchell, Kate Louise 2: 0858; 3: 0004;
4: 0001, 0268; 6: 0902; 7: 0305,
0871; 8: 0001; 10: 0429-0772,
0812; 13: 0249; 15: 0450

public opinion 3: 0856; 14: 0001

Roth, Andrew 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001;
6: 0902; 7: 0305; 10: 0429, 0812;
13: 0249; 15: 0450

Service, John 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001,
0694; 6: 0902; 7: 0305; 8: 0001;
10: 0429, 0812

Atkinson, Brooks

6: 0902; 7: 0001; 14: 0197

Bentley, Elizabeth

9: 0492

Bernstein, Joseph Milton

general 2: 0001; 4: 0644; 9: 0492;
10: 0124, 0338, 0913

Jaffe, Philip Jacob, relationship 9: 0089;
10: 0913

phone conversation transcripts
12: 0829; 13: 0001

Bielaski, Frank

congressional testimony 7: 0489, 0585,
0638, 0763; 8: 0101
Meet the Press interview 8: 0221;
11: 0075

Bisson, T. A.

10: 0233

Bittleman, Alexander

7: 0001

Books

found in *Amerasia* office 4: 0168
Gayn, Mark, on China 14: 0197
Jaffe, Philip Jacob, on China 1: 0487;
2: 0233, 0473; 4: 0769; 6: 0426,
0818; 11: 0001; 13: 0001
Mitchell, Kate Louise, publisher's
proposal to 15: 0450
Roth, Andrew, on China 1: 0487

"Britain's Greatest Gamble"

6: 0818

Browder, Earl

2: 0756; 6: 0585; 9: 0492

Buck, Pearl S.

15: 0450

Budenz, Louis

7: 0305; 9: 0444; 11: 0075, 0160

Burma

3: 0196; 4: 0694

Burton, M. Ralph

3: 0004

Business and industry

U.S. monopolies 9: 0492

California

14: 0897

"Can France's Empire Survive?"

6: 0818

Capitalism

2: 0143, 0388

Carter, Edward C.

15: 0450

Chase, A. S.

5: 0108, 0589

Chiang Kai-shek

"China's Destiny" 6: 0902
general 3: 0073; 8: 0599; 9: 0492;
12: 0829; 13: 0001
government 4: 0906
opinion of Philip Jacob Jaffe 11: 0483
U.S. policy toward 2: 0001

Chicago, Ill.

14: 0891

***Chicago Sun* (newspaper)**

Gayn, Mark, interview 14: 0589

Chi Chao-ting

9: 0492; 11: 0075; 15: 0450

China

civil war 1: 0632; 2: 0473; 13: 0001
Communists 2: 0473; 5: 0108; 9: 0376
education 4: 0860
Gayn, Mark, articles 6: 0902; 11: 0075
general 2: 0651, 0756; 8: 0599
government 10: 0649
industry 4: 0860
Japan relations 2: 0233; 3: 0196;
4: 0769, 0860
Korean residents 2: 0143, 0388;
4: 0407; 8: 0221
labor unions 4: 0860
military 4: 0860
Service, John, contacts 5: 0108
U.S. documents on 5: 0771
U.S. relations 1: 0827; 2: 0143, 0388;
3: 0073, 0196, 0856; 4: 0694;
5: 0108; 14: 0197
USSR relations 9: 0492
visas 14: 0197

China Affairs Division

5: 0108

China Aid Council

8: 0174; 13: 0001

"China's Communists Told Me"

9: 0376

"China's Destiny"

6: 0902

***China Today* (magazine)**

9: 0492; 11: 0160; 15: 0450

Civil Liberties Union

10: 0772

***Colliers* (magazine)**

14: 0197, 0589

Committee of Free Germany

3: 0196

Communications security

regulations 4: 0001

Communism

Acheson, Dean, alleged sympathies
8: 0599
China 2: 0473; 5: 0108; 8: 0221;
9: 0376; 11: 0075

India 1: 0487
 international movement 1: 0632
 U.S. 9: 0492
Communist Party, USA
 9: 0492
Congressional investigation
 Bielaski, Frank, testimony 7: 0638
 Dondero, George 6: 0585; 7: 0305
 FBI agents testimonies 8: 0195
 general 2: 0923; 6: 0660; 8: 0221;
 9: 0001
Corcoran, Thomas G.
 8: 0788
Correa, Mathias
 2: 0651; 8: 0379
Council of American Soviet Friendship
 14: 0001
Criminal procedure
 affidavit, demurrer, and motion to
 suppress evidence in Emanuel
 Larsen case 5: 0589
see also Arrests
see also Grand jury case
see also Searches and seizures
see also Subpoenas
Currie, Laughlin
 8: 0788; 15: 0450
***The Daily Worker* (newspaper)**
 9: 0224; 11: 0075
Dondero, George
 6: 0001, 0426, 0585; 7: 0305; 8: 0221
Dondero Resolution
 7: 0305
Donovan, William J.
 7: 0638, 0763; 8: 0379
Dooman, Eugene H.
 3: 0196
Drake, W. Waldo
 4: 0581
East and West Association
 10: 0233
Espionage
 Jaffe, Philip Jacob 6: 0426
 law 4: 0001
 Russian 2: 0143; 9: 0089
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
 agents under subpoena 7: 0585;
 8: 0195; 11: 0075
 documents 7: 0489, 0763
 employee confidentiality agreement
 7: 0489
 guidelines for arrest and interrogation
 3: 0004; 10: 0429, 0649
 hypocrisy accusation 10: 0870
 investigation 6: 0660; 7: 0763; 8: 0531,
 0788
 Justice Department relations 8: 0001
 proceedings of case 7: 0489, 0638;
 8: 0221, 0379, 0735; 10: 0913
 report guidelines 11: 0217
 Reserve Index file on Philip Jacob Jaffe
 9: 0819
 searches 7: 0489; 8: 0001; 11: 0001,
 0160; 14: 0197
Ferguson, Homer
 7: 0763; 8: 0735
Field, Frederick Vanderbilt
 15: 0450
Fingerprint analysis
 5: 0437
Ford, Peyton
 general 7: 0585–0871; 8: 0101
 Pourifoy, John E., letter 8: 0735
Foreign Economic Administration
 security regulations 4: 0581
Foreign relations
 China 1: 0827; 2: 0001, 0143, 0388;
 3: 0073, 0196, 0856; 4: 0694;
 5: 0108; 7: 0638; 14: 0197
 Japan 1: 0001; 3: 0196
Forrestal, James V.
 accused of delaying case 8: 0101
Fourth Amendment
 8: 0788
France
 2: 0651; 6: 0818
Freedom of the press
 3: 0856; 14: 0197
Gandhi, Mahatma
 1: 0827; 15: 0001
Gauss, Clarence E.
 5: 0001, 0108
Gayn, Mark
 arrest 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001, 0268;
 6: 0902; 7: 0305; 8: 0001; 10: 0429,
 0649, 0812; 13: 0249; 14: 0197
Chicago Sun interview 14: 0589
Colliers 14: 0197, 0589

Gayn, Mark cont.

FBI search 11: 0160
general 1: 0254, 0329, 0401–0903;
2: 0001, 0233, 0473–0756; 3: 0073,
0635; 4: 0001, 0407, 0644, 0860,
0906; 5: 0001, 0589; 6: 0818;
8: 0101, 0174; 9: 0089; 10: 0001–
0124, 0233, 0338, 0429, 0649,
0812, 0870; 11: 0239; 15: 0450
government documents 1: 0254, 0827;
4: 0168, 0769; 5: 0108, 0437;
7: 0305; 11: 0001
Herald Tribune interview 14: 0197, 0589
Jaffe, Philip Jacob, relationship 10: 0429
“Japs Strive to Make Fortress of
Homeland to Repel Invasion”
2: 0923
libel suit against Justice Department
6: 0660
libel suit against *New York Daily News*
11: 0001
libel suit against *New York World*
Telegram 11: 0075, 0160
New York Times interview 13: 0439;
14: 0197
parents 14: 0197
phone conversation transcripts
12: 0030, 0328, 0829; 13: 0001–
0566; 14: 0197, 0589; 15: 0001
picture of 5: 0108
Saturday Evening Post interview
14: 0589
searches 14: 0197
writings on Asia 6: 0660, 0902;
11: 0075; 14: 0197

Gayn, Sally

general 3: 0073; 4: 0001, 0268;
10: 0812
phone conversation transcripts
12: 0328, 0829; 13: 0001–0439;
14: 0197, 0589; 15: 0001
Time magazine interview 14: 0197

Goshal, Kumar

10: 0338

Government documents

on breaking Japanese codes 8: 0511
on case 9: 0001
on China 3: 0856; 5: 0771
FBI 7: 0489, 0763
FBI agent testimony 11: 0075

found in *Amerasia* office 1: 0001–0182,
0758; 2: 0233; 4: 0168, 0769;
5: 0001, 0437, 0771; 6: 0001;
7: 0305, 0585, 0763, 0871; 8: 0599,
0788; 9: 0001, 0268, 0911; 11: 0075
found in Andrew Roth’s possession
5: 0589
found in Emanuel Larsen’s possession
3: 0196, 0635; 5: 0437, 0589;
6: 0660; 7: 0001
found in John Service’s possession
4: 0001, 0694; 5: 0108; 6: 0902;
7: 0001; 8: 0001, 0195, 0221
found in Kate Louise Mitchell’s
possession 3: 0004; 4: 0407
found in Mark Gayn’s possession
1: 0254, 0827; 4: 0168, 0769;
5: 0108, 0437; 7: 0305; 11: 0001
found in Philip Jacob Jaffe’s possession
7: 0638
Gayn, Mark, access to 5: 0108
indexing 8: 0599, 0788
in newspapers 7: 0763
OSS 4: 0769; 5: 0771; 6: 0001
OWI 1: 0758; 4: 0769, 0906; 5: 0001,
0108, 0437
press conference on 2: 0923
serial numbers 9: 0492, 0760
State Department 5: 0108, 0771

Government investigations

reopening of *Amerasia* case 7: 0305,
0489; 9: 0492, 0819
un-American activities 7: 0001

Grand jury case

general 5: 0001, 0437; 7: 0871; 8: 0788;
13: 0249
indictment of Jaffe, Larsen, and Roth
5: 0589; 6: 0001
questions 11: 0001
strength of 5: 0589
testimony on FBI searches 11: 0001
U.S. attorneys 3: 0004

Grew, Joseph C.

general 3: 0196; 7: 0001; 8: 0511
Jaffe, Philip Jacob, conversations
5: 0108
press conference on government
documents 2: 0923

Gropper, William V.

2: 0858; 6: 0902

Gurnea, Myron E.

7: 0305; 8: 0221; 10: 0233–0338, 0429, 0649

Handwriting analysis

1: 0254; 5: 0001, 0108, 0437
see also Typewriting analysis

Heald, Robert L.

8: 0599

Herald Tribune

Gayn, Mark, interview 14: 0197, 0589

Hirohito, Emperor of Japan

1: 0487; 3: 0196

Hiss, Alger

11: 0075

Hitchcock, Robert

5: 0437, 0589; 6: 0001; 7: 0305, 0871;
8: 0788

Hobbs, Sam

8: 0221

Hobbs Subcommittee

8: 0379

Hodges, Philo

13: 0439

“Holland’s Last Chance”

6: 0818

Holmes, Julius

delay in prosecution request 9: 0089
general 2: 0651, 0756; 7: 0871
testimony 8: 0101, 0379

House Un-American Activities Committee

reexamination of *Amerasia* case 7: 0001

Hull, Cordell

pro-Soviet note 7: 0763

Hurley, Patrick

4: 0906; 7: 0638; 8: 0599

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Jaffe, Philip Jacob, interview 9: 0492

India

Bernstein-Jaffe conversation 10: 0913
“Britain’s Plans for India” issue of
Amerasia 4: 0694
Communists 1: 0487
delegation to San Francisco 4: 0906
general 1: 0827, 0903; 4: 0769
independence 10: 0233, 0338; 15: 0001
nationalists 2: 0001
United Kingdom relations 1: 0487;
4: 0694
visas 14: 0197

Indochina

6: 0426

Institute of Chinese Studies

2: 0001

Institute of Pacific Relations (IPR)

1: 0114, 0254, 0401; 2: 0756; 8: 0221,
0531; 9: 0224; 10: 0212, 0301,
0913; 13: 0001, 0249; 15: 0001,
0450

Internal Security Subcommittee

9: 0268

Jaffe, Agnes

general 1: 0114; 4: 0168; 11: 0483

Jaffe, Samuel, conversations 10: 0812

phone conversation transcripts

12: 0030, 0328, 0829; 13: 0001,
0439, 0566; 14: 0001, 0589;
15: 0001

surveillance logs 12: 0001

Jaffe, Philip Jacob

acquaintances 10: 0403

aliases 9: 0492, 0760

arrest 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001, 0268;

6: 0001, 0902; 7: 0305; 8: 0001;

10: 0429–0812; 12: 0328; 13: 0249;

15: 0450

articles 6: 0818

Bernstein, Joseph Milton, relationship

9: 0089; 10: 0913

book on China 1: 0487; 2: 0233, 0473;

4: 0769; 6: 0426, 0818; 11: 0001;

13: 0001

“China’s Communists Told Me” 9: 0376

espionage 6: 0426

FBI search 11: 0160

Gayn, Mark, relationship 10: 0429

general 1: 0001–0254, 0401–0903;

2: 0001–0756, 0923; 3: 0001, 0073,

0635; 4: 0001, 0644, 0769–0906;

5: 0108, 0437; 6: 0001, 0902;

7: 0001, 0305, 0489; 8: 0101, 0174,

0670, 0735; 9: 0001–0224, 0444,

0819; 10: 0001–0403, 0649, 0913;

11: 0075, 0605–0854

government documents 7: 0638

grand jury indictment 5: 0589; 6: 0001

Grew, Joseph C., conversations 5: 0108

guilty plea 5: 0589; 6: 0426; 8: 0788

Immigration and Naturalization Service

interview 9: 0492

Jaffe, Philip Jacob cont.

Internal Security card 9: 0376
Larsen, Emanuel, conversations
6: 0001, 0426
mail surveillance 4: 0644; 10: 0124,
0212, 0338, 0812, 0870; 11: 0001
Mitchell, Kate Louise, conversations
14: 0001
Nation magazine interview 13: 0566
opinion on Chiang Kai-shek 11: 0483
opinion on Chinese Communists
11: 0075
passport 9: 0268
phone conversation transcripts 9: 0860;
12: 0030, 0328, 0612, 0829;
13: 0001–0566; 14: 0001, 0197,
0589; 15: 0001
picture of 5: 0108
Reserve Index 9: 0819
Roob, Martin, conversation 12: 0328
Roth, Andrew, meetings 10: 0124
Service, John, conversations 8: 0221,
0599; 9: 0001, 0089
surveillance logs 10: 0429; 11: 0239,
0483
“The True Story of Sinkiang” 9: 0492
Wallace-Brown Company, ownership
8: 0531; 11: 0075

Jaffe, Samuel B.

Jaffe, Agnes, conversations 10: 0812
phone conversation transcripts
12: 0030, 0328, 0612; 13: 0566;
14: 0001
surveillance logs 11: 0854

Japan

agriculture 3: 0196
antimilitarists 3: 0196
Burma relations 3: 0196
“Candidates for Japan’s Postwar
Leadership” issue of *Amerasia*
5: 0108
capitalism 2: 0143, 0388
China relations 2: 0233; 3: 0196;
4: 0769, 0860
codes 8: 0511
constitution 6: 0818
elections 3: 0196
Gayn, Mark, articles 2: 0923; 6: 0660
general 5: 0437; 6: 0585
government 1: 0487; 3: 0196; 12: 0030

Roth, Andrew, articles 4: 0407; 5: 0001
U.S. relations 1: 0001; 3: 0196
USSR treaty 3: 0196
war industries 3: 0196
war strategy 3: 0196
women in World War II 6: 0001

**“Japs Strive to Make Fortress of
Homeland to Repel Invasion”
2: 0923****Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee
12: 0612; 13: 0566****Justice Department**

FBI relations 8: 0001
libel suit 6: 0660
press release on arrests 10: 0812
report on *Amerasia* 8: 0788

Karr, David

2: 0651

Kennard, Joseph Spencer, Jr.

6: 0902

Kohlberg, Alfred

1: 0254

Korea

citizens in China 2: 0143, 0388; 4: 0407;
8: 0221
Public Information Office 6: 0426

Kuomintang

3: 0196; 15: 0450

Ladd, D. M.

8: 0379

Larsen, Emanuel

affidavit 5: 0589
arrest 2: 0858; 3: 0004, 0635; 4: 0001;
6: 0001, 0902; 7: 0305; 8: 0001;
10: 0429, 0812
calendar of 1945 activities 4: 0581
card index file 4: 0906; 6: 0426
demurrer 5: 0589
employment 6: 0585
general 1: 0001, 0182, 0329, 0487,
0903; 2: 0143, 0388, 0756; 3: 0196,
0856; 4: 0001, 0407, 0769, 0860;
5: 0001; 6: 0001; 7: 0001, 0305,
0489; 8: 0101, 0670, 0788; 9: 0089,
0224, 0492; 10: 0001, 0124, 0233,
0649
government documents 3: 0196, 0635;
5: 0437, 0589; 6: 0660; 7: 0001
grand jury indictment 5: 0589; 6: 0001
guilty plea 5: 0589; 6: 0426; 11: 0217

Hobbs Subcommittee testimony 8: 0379
Jaffe, Philip Jacob, conversations
6: 0001, 0426
motion to suppress evidence 5: 0589
passport 6: 0585
phone conversation transcripts
12: 0328; 13: 0566
picture of 5: 0108
Public Information Office 6: 0426
searches 5: 0589; 6: 0660; 8: 0001,
0379, 0735; 11: 0001
surveillance of 6: 0001; 10: 0429

Larsen, Linda
5: 0589; 6: 0001

Larsen, Thelma
general 1: 0329, 0487; 5: 0589;
10: 0649
physical surveillance of 6: 0001
posting of bond for husband 2: 0923;
6: 0001
reaction to husband's arrest 3: 0635;
6: 0001

Lattimore, Owen
7: 0305; 8: 0221, 0599; 15: 0450

**"The Legal Principle Behind the
Amerasia Case"**
8: 0599

Lawyers and legal services
for Hiss, Alger 11: 0075
for Mitchell, Kate Louise 7: 0871;
8: 0001; 14: 0001, 0197
prosecutor for the case 2: 0756
Roob, Martin 12: 0328
Silverman, Sam 14: 0589
U.S. attorneys 3: 0004
Weiss, Louis 14: 0589

Lewis, Fulton, Jr.
8: 0531, 0788

Lewis, Shura
15: 0450

Little, Herbert
6: 0902

Lockhart, Frank P.
5: 0437

Lockhart, Oliver
3: 0856

Lyon, Fred
6: 0585, 0818

Mail surveillance
Amerasia office 10: 0338
general 10: 0001
Jaffe, Philip Jacob 4: 0644; 10: 0124,
0212, 0338, 0812, 0870; 11: 0001
Mitchell, Kate Louise 10: 0812, 0870;
11: 0001

Mao Tse-tung
"The New Stage" 3: 0196
opinion of Philip Jacob Jaffe 11: 0075

McCarthy, Joseph
7: 0305, 0585

McGranery, James P.
6: 0585; 8: 0379, 0735, 0788

McInerney, James
5: 0108, 0589; 6: 0426; 7: 0763;
8: 0001, 0531, 0788

Meet the Press
Bielaski, Frank, interview 8: 0221;
11: 0075

Meiji Restoration (1868)
3: 0196

Menefee, Audrey G.
5: 0108

Millstein, Gilbert
11: 0001

Mitchell, Kate Louise
address book 1: 0254
arrest 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001, 0268;
6: 0902; 7: 0305, 0871; 8: 0001;
10: 0429–0812; 13: 0249; 15: 0450
book 15: 0450
FBI search 11: 0160
general 1: 0114–0254, 0401, 0487,
0758, 0827; 2: 0001, 0233, 0473–
0756, 0923; 3: 0073, 0635; 4: 0001,
0581–0694, 0906; 5: 0001, 0108;
6: 0818; 7: 0001; 8: 0101, 0221;
9: 0492; 10: 0001, 0082, 0403–
0649; 11: 0239, 0483
government documents 3: 0004; 4: 0407
Jaffe, Philip Jacob, conversations
14: 0001
lawyers 8: 0001
mail surveillance 10: 0812, 0870;
11: 0001
mother, conversations 7: 0871;
12: 0328; 13: 0249, 0439; 14: 0197

Mitchell, Kate Louise cont.

phone conversation transcripts
12: 0030, 0328, 0829; 13: 0001–
0566; 14: 0001, 0197, 0589;
15: 0001
picture of 5: 0108
surveillance logs 11: 0605, 0821
Wadmond, Lowell, conversations
7: 0871; 13: 0001, 0249, 0439

Morgan, Ed

7: 0638

Murray, Thomas E.

8: 0101

***Nation* (magazine)**

Jaffe, Philip Jacob, interview 13: 0566

**National Council of American Soviet
Friendship, Inc.**

9: 0492; 10: 0233

Navy

4: 0581; 6: 0585

Netherlands

6: 0426, 0818

***New Masses* (magazine)**

1: 0827; 2: 0651; 10: 0124; 13: 0001

Newspapers

copyright 14: 0197
Chicago Sun 14: 0589
The Daily Worker 9: 0224; 11: 0075
government contacts 14: 0197
Herald Tribune 14: 0197, 0589
New York Daily News 11: 0001
New York Post 4: 0906
New York Times 13: 0439; 14: 0197
New York World Telegram 11: 0075,
0160
reporting on *Amerasia* 2: 0756; 6: 0001;
9: 0224; 10: 0233, 0812; 11: 0075;
14: 0589
reporting on government documents
7: 0763
Saturday Evening Post 14: 0589

“The New Stage”

3: 0196

New York Daily News

libel suit 11: 0001

New York Post

Roth, Andrew, articles 4: 0906

New York Times

Gayn, Mark, interview 13: 0439;
14: 0197

New York World Telegram

libel suit 11: 0075, 0160

Office of Strategic Services (OSS)

documents 4: 0769; 5: 0771; 6: 0001
general 2: 0651; 4: 0001; 8: 0379
investigation 7: 0489; 8: 0788
searches 8: 0001

Office of War Information (OWI)

1: 0758; 4: 0769, 0906; 5: 0001, 0108,
0437

Okano, Susumu

5: 0108

**Organization of Southland Asian
American Organizations**

9: 0268

Ostholthoff, A. E.

8: 0735

***Out of Bondage* (book)**

9: 0492

Overseas Press Club

14: 0197

Ozaki, Yukio

3: 0196; 5: 0108

Passports and visas

China 14: 0197
India 14: 0197
Jaffe, Philip Jacob 9: 0268
Larsen, Emanuel 6: 0585

Periodicals

Amerasia 2: 0756; 4: 0407, 0694;
5: 0108; 6: 0585; 7: 0001
China Today 9: 0492; 11: 0160;
15: 0450
Colliers 14: 0197, 0589
Nation 13: 0566
New Masses 1: 0827; 2: 0651; 10: 0124;
13: 0001
Time 14: 0197

Phillipe-Glebe Fabrikian Company

9: 0444

Phone conversation transcripts

Bernstein, Joseph Milton 12: 0829;
13: 0001
Gayn, Mark 12: 0030, 0328, 0829;
13: 0001–0566; 14: 0197, 0589;
15: 0001
Gayn, Sally 12: 0328, 0829; 13: 0001–
0439; 14: 0197, 0589; 15: 0001
general 14: 0174
Hodges, Philo 13: 0439

- Jaffe, Agnes 12: 0030, 0328, 0829;
13: 0001, 0439, 0566; 14: 0001,
0589; 15: 0001
- Jaffe, Philip Jacob 9: 0860; 12: 0030–
0829; 13: 0001–0566; 14: 0001,
0197, 0589; 15: 0001
- Jaffe, Samuel B. 12: 0030–0612;
13: 0566; 14: 0001
- Larsen, Emanuel 12: 0328; 13: 0566
- Mitchell, Kate Louise 12: 0030, 0328,
0829; 13: 0001–0566; 14: 0001,
0197, 0589; 15: 0001
- Roth, Andrew 12: 0030; 13: 0001, 0566;
15: 0001
- Roth, Renee 12: 0030; 13: 0249, 0566;
15: 0001
- Service, John 13: 0566; 14: 0197;
15: 0001
- Silverman, Sam 14: 0589
- Smedley, Agnes 12: 0030; 15: 0001
- Weiss, Louis 14: 0589
- Wiseman, Milton 14: 0001
- Yardumian, Rose 13: 0566; 15: 0001
- Physical surveillance**
- Bielaski, Frank, testimony 8: 0101
- Jaffe, Agnes 12: 0001
- Jaffe, Philip Jacob 10: 0429; 11: 0239,
0483
- Jaffe, Samuel B. 11: 0854
- Larsen, Emanuel 6: 0001; 10: 0429
- Larsen, Thelma 6: 0001
- logs 6: 0001; 9: 0860
- Mitchell, Kate Louise 11: 0605, 0821
- request 10: 0001
- Service, John 9: 0001
- see also* Mail surveillance
- Postwar planning**
- Japan 3: 0196
- Pourifoy, John E.**
- Ford, Peyton, letter 8: 0735
- general 7: 0871
- Press releases**
- general 2: 0858
- Grew, Joseph C. 2: 0923
- Justice Department 10: 0812
- Public Information Office**
- 6: 0426
- Public opinion**
- 3: 0856; 8: 0221; 14: 0001
- “Report on the Russians”**
- 2: 0143
- Reserve Index**
- Jaffe, Philip Jacob 9: 0819
- “Revolt in Asia: I—Indo-China”**
- 6: 0426
- Roob, Martin**
- 6: 0001; 12: 0328
- Roth, Andrew**
- arrest 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001;
6: 0902; 7: 0305; 10: 0429, 0812;
13: 0249; 15: 0450
- articles in *New York Post* 4: 0906
- articles on Japan 4: 0407; 5: 0001;
6: 0001
- book on China 1: 0487
- “Britain’s Greatest Gamble” 6: 0818
- “Can France’s Empire Survive?” 6: 0818
- defense of 4: 0407
- general 1: 0001, 0182, 0329, 0487,
0632, 0827, 0903; 2: 0143, 0388,
0756; 4: 0001, 0407, 0644, 0769,
0860; 5: 0001, 0437; 6: 0001, 0585;
7: 0001; 8: 0101, 0788; 9: 0089,
0492; 10: 0001, 0124, 0233, 0338,
0429, 0649; 11: 0001
- government documents 5: 0589
- grand jury indictment 5: 0589; 6: 0001
- “Holland’s Last Chance” 6: 0818
- Jaffe, Philip Jacob, relationship 10: 0124
- navy assignment 4: 0581
- phone conversation transcripts
12: 0030; 13: 0001, 0566; 15: 0001
- picture of 5: 0108
- “Revolt in Asia: I—Indo-China” 6: 0426
- searches 5: 0589
- statement on fellow arrestees 3: 0635;
7: 0763
- trial 6: 0426
- Roth, Renee**
- general 1: 0329, 0401; 4: 0168, 0407;
5: 0001; 10: 0001, 0082, 0772
- phone conversation transcripts
12: 0030; 13: 0249, 0566; 15: 0001
- posting of bond for husband 2: 0923
- Russian War Relief, Inc.**
- 2: 0651; 10: 0124

San Francisco, Calif.

Indian delegation 4: 0906
United Nations conference 2: 0651,
0756

Saturday Evening Post

Gayn, Mark, interview 14: 0589

Searches and seizures

court precedents 6: 0660
general 7: 0871
Larsen, Emanuel 5: 0589; 8: 0379,
0735; 11: 0001
legality of 5: 0589; 6: 0660; 7: 0638,
0763; 8: 0001
Roth, Andrew 5: 0589
warrants 7: 0585

Seavey, William E.

5: 0001

Senate Subcommittee to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and other Internal Security Laws of the Committee on the Judiciary

Carter, Edward C., testimony 15: 0450

Service, John

activities in China 5: 0001, 0108;
7: 0305
arrest 2: 0858; 3: 0004; 4: 0001, 0694;
6: 0902; 7: 0305; 8: 0001; 10: 0429,
0812
firing of 9: 0001, 0089
general 1: 0487–0758, 0903; 2: 0001,
0233, 0388, 0756; 3: 0196; 4: 0407,
0644, 0860, 0906; 5: 0589; 6: 0001,
0818; 7: 0001, 0489, 0871; 8: 0001,
0101, 0788; 9: 0089, 0492;
10: 0429, 0649; 12: 0829
government documents 4: 0001, 0694;
5: 0108, 0589; 7: 0001; 8: 0001,
0195, 0221
Jaffe, Philip Jacob, conversations
8: 0195, 0221, 0599; 9: 0001, 0089
loyalty 7: 0585; 9: 0001
phone conversation transcripts
13: 0566; 14: 0197; 15: 0001
picture of 5: 0108
reports 3: 0856; 6: 0426, 0902; 7: 0763
statement after arrest 3: 0635
surveillance logs of 9: 0001

Silverman, Sam

14: 0589

Smedley, Agnes

10: 0338; 12: 0030; 15: 0001

Snow, Edgar

2: 0858

Sokolsky, George

article on Joseph McCarthy 7: 0305
article on reopening case 9: 0492
“These Days” article 8: 0221

State Department

documents 4: 0769; 5: 0108, 0771;
6: 0426, 0585; 7: 0001
security 6: 0585

Stettinius, Edward R.

4: 0769

Subpoenas

FBI agents 7: 0585; 8: 0195; 11: 0075

Supreme Court

6: 0660

Surveillance

see Mail surveillance
see Physical surveillance

Sweeney, Martin

6: 0585

Taylor, George E.

5: 0108

“These Days”

8: 0221

Thomas, Henry

6: 0585

Time magazine

Gayn, Sally, interview 14: 0197

Tolson, Clyde

10: 0429

“The True Story of Sinkiang”

9: 0492

Truman, Harry

7: 0305, 0871; 8: 0531

Tydings, Millard E.

8: 0101, 0221

Tydings, William

7: 0638

Tydings Committee

8: 0221, 0379

Tyler, Lyon L., Jr.

8: 0599

Typewriting analysis

1: 0254; 3: 0004; 4: 0407, 0694;
5: 0001, 0108
see also Handwriting analysis

Union for Democratic Action

2: 0858

**Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
(USSR)**

China relations 9: 0492

Committee of Free Germany 3: 0196

espionage 2: 0143; 9: 0089

Japan treaty 3: 0196

United Kingdom

1: 0487; 4: 0694; 6: 0818

United Nations

2: 0651, 0756

U.S. v. Jaffe

court proceedings 7: 0305

Van Buren, Archibald

7: 0489; 8: 0379

Vardaman, James K., Jr.

8: 0195, 0221; 9: 0001, 0089

Wadmond, Lowell

7: 0871; 8: 0001; 13: 0001, 0249, 0439

Wallace Brown Company

8: 0531; 11: 0075

Washington Bookshop Association

2: 0388

Washington Committee for Aid to China

15: 0450

Weiss, Louis

14: 0589

Whearty, Raymond

8: 0001

White, E. L.

2: 0143

White, Harry Dexter

9: 0492; 10: 0429

Whitfield, J. W.

6: 0585; 8: 0379

Whitley, Rhea

2: 0923

Wiseman, Milton

4: 0906; 14: 0001

World War II

Japanese women 6: 0001

Yalta agreement

7: 0638

Yardumian, Rose

10: 0429, 0649; 13: 0566; 15: 0001

Related UPA Collections

**Communist Activity in the Entertainment Industry:
FBI Surveillance Files on Hollywood, 1942–1958**

Newspapers of the American Communist Party

The J. Edgar Hoover Official and Confidential File

**The Louis Nichols Official and Confidential File and the
Clyde Tolson Personal File**

**McCarthy Era Blacklisting of School Teachers,
College Professors, and Other Public Employees:
The FBI Responsibilities Program File and the
Dissemination of Information Policy File**

The Communist Party USA and Radical Organizations, 1953–1960