



This item is a finding aid to a ProQuest Research Collection in Microform.
To learn more visit: www.proquest.com or call (800) 521-0600

This product is no longer affiliated or otherwise associated with any LexisNexis® company.
Please contact ProQuest® with any questions or comments related to this product.

About ProQuest:

ProQuest connects people with vetted, reliable information. Key to serious research, the company has forged a 70-year reputation as a gateway to the world's knowledge – from dissertations to governmental and cultural archives to news, in all its forms. Its role is essential to libraries and other organizations whose missions depend on the delivery of complete, trustworthy information.

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

**DOCUMENTS OF THE
NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL**

Ninth Supplement

A UPA Collection

from



DOCUMENTS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Ninth Supplement

**Project Coordinator
Robert E. Lester**

**Guide compiled by
Dan Elasky**

A UPA Collection from



7500 Old Georgetown Road • Bethesda, MD 20814-6126

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Documents of the National Security Council. Ninth supplement [microform] / project coordinator, Robert E. Lester.

microfilm reels ; 35 mm.

Accompanied by a printed guide compiled by Dan Elasky.

ISBN 0-88692-676-9

1. National Security Council (U.S.)—Archives. 2. National Security—United States—History—Sources. 3. United States—Foreign relations—20th century—Sources. 4. United States—Military policy—Sources. I. Lester, Robert. II. Elasky, Dan. III. National Security Council (U.S.) IV. University Publications of America (Firm)

UA23.15

355'.033073—dc22

2006045219

CIP

Copyright © 2006 LexisNexis,
a division of Reed Elsevier Inc.

All rights reserved.
ISBN 0-88692-676-9.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Scope and Content Note	v	
Source Note	ix	
Abbreviations	xi	
 Reel Index		
Reel 1		
National Security Council Intelligence Directive (NSCID)	1	
National Security Action Memoranda (NSAM)	1	
National Security Study Memoranda (NSSM)	2	
National Security Decision Memoranda (NSDM)	3	
Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files		
Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM)	4	
 Reels 2–6		
Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.		
Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.	5	
 Reel 7		
Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.		
Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.	11	
Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM)	11	
 Reels 8–11		
Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.		
Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.	12	
 Reel 12		
Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.		
Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.	18	
Presidential Review Memoranda (PRM)	19	
Presidential Directives (PD)	19	
National Security Study Directives (NSSD)	20	
National Security Decision Directives (NSDD)	21	
National Security Planning Group	25	
Presidential Decision Directives	25	
 Principal Correspondents Index		27
Subject Index		33
Appendix I		
National Security Act of 1947	45	
Appendix II		
National Security Officials 1947–present	49	
Appendix III		
Security Classifications	51	

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Documents of the National Security Council, Ninth Supplement brings together a large number of documents issued by the National Security Council (NSC). The documents cover a broad range of issues during the years 1947 through 1994 in the areas of national defense and security, nuclear weapons and testing, arms control, general foreign relations, foreign aid, trade relations, and international cooperation.

According to the official White House Web site (www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/), “[t]he NSC is the President’s principal forum for considering national security and foreign policy matters with his senior national security advisors and cabinet officials. Since its inception under President Truman, the function of the Council has been to advise and assist the President on national security and foreign policies. The Council also serves as the President’s principal arm for coordinating these policies among various government agencies.” The excellent “History of the National Security Council, 1947–1997,” written by the Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State, August 1997, can be found at www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/history.

Different administrations had different names for their NSC documents, but some of the more prominent were National Security Council Intelligence Directives (Truman and Eisenhower), National Security Action Memorandums (Kennedy and Johnson), National Security Study Memorandums and National Security Decision Memorandums (Nixon and Ford), and National Security Decision Directives (Reagan). The material in this collection is arranged in sections containing documents of each designation. A typical set of documents included a directive from the president, often through his national security adviser, that ordered the NSC staff or its Under Secretaries Committee (USC) to consider an issue, conduct appropriate studies (through meetings and working subgroups), and come to agreement on and submit a set of recommendations to the president. The NSC staff or USC would do this, and the president would then review the studies and recommendations and issue his decisions in a document called an Action Memorandum, Decision Directive, or Decision Memorandum.

The collection includes documents written or signed by many important officials, including presidents, national security advisers, other NSC officers, federal department secretaries and under secretaries, and independent agency heads. The list includes William J. Clinton, Jeanne W. Davis, Peter M. Flanigan, James Forrestal, Alexander M. Haig, Arthur A. Hartman, Richard Helms, Walter J. Hickel, John H. Holdridge, Robert S. Ingersoll, John N. Irwin II, Lyndon Baines Johnson, U. Alexis Johnson, John F. Kennedy, Henry A. Kissinger, Melvin R. Laird, Richard M. Nixon, David Packard, Peter G. Peterson, John M. Poindexter, Herman Pollack, William J. Porter, Colin L. Powell, Ronald Reagan, Elliott L. Richardson, William P. Rogers, Kenneth Rush, Dean Rusk, Nathaniel Samuels, Harold H. Saunders, Brent Scowcroft, George P. Shultz, Joseph J. Sisco, Helmut Sonnenfeldt, Llewellyn E. Thompson, Russell E. Train, Viron P. Vaky, and Ron Ziegler.

The following sections describe the major topics covered in this collection.

General Foreign Relations

Presidents from Harry S. Truman to Ronald Reagan charged the NSC with formulating consistent, credible U.S. policies toward various countries and world regions, especially areas that were facing serious problems or with which the United States was experiencing difficult relations. These places included, at different times, South America, Central America, Indochina, Portugal, Greece, the Philippines, South Korea, southern Africa, the Horn of Africa, Afghanistan, India, Pakistan, Mexico, Israel, the Middle East, Oceania, China, and the USSR. Collection documents show the USC members engaging in debates over which direction U.S. policy should take. In general, the State Department and NSC staffers advocated policies that they felt would further U.S. political interests, while the Defense Department argued for positions that would enhance U.S. security at home and defense posture abroad, and the under secretaries of other departments like Commerce and Treasury tended to support policies that furthered U.S. economic and financial interests.

The USC—composed of under secretaries of the various federal departments, plus top officials from the major independent agencies and the military—became heavily involved in deciding whether, and to what extent, the United States should engage in international cooperation, especially in the areas of science, technology, and environment. Specific topics included the cooperative or competitive development of both the Arctic region and Antarctica, ocean mineral resources development, pollution control, weather modification, disaster relief, hurricane abatement, and medical research.

The aspect of cooperation that received the most substantial NSC attention was international collaboration in space; most significantly, between the United States and the USSR but also involving other countries like Japan. President Nixon remarked: “Just as space exploration has benefited from competition between the United States and the Soviet Union, it could also benefit from cooperation. It could help to raise the level of confidence between the Soviets and ourselves and promote a greater sense of world community.” Another hot topic centered around the question of whether the United States should help Europe—France, in particular—to build a European facility for enriching uranium.

During the years of the Nixon administration, the NSC conducted an exhaustive assessment of cooperative U.S.-USSR research projects in areas such as space, medicine, energy, and the environment. A fascinating feature of these documents is the USC working group’s examination of who benefited more, the United States or the Soviet Union, from each set of research projects. This calculation is referred to as the “balance of advantage.”

Additional collection documents show the NSC grappling with other foreign relations issues, including the threats of insurgency in places like Thailand, Bolivia, and Africa; the building of new embassies and consulates; reductions in U.S. civil and military employment abroad; federal agency funding for research on foreign affairs; and what to do about inferior, “makeshift” U.S. exhibits at international expositions and fairs.

Economic Relations

The most important aspects of U.S. economic relations with the rest of the world that the NSC studied involved aid or trade. During the Nixon years, the USC and its working groups performed a comprehensive review of U.S. foreign aid, with a view (at Nixon’s order) to reorganize the entire system. At various times, the NSC also reviewed aid to specific countries, as well as country groups such as developing countries or its subset, the least developing countries.

Other major efforts focused on international trade. The under secretaries studied and issued recommendations on tariffs and trade preferences for selected U.S. trading partners, including Latin America and the developing world. The NSC examined the likely impacts of European Community (EC) expansion on U.S. and world trade, considered the advisability of relaxing or tightening the controls on exports of sensitive items like computers and space technology, and made recommendations concerning economic sanctions on various nations including South Africa, Cuba, and countries like Lebanon, Egypt, and Jordan that sheltered skyjackers.

Military Affairs

The NSC devoted considerable effort to studying questions of critical importance to U.S. defense and world peace. These questions included the following: Should NATO build up its forces and, if so, what role should the United States play? How can the United States get the Federal Republic of Germany to shoulder more of the heavy costs of stationing U.S. troops in West Germany? Should the United States reduce or increase its troop deployments in countries like South Korea, Thailand, and the Philippines? How should the United States negotiate to keep its overseas bases, and which bases, if any, could be disbanded? Should the United States help Brazil build destroyers, sell jets to Argentina and Chile, or help the Netherlands build submarines? Should the United States increase or reduce its military assistance to Thailand, Korea, Israel, Africa, and Latin America?

Other military topics in the collection include the proposed discontinuation of UN radio broadcasts to North Korea, the handling of maritime incidents such as the Coast Guard's seizure of Soviet fishing vessels off the Alaska coast, and the coordination of U.S. intelligence on other countries. On the last subject, the navy and air force fought for the right to be in charge of air intelligence.

Treaties and Negotiations

The NSC spent much of its energy attempting to lay out the appropriate U.S. positions on the negotiation or renegotiation of existing or proposed treaties. These included the ABM Treaty, the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT), the Compact for the Marshall Islands and the Federated States of Micronesia, the Limited Test Ban Treaty, the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), the Geneva Protocol of 1925 (on chemical weapons), the Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf, the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START), and the Seabed Arms Control Treaty.

One of the most significant sets of documents in this collection is the series of National Security Decision Directives issued by President Ronald Reagan on his summit talks with Soviet General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev on U.S.-USSR arms reduction and other security issues affecting the two superpowers and, by implication, the rest of the world. Starting with preparations for the first meeting between the two men in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1985, a series of directives order the U.S. negotiating positions for the ongoing Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START) and related nuclear testing and space defense talks that led eventually to the signing of the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty in 1987 and the Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START) in 1991. The directives lay out the negotiating positions, including the quids pro quo between the two sides, in great detail. It is fascinating to watch the offers and demands change from one summit meeting between the two principals to the next, as well as through the

subsequent rounds of talks between their negotiating teams. It is satisfying as well to see the positions of the two sides gradually move closer together.

The collection is not without amusing asides. On several occasions, a White House official chides the NSC for the length of its submissions to the president. On one (Reel 2, Frame 0085), H. R. Haldeman sends a note to National Security Adviser Henry Kissinger on the voluminous supporting documentation attached to a memorandum on proposed U.S. civilian and military employment reductions in the Philippines: “This one sure looks like a good example of about 100 times too much paper. Don’t you just want to send in the summary? And maybe brief it on one page?”

Overall, the collection offers the student of political history an unusual opportunity to examine the studies and recommendations prepared by the NSC groups on a wide variety of critical issues. Of equal interest, perhaps, is the manner in which the members debated their often fundamental disagreements on policy and eventually came to agree or at least compromise—or ultimately failed to reach common ground, even under heavy pressure from people like Elliott Richardson and Henry Kissinger.

SOURCE NOTE

The original documents that have been microfilmed for this publication are from the National Security Council Files, Record Group #273, deposited at the National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations have been used three or more times in this guide.

ABM	Antiballistic missile
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
DoD	Department of Defense
EC	European Community
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NSC	National Security Council
NST	Nuclear and Space Talks
R&D	Research and development
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
START	Strategic Arms Reduction Talks
TTPI	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

REEL INDEX

Following is a list of the folders that compose *Documents of the National Security Council, Ninth Supplement*. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title and the date(s) of the file. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*, as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*. Major Topics and Principal Correspondents are listed in the order in which they appear on the film, and each is listed only once per folder.

Reel 1

Frame No.

National Security Council Intelligence Directive (NSCID)

0001 NSCID 1(b) [December 1947–November 1955].

Major Topics: Intelligence Advisory Committee establishment; CIA; federal interagency relations; Army Department; State Department; Navy Department; Air Force Department; Joint Chiefs of Staff; Atomic Energy Commission; intelligence services; U.S. intelligence dissemination to foreign countries; intelligence dissemination to U.S. Information Agency and U.S. Public Health Service.

Principal Correspondents: Alfred M. Gruenther; R. H. Hillenkoetter; Walter B. Smith.

0074 NSCID 2(a) [December 1947–January 1948].

Major Topics: Interagency coordination of intelligence gathering abroad; air intelligence coordination.

Principal Correspondent: James Forrestal.

0087 NSCID 3(a) [December 1947–August 1952].

Major Topics: Interagency coordination of intelligence activities; allocation of responsibility to federal agencies; National Intelligence Surveys on individual countries; intelligence classification as basic, current, staff, departmental, or national; NSC directives to CIA; navy–air force disagreement over air intelligence responsibility; scientific and technical intelligence coordination.

Principal Correspondents: James Forrestal; Sidney W. Souers.

0152 NSCID 4(a) [December 1947–January 1957].

Major Topics: National intelligence objectives; CIA; Soviet bloc; China; Asia.

Principal Correspondent: Allen W. Dulles.

National Security Action Memoranda (NSAM)

0195 NSAM 14 [February 1961].

Major Topic: Loan to Brazil.

Principal Correspondent: Dean Rusk.

Frame No.

- 0198 NSAM 72 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: Civil defense.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0200 NSAM 73 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: Saudi Arabia arms request.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0202 NSAM 74 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: Poland taxation of foreigners.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0204 NSAM 75 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: Poland tax restrictions.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0206 NSAM 79 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: Poland taxation of foreigners restrictions.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0208 NSAM 82 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: Allied military buildup.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0210 NSAM 83 [August 1961].**
Major Topic: New Dublin embassy.
Principal Correspondent: John F. Kennedy.
- 0212 NSAM 108 [October 1961].**
Major Topic: Congolese diamonds.
Principal Correspondents: McGeorge Bundy; John Marshall Butler.
- 0216 NSAM 131 [March–June 1962].**
Major Topics: Counterinsurgency training; communism.
Principal Correspondent: Maxwell D. Taylor.
- 0221 NSAM 313 [July 1964].**
Major Topic: Press relations.
Principal Correspondent: McGeorge Bundy.
- 0223 NSAM 319 [November 1964].**
Major Topic: U.S. aid to Egypt.
Principal Correspondent: McGeorge Bundy.
- 0225 NSAM 321 [December 1964].**
Major Topic: Strategic stockpiles.
Principal Correspondent: Lyndon B. Johnson.

National Security Study Memoranda (NSSM)

- 0228 NSSM 159 [September 1972].**
Major Topic: Counterinsurgency aid to Thailand.
Principal Correspondent: Henry A. Kissinger.

Frame No.

- 0231 NSSM 231 [October 1975].**
Major Topic: Israeli military equipment requests.
Principal Correspondent: Henry A. Kissinger.

National Security Decision Memoranda (NSDM)

- 0235 NSDM 117 [July 1971].**
Major Topic: Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT V).
Principal Correspondent: Richard M. Nixon.
- 0238 NSDM 120 [July 1971].**
Major Topic: Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT V).
Principal Correspondent: Henry A. Kissinger.
- 0242 NSDM 124 [July 1971].**
Major Topic: U.S.-UK nuclear relations.
Principal Correspondent: Henry A. Kissinger.
- 0245 NSDM 151 [February 1972].**
Major Topic: U.S.-Soviet trade.
Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Peter G. Peterson.
- 0247 NSDM 158 [March 1972].**
Major Topic: Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT VII).
Principal Correspondent: Richard M. Nixon.
- 0256 NSDM 180 [July 1972].**
Major Topic: Lend-Lease negotiations with USSR.
Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Peter M. Flanigan.
- 0258 NSDM 181 [July 1972].**
Major Topic: U.S.-Soviet commercial negotiations.
Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Peter M. Flanigan.
- 0261 NSDM 190 [September 1972].**
Major Topic: Lend-Lease negotiations with USSR.
Principal Correspondent: Richard M. Nixon.
- 0264 NSDM 192 [October 1972].**
Major Topic: Lend-Lease negotiations with USSR.
Principal Correspondents: Alexander M. Haig Jr.; Peter M. Flanigan.
- 0266 NSDM 320 [March 1976].**
Major Topic: UN Conference on the Law of the Sea.
Principal Correspondent: Brent Scowcroft.
- 0269 NSDM 321 [March 1976].**
Major Topic: Peaceful nuclear explosions negotiations.
Principal Correspondent: Brent Scowcroft.
- 0272 NSDM 322 [March 1976].**
Major Topic: Vietnam sale of captured U.S. equipment.

0274 NSDM 323 [March 1976].

Major Topics: Standing Consultative Commission (SCC), Geneva; U.S.-Soviet arms talks.

Principal Correspondent: Brent Scowcroft.

**Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files
Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM)**

0278 U/DM 1–19 (1 of 2) [February 1969–December 1970].

Major Topics: Committee organization and functions; U.S. bases on Spanish territory; U.S. policy toward military dictatorships; aid to Brazil; Peter Vaky; crisis management; contingency planning; State Department; Crisis Task Force authorization; Brazil destroyer escorts construction in U.S. shipyards; U.S. technology export; U.S.-Japan space cooperation; Netherlands request for nuclear submarine technology; Romania economic relations.

Principal Correspondents: Elliot L. Richardson; Arnold Nachmanoff; Henry A. Kissinger.

0414 U/DM 1–19 (2 of 2) [July 1969–March 1971].

Major Topics: Romania economic relations; most-favored-nation status; carrier-based jet sales to Latin America; Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) political status and relationship with U.S.; tariff preferences for developing countries.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; C. Fred Bergsten; Arthur A. Hartman; John N. Irwin II; Elliot L. Richardson.

0559 U/DM 20–29 (1 of 3) [October–December 1969].

Major Topics: Graduate school draft deferment extension; trade relations with Latin America; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; agricultural trade; Hickenlooper Amendment barring aid to countries that have expropriated U.S. property; peaceful nuclear explosions negotiations and Limited Test Ban Treaty; USSR; federal overseas military and civilian employment reductions; exemption of DoD dependent school teachers from cuts.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Elliott L. Richardson; Richard M. Nixon; Henry A. Kissinger.

0737 U/DM 20–29 (2 of 3) [January 1969–September 1970].

Major Topics: Reduction in reports from U.S. embassies; U.S. trade relations with Latin America; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; agricultural trade; carrier-based jet sales to Latin America; international cooperation in uranium enrichment; Europe; gaseous diffusion process.

Principal Correspondents: William P. Rogers; Arthur A. Hartman; Elliott L. Richardson; Herman Pollack; Henry A. Kissinger; Robert M. Behr.

0876 U/DM 20–29 (3 of 3) [March–September 1970].

Major Topics: International cooperation in uranium enrichment; Europe; gaseous diffusion process; trade relations with Latin America; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; agricultural trade; U.S. bases on Spanish territory.

Principal Correspondents: Robert M. Behr; Arthur A. Hartman; U. Alexis Johnson; Henry A. Kissinger; Elliott L. Richardson.

Reel 2

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.

0001 U/DM 30–39 (1 of 2) [April–August 1970].

Major Topics: Voice of UN Command radio broadcasts to North Korea, discontinuation; U.S. Information Agency position on discontinuation; psychological warfare; NATO review of strategy and forces; U.S. troop level reduction in South Korea; South Korean military forces modernization; U.S. military equipment aid to South Korea; Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) political status and relationship with U.S.; federal military and civilian employment reductions in Philippines.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; John H. Holdridge; Elliott L. Richardson; Laurence E. Lynn Jr.

0089 U/DM 30–39 (2 of 2) [August 1960–April 1974].

Major Topics: U.S.-Philippines military bases agreement renegotiation; base lands reversion to Philippines; Clark Air Field; tariff preferences for developing countries; Antarctica mineral and energy resources development policy; Antarctic Treaty.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Arthur A. Hartman; John H. Holdridge; Kenneth Rush; Stephen A. Wakefield; John N. Irwin II; Brandon Grove Jr.; Samuel De Palma; G. Warren Nutter; W. D. McElroy; Robert M. Behr.

0213 U/DM 40–49 (1 of 2) [April–July 1970].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR space cooperation curtailment; USSR-France space cooperation; U.S.-USSR space technology comparison; Mstislav Keldysh; USSR Academy of Sciences; NASA; Thomas O. Paine; USSR-France space cooperation; U.S.-USSR space technology communications; chronology of U.S.-USSR space cooperation communications.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Elliott L. Richardson; Herman Pollack; Richard M. Nixon; Henry A. Kissinger.

0351 U/DM 40–49 (2 of 2) [March–August 1970].

Major Topics: Military assistance advisory groups abolition in Belgium, Denmark, France, and Netherlands; U.S. military and civilian employment reductions in Philippines; Philippines embassy staff reduction; carrier-based jet sales to Latin America; Colombia; Brazil; Chile; U.S. military equipment aid to South Korea; U.S. troop level reduction in South Korea; South Africa arms embargo.

Principal Correspondents: U. Alexis Johnson; Henry A. Kissinger; Melvin R. Laird; Theodore L. Eliot Jr.; David Packard; Laurence E. Lynn Jr.; Viron P. Vaky; John H. Holdridge; Rocco C. Siciliano.

0584 U/DM 50–55 (1 of 2) [August 1970–June 1971].

Major Topics: Trade relations with Latin America; tariffs; foreign trade controls; U.S. executive department disagreements over trade liberalization for Latin America; South Korean military forces modernization; U.S. military equipment aid to South Korea; U.S. troop level reduction in South Korea; current South Korea military force structure; generalized tariff preferences elimination for certain countries; U.S. participation in international exhibitions outside Europe; critique of “makeshift,” poorly planned exhibits.

Principal Correspondents: Nathaniel Samuels; Arthur A. Hartman; Clarence D. Palmby; Stanley Nehmer; U. Alexis Johnson; John N. Irwin II; Henry A. Kissinger; C. Fred Bergsten.

0748 U/DM 50–55 (2 of 2) [October 1970–August 1972].

Major Topics: U.S. participation in international exhibitions outside Europe; U.S. sanctions against countries aiding skyjackers; Lebanon; Jordan; Egypt; multilateral sanctions; President Nixon public statement on air piracy.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; John N. Irwin II; Jeanne W. Davis; Geoff Shepard; Henry A. Kissinger; David Packard; Richard M. Nixon.

0881 U/DM 56–59 (1 of 2) [February–May 1971].

Major Topics: U.S.-Yugoslavia economic, scientific, and technical cooperation; Yugoslavia exemption from restrictions on U.S. food/agricultural aid to countries that trade with Cuba.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; C. Fred Bergsten; Nathaniel Samuels; Arthur A. Hartman.

Reel 3

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.

0001 Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums U/DM 56–59 cont. (2 of 2) [February 1971–June 1976].

Major Topics: U.S. chemical warfare and related biological research programs; prohibition by Biological Weapons Convention; federal agencies conformance; use of riot control agents and chemical herbicides in Vietnam; U.S. security-related military and economic foreign aid programs reorganization.

Principal Correspondents: Robert C. McFarlane; Joseph J. Sisco; John N. Irwin II; Arthur A. Hartman.

0080 U/DM 60–62 (1 of 2) [February 1971–January 1972].

Major Topics: Trade with People's Republic of China, U.S. restrictions relaxation; actions against China in U.S. courts; travel restrictions relaxation.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; James T. Lynn; Henry A. Kissinger; Ernest Johnson; Ron Ziegler; Clarence D. Palmby; Richard D. Kleindienst.

0296 U/DM 60–62 (2 of 2) [January 1971–January 1972].

Major Topics: Trade with People's Republic of China, U.S. restrictions relaxation; travel restrictions relaxation; U.S.–West Germany agreement to offset U.S. troop stationing costs; West Germany purchase of U.S. defense equipment; Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) political status and relationship with U.S.; U.S. military base needs; Franklin Haydn Williams instructions for TTPI negotiations; Marianas wish to secede from TTPI and align permanently with U.S.

Principal Correspondents: Peter G. Peterson; Henry A. Kissinger; Franklin Haydn Williams; John N. Irwin II; C. Fred Bergsten; Robert H. Miller; John H. Holdridge; William P. Rogers.

0499 U/DM 63–65 (1 of 2) [February–May 1971].

Major Topics: Underground nuclear testing resumption ("Emery III/IV") in Nevada; public announcement; investigation of accidental release of radioactive material

in previous "BANE BERRY" test; U.S. uranium enrichment services for foreign governments.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Richard M. Nixon; Don U. Deere; Lewis G. von Lossberg; Stanley D. Wilson; Lydik S. Jacobsen; Vincent Schultz; George G. Maxey; Henry A. Kissinger.

0594 U/DM 63-65 (2 of 2) [November 1970-November 1971].

Major Topics: U.S. uranium enrichment services for foreign governments; Commerce Department prior clearance for advanced computers destined for Free World countries.

Principal Correspondents: Michael A. Guhin; Robert M. Behr; Henry A. Kissinger; Arthur A. Hartman; U. Alexis Johnson.

0680 U/DM 66 (1 of 2) [July 1971-March 1975].

Major Topics: Panama-Colombia highway assistance; Darien Gap Highway; foot-and-mouth disease (livestock) transmission from Colombia to Panama; Panama, Colombia, and U.S. control effort.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; John N. Irwin II; Brandon Grove Jr.; Kenneth Rush.

0796 U/DM 66 (2 of 2) [May 1971-January 1975].

Major Topics: Panama-Colombia highway assistance; Darien Gap Highway; foot-and-mouth disease (livestock) transmission from Colombia to Panama; Panama, Colombia, and U.S. control effort.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; John N. Irwin II; Brandon Grove Jr.; Kenneth Rush; Stephen Low; Robert S. Ingersoll; Rafael I. Marino Navas; John W. Barnum.

0904 U/DM 67-69 (1 of 2) [May 1971-June 1974].

Major Topics: Atlantic-Pacific sea-level canal; Atlantic-Pacific Interoceanic Canal Study Commission; phaseout of U.S. jurisdiction in Panama Canal Zone; U.S.-Panama treaty negotiations; Panamanian chief of state Omar Torrijos; U.S.-France military cooperation.

Principal Correspondents: L. Dean Brown; John N. Irwin II; Barbara M. Wright; Richard M. Nixon; Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger.

1020 U/DM 67-69 (2 of 2).

Reel 4

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.

0001 U/DM 70-73 [June 1971-January 1972].

Major Topics: Underground nuclear test CANNIKIN, contingency planning; Security Assistance Program Review Committee establishment; Arctic policy including international research and resource development cooperation; U.S.-USSR cooperation; Interagency Arctic Policy Group establishment; exchange of persons programs between U.S. and foreign countries; federal agency disagreements over programs coordination.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Ronald I. Spiers; John A. Harris; Robert D. O'Neill; H. G. Handyside; John N. Irwin II; Claus W. Ruser; David Packard; Maurice J. Williams.

0062 U/DM 74 (1 of 3) [August 1972–October 1975].

Major Topics: Federal agency support for and coordination of academic institutions and contract organizations conducting research on foreign affairs; research on military strategy, military relationships with host country populations, science and technology, economic development, and foreign economic relations; research on China, Japan, Africa, East Asia, South Asia, Middle East, Latin America, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, and USSR; research funding by USAID, U.S. Information Agency, DoD, State Department, and Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Clint Granger; Richard H. Solomon; Edward B. Strait; Robert S. Ingersoll; Kenneth Rush; E. Raymond Platig.

0391 U/DM 74 (2 of 3) [February 1971–January 1975].

Major Topics: Federal agency support for and coordination of academic institutions and contract organizations conducting research on foreign affairs; research on military strategy, military relationships with host country populations, science and technology, economic development, and foreign economic relations; research on China, Japan, Africa, East Asia, South Asia, Middle East, Latin America, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, and USSR; research funding by USAID, U.S. Information Agency, DoD, and State Department.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Richard T. Kennedy; Robert S. Ingersoll; William G. Hyland; John N. Irwin II.

0593 U/DM 74 (3 of 3) [February 1971–June 1973].

Major Topics: Federal agency support for and coordination of academic institutions and contract organizations conducting research on foreign affairs; research on military strategy, science and technology, economic development, and foreign economic relations; research funding by USAID, U.S. Information Agency, and DoD.

Principal Correspondents: John N. Irwin II; Ray S. Cline; Henry A. Kissinger.

0771 U/DM 75–79 (1 of 2) [September 1971–May 1972].

Major Topics: Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) subagreements on preventing accidental nuclear war and improving U.S.-Soviet hot line; underground nuclear test CANNIKIN; U.S.-USSR talks on sea incidents; navy; military aviation incidents at sea; Malta policy and aid; U.S.-UK strategic interests on Malta; Malta Prime Minister Dom Mintoff.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Melvin R. Laird; John W. Warner; U. Alexis Johnson; Henry A. Kissinger; A. Denis Clift; Richard T. Kennedy; John A. Hannah; John N. Irwin II.

Reel 5

**Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.
Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.**

0001 U/DM 75–79 (2 of 2) [August 1971–January 1972].

Major Topics: Malta policy and aid; UK-U.S. strategic interests on Malta; Malta Prime Minister Dom Mintoff; NATO aid to Malta; procedures to prevent accidental nuclear war and improve U.S.-Soviet hot line; notification of NASA launches toward or over USSR; Spain role in Western defense; Spain links to NATO; U.S.-

Spain military contacts and cooperation; European public opinion on Spanish membership in NATO.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; John A. Hannah; John N. Irwin II; Henry A. Kissinger; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Ronald I. Spiers; Donald R. Morris.

0163 U/DM 80–83 (1 of 2) [February 1972–January 1974].

Major Topics: Persian Gulf (lower) states purchase of U.S. military equipment; Bahrain; Qatar; United Arab Emirates; Oman; UK relations with Persian Gulf states.

Principal Correspondents: Brandon Grove Jr.; Rodger P. Davies; Joseph J. Sisco; U. Alexis Johnson; Arthur A. Hartman; Nathaniel Samuels.

0232 U/DM 80–83 (2 of 2) [February 1972–August 1976].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR maritime negotiations, including port entry and access, shipping and cargo provisions, and continental shelf marine research provisions; international weather modification research project; National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration; rainmaking in Sahel drought area; World Meteorological Organization; Permanent Interstate Committee to Combat Drought in the Sahel; hurricane abatement research project (STORMFURY-Americas) in Eastern Pacific and Western Atlantic Oceans.

Principal Correspondents: Andrei Gromyko; William P. Rogers; John Schaefer; Nathaniel Samuels; Wreatham E. Gathright; Robert S. Ingersoll; Rutherford M. Poats; Philip C. Habib; Henry A. Kissinger.

0382 U/DM 84 (1 of 2) [December 1969–November 1973].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR nonmilitary sea incidents and procedures for handling; Coast Guard seizure of Russian fishing vessels off Alaska coast; U.S. fishing laws violation; requests for asylum, U.S. handling.

Principal Correspondents: Theodore L. Eliot Jr.; Kenneth Rush; John N. Irwin II; William P. Rogers; C. R. Bender; G. A. Wiggins.

0514 U/DM 84 (2 of 2) [January 1972–November 1973].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR nonmilitary sea incidents; procedures for handling.

Principal Correspondent: John N. Irwin II.

0518 U/DM 85–89 (1 of 2) [October 1971–May 1972].

Major Topics: U.S. military construction at Iceland airport; NATO base retention in Iceland; South Korean military forces in Vietnam; U.S. logistics and other support for Koreans; Arctic policy including international research and resource development cooperation; U.S.-USSR cooperation; U.S.-Canada cooperation; Interagency Arctic Policy Group establishment; draft Northlands Compact for Internal Cooperation.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Luther Replogle; Arthur A. Hartman; John N. Irwin II.

0629 U/DM 85–89 (2 of 2) [March–July 1972].

Major Topics: Arctic policy including international research and resource development cooperation; U.S.-USSR cooperation; U.S.-Canada cooperation; Interagency Arctic Policy Group establishment; draft Northlands and Arctic Cooperation Compact.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; John N. Irwin II.

0686 U/DM 90–92 (1 of 2) [May 1972–October 1974].

Major Topics: Lassa virus sample, U.S. provision to USSR; international environmental negotiations; ocean dumping international convention; space hardware and technology export; international cooperation in space; U.S. space launching assistance for other countries.

Principal Correspondents: U. Alexis Johnson; John N. Irwin II; Robert S. Ingersoll.

0717 U/DM 90–92 (2 of 2) [August 1972–December 1975].

Major Topics: Space hardware and technology export; international cooperation in space; U.S. space launching assistance for other countries; European Space Agency; Japan; Italy; International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT); satellite geosynchronous orbits.

Principal Correspondents: Wreatham E. Gathright; Robert S. Ingersoll; Henry A. Kissinger; Robert S. Ingersoll.

0852 U/DM 93–94 [June–July 1972].

Major Topics: U.S.-Poland scientific and cultural cooperation; exchange programs; advantages/disadvantages of joint communiqué versus formal agreement on U.S.-Poland cooperation; U.S. science adviser Edward E. David visit to Warsaw.

Principal Correspondents: John N. Irwin II; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Walter J. Stoessel Jr.

Reel 6

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.

0001 U/DM 95 (1 of 4) [November 1973–June 1975].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR cooperative research and technology agreements implementation; Apollo-Soyuz joint space mission; transportation research; cross-ice transportation; environmental pollution control; Russell E. Train; cancer research; cardiovascular disease research; ocean research; energy research; nuclear research; agricultural research; housing and construction technology; U.S.-USSR “balance of advantage” in relative benefits from cooperative projects; U.S. access to Soviet research facilities.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Robert S. Ingersoll; A. Denis Clift; Brent Scowcroft; Joseph J. Sisco.

0345 U/DM 95 (2 of 4) [September 1970–January 1977].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR cooperative research and technology agreements implementation; space research; chemical catalysis; environmental protection; medical research; public health; nuclear research; agricultural research; U.S.-USSR “balance of advantage” in relative benefits from cooperative projects; additional USSR and U.S. consulates; binational U.S.-USSR national park in Alaska and Siberia; U.S.-USSR sea incidents; exchange programs; schizophrenia research; electrometallurgy; forestry; metrology and standardization; microbiology; water resources development; cancer research; oceans research; energy research; transportation research.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; William J. Porter; Kenneth Rush; H. Guyford Stever; U. Alexis Johnson; Brent Scowcroft; Charles W. Robinson.

0706 U/DM 95 (3 of 4) [June–December 1975].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR cooperative research and technology agreements implementation; space research; environmental protection; Russell E. Train; medical research; cancer research; public health; nuclear research; agricultural research; energy research; ocean research; housing and construction technology; U.S.-USSR “balance of advantage” in relative benefits from cooperative projects; fisheries; water resources development; transportation research.

Principal Correspondents: Robert S. Ingersoll; Brent Scowcroft; Henry A. Kissinger; Robert Gates; H. Guyford Stever.

Reel 7

**Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.
Under Secretaries Decision Memorandums (U/DM) cont.**

0001 U/DM 95 (4 of 4) [October 1975–November 1976].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR cooperative research and technology agreements implementation; environmental protection; medical research; public health; artificial heart development; housing and construction technology; ocean research; space research; energy research; agricultural research; nuclear research; transportation research; U.S.-USSR differing views on certain project priorities; project funding difficulties and administrative problems in USSR and U.S.

Principal Correspondents: Jeanne W. Davis; Brent Scowcroft; A. Denis Clift; Russell E. Train; Theodore Cooper; Charles W. Robinson.

**Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont.
Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM)**

0280 U/SM 1–9 [February 1969–February 1974].

Major Topics: U.S.-Portugal negotiations on Azores military base; U.S. arms supply to Portugal in contravention of arms embargo against Portugal policies in Africa; world and U.S. reaction to U.S. arms supply to Portugal; U.S. use of Azores base to support Middle East operations; military and economic aid to Brazil; Brazil political conditions and U.S. relations; Brazilian President Arthur da Costa e Silva; USAID loans to Brazil; U.S.-Brazil military relations; U.S. base rights in Spain; U.S.-Spain military cooperation; Spain-NATO link; Spain-EC relationship; “Conte Amendments” prohibiting U.S. aid funds use to buy sophisticated weapons systems; impact of amendments on U.S. relations with developing countries.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Kenneth Rush; Brent Scowcroft; Arnold Nachmanoff; Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger.

0492 U/SM 10–13 (1 of 2) [March 1969–June 1974].

Major Topics: Aid to Brazil; USAID loans to Brazil; U.S.-Brazil military relations; peaceful nuclear explosions negotiations and Limited Test Ban Treaty; USSR; Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty; U.S. and world response to India’s underground testing.

Principal Correspondents: Arnold Nachmanoff; David Packard; Robert M. Behr; Brandon Grove Jr.; Brent Scowcroft; Joseph J. Sisco.

0636 U/SM 10–13 (2 of 2) [September 1974].

Major Topics: Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty; signatories' efforts to persuade nonsignatories to sign; U.S. nonproliferation policy; U.S.-USSR cooperation; Pakistan; France; U.S. and world response to India's underground testing; proliferation and "peaceful" nuclear explosions; constraints on commercial nuclear suppliers; International Atomic Energy Agency safeguards on nuclear materials and equipment exports; Zangger Committee to prevent diversion of exported nuclear items from peaceful to weapons usage; military aircraft sales to Latin America.

Principal Correspondent: Brandon Grove Jr.

0790 U/SM 14–19 (1 of 2) [January 1968–April 1970].

Major Topics: Military aircraft sales to Latin America; U.S.-Japan space cooperation; U.S. space technology export; Netherlands request for nuclear submarine technical assistance and propulsion technology; Netherlands Prime Minister J. S. de Jong visit to U.S.; Netherlands Foreign Minister Joseph Luns.

Principal Correspondents: Brandon Grove Jr.; David Packard; Arthur A. Hartman; Richard L. Sneider; Dean Rusk; U. Alexis Johnson; Robert C. Seamans Jr.; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Alexander M. Haig Jr.; W. J. Lehmann; Melvin R. Laird.

0933 U/SM 14–19 (2 of 2) [November 1969–March 1970].

Major Topics: Netherlands request for nuclear submarine technical assistance and propulsion technology; disagreements among State Department, DoD, Atomic Energy Commission, and Congress on implementation of President Nixon's directive to conduct joint U.S.-Dutch study on nuclear submarine propulsion technology.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Elliott L. Richardson; Melvin R. Laird; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Ronald I. Spiers.

Reel 8

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.

0001 U/SM 20–27 (1 of 2) [June 1969–September 1971].

Major Topic: Military materiel assistance phaseout to Latin America.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Charles A. Meyer; Arnold Nachmanoff; John N. Irwin II.

0023 U/SM 20–27 (2 of 2) [June 1969–March 1975].

Major Topics: Romania economic relations; U.S.-Japan space cooperation; Communist China–U.S. trade controls relaxation; aid to Brazil; Brazil destroyer escorts construction in U.S. shipyards.

Principal Correspondents: Elliot L. Richardson; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Lindsey Grant; Arthur A. Hartman; Wreatham E. Gathright; Henry A. Kissinger; Robert S. Ingersoll; Marshall Green.

0167 U/SM 28 (1 of 4).

0192 U/SM 28 (2 of 4) [October–December 1970].

Major Topics: Underground nuclear test (“EMERY II”) in Nevada; underground nuclear test (“CANNIKIN”) in Alaska; underground explosions as cause of earthquakes; other environmental effects.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Russell E. Train.

0219 U/SM 28 (3 of 4) [September 1969–April 1971].

Major Topics: Underground nuclear test (“CANNIKIN”) in Alaska and potential environmental impacts; underground nuclear test (“MANDREL II”); underground nuclear testing resumption (“Emery III/IV”) in Nevada, public announcement; investigation of accidental release of radioactive material in previous “BANE BERRY” test.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Glenn T. Seaborg.

0254 U/SM 28 (4 of 4) [March 1969–April 1971].

Major Topics: Underground nuclear test (“CANNIKIN”) in Alaska and potential environmental impacts; military aircraft sales to Latin America, including Brazil, Colombia, and Chile.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Viron P. Vaky; Charles A. Meyer; Henry A. Kissinger; Elliott L. Richardson.

0438 U/SM 30–39 (1 of 3) [July 1969–April 1971].

Major Topics: Military aircraft sales to Latin America; Brazil; Colombia; Chile.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Elliott L. Richardson.

0487 U/SM 30–39 (2 of 3) [May 1969–July 1970].

Major Topics: Latin American arms purchase intentions; Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Peru; military aircraft sales to Argentina; Poland and Hungary restrictions on U.S. embassy personnel travel; federal overseas military and civilian employment reductions; Saigon embassy personnel reduction; U.S. military missions size reduction.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Elliott L. Richardson; Gerard Smith; Walter J. Stoessel Jr.; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Theodore L. Eliot Jr.; Ellsworth Bunker; Henry A. Kissinger; Laurence E. Lynn Jr.

0611 U/SM 30–39 (3 of 3) [September 1969–June 1970].

Major Topics: Federal overseas military and civilian employment reductions; U.S. military missions size reduction; Voice of UN Command radio broadcasts to North Korea, discontinuation; U.S. Information Agency position on discontinuation.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; David Packard; William E. Lilly; Thomas Stern; Paul Neilson; William J. Porter.

0693 U/SM 34–39 (1 of 3) [August 1969–March 1970].

Major Topics: U.S. internal security assistance programs for developing countries; related training and R&D; trade relations with Latin America; reduction of nontariff barriers; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; agricultural trade; Alliance for Progress funds transfer to proposed U.S. Inter-American Development Bank; underground nuclear test (“MILROW”) in Alaska; potential environmental impacts.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Viron P. Vaky; Arthur A. Hartman; Edwin M. Cronk; Sidney Weintraub; Ernest Stern; Henry A. Kissinger.

0771 U/SM 34–39 (2 of 3) [June–October 1969].

Major Topics: Tariff preferences for developing countries; chronology of preference developments, 1961–1969; U.S. access to developing country markets as precondition; alternative preference schemes impacts on EC, UK, Japan, and Canada; preferences impact on U.S. labor; Inter-American Economic and Social Council.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; C. Fred Bergsten; Carl J. Gilbert; Elliott L. Richardson.

0932 U/SM 34–39 (3 of 3) [June–August 1969].

Major Topics: Tariff preferences for developing countries; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; alternative preference schemes impacts on specific developing countries; Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) political status and relationship with U.S.; designation of TTPI islands as “Micronesia.”

Principal Correspondent: Arthur A. Hartman.

Reel 9

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.

0001 U/SM 40–43 (1 of 2) [August 1969–October 1970].

Major Topics: Tariff preferences for developing countries; Inter-American Economic and Social Council.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Nathaniel Samuels; Elliott L. Richardson.

0051 U/SM 40–43 (2 of 2) [August 1969–September 1971].

Major Topics: Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) political status and relationship with U.S.; TTPI constitutional convention; peaceful nuclear explosions negotiations and Limited Test Ban Treaty; underground nuclear test (“STURTEVANT”).

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Harrison Loesch; U. Alexis Johnson.

0103 U/SM 44 (1 of 3) [August–September 1969].

Major Topics: U.S.–Latin America trade relations; trade negotiations; tariff preferences for developing countries; nontariff barriers; chronology of preference developments, 1961–1969; U.S. access to developing country markets as precondition; alternative preference schemes impacts on EC, UK, Japan, and Canada; preferences impact on U.S. labor; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; Hickenlooper Amendment barring aid to countries that have expropriated U.S. property.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Charles A. Meyer; C. Fred Bergsten; John R. Petty.

0184 U/SM 44 (2 of 3) [December 1969–August 1970].

Major Topics: Tariff preferences for developing countries; special preferences for least developed countries; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; U.S.–Latin America trade relations; U.S.–Latin America trade negotiations; nontrade barriers; development assistance to and foreign investment in Latin America; scientific/technical cooperation; tourism development; shipping and port affairs

technical assistance; export promotion assistance; Overseas Private Investment Corporation establishment.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Howard L. Worthington; Forest E. Abbuhl.

0472 U/SM 44 (3 of 3) [September 1969–August 1970].

Major Topics: U.S.–Latin America trade relations; U.S.–Latin America trade negotiations; Inter-American Economic and Social Council; U.S. worldwide meat import controls relaxation.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Nathaniel Samuels; C. Fred Bergsten; Henry A. Kissinger; Paul W. McCracken; Clifford M. Hardin; J. G. Gorton; Philip H. Trezise; Herbert F. Propps; Elizabeth Hanford.

0654 U/SM 45–49 [June 1958–November 1970].

Major Topics: U.S. military forces reduction in Europe; preliminary Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) in Helsinki; V. Semenov; Gerard Smith; U.S.-NATO consultations on SALT; alternative negotiating options; negotiations assistance by Under Secretaries Committee; U.S.-USSR positions on missile defense systems; Romania economic relations; international foreign relations impacts of Communist entry into Italian government; U.S. policy in Mediterranean area; disposition of outdated NSC policy papers; psychological warfare planning.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Philip J. Farley; Arthur A. Hartman; James S. Lay Jr.; Richard Helms.

0767 U/SM 50–54 (1 of 3) [September 1969–May 1970].

Major Topics: Reduction in reports from U.S. embassies; U.S.-Philippines military base agreement revision; NATO Committee on Challenges of the Modern Society (CCMS); CCMS studies on disaster relief, road safety, and air pollution; international space cooperation; cooperative earth resources surveys; earth resources satellites; remote sensing technology; U.S.-USSR space cooperation; U.S. shelf boundary; law of the sea; Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf, 1958; national defense impacts of boundary definition; ocean mineral resources ownership and development; petroleum reserves; natural gas reserves; National Petroleum Council.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Laurence E. Lynn Jr.; Arthur A. Hartman; Elliot L. Richardson; Richard M. Nixon; William P. Rogers; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Robert M. Behr; U. Alexis Johnson; Robert E. Osgood.

Reel 10

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.

0001 U/SM 50–54 (2 of 3) [September 1969–April 1970].

Major Topics: U.S. continental shelf boundary; federal interagency disagreements; DoD; Interior Department; law of the sea; Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf, 1958; national defense impacts of boundary definition; ocean mineral resources ownership and development; National Petroleum Council; petroleum reserves; natural gas reserves.

Principal Correspondents: Walter J. Hickel; Russell E. Train; John C. Whitaker; Winston Lord; David Packard; Rocco C. Siciliano.

0087 U/SM 50–54 (3 of 3) [January 1970–June 1971].

Major Topics: U.S. continental shelf boundary; federal interagency disagreements; DoD; Interior Department; petroleum reserves; natural gas reserves; law of the sea; Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf, 1958; national defense impacts of boundary definition; ocean mineral resources ownership and development; National Petroleum Council; Seabed Arms Control Treaty; ban on nuclear weapons on ocean floor.

Principal Correspondents: Russell E. Train; Walter J. Hickel; Robert E. Osgood; Arthur A. Hartman; David Packard; Maurice H. Stans; Henry A. Kissinger; Helmut Sonnenfeldt.

0184 U/SM 55–56 (1 of 3) [October 1969–November 1974].

Major Topics: Antarctica mineral and energy resources policy; U.S. military and scientific interests; Antarctic Treaty negotiations; international access to Antarctica; territorial claims by Argentina and other countries; mineral resources exploration and extraction; Antarctic offshore mineral resources development; petroleum.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; Robert M. Behr; Arthur A. Hartman; Samuel De Palma; G. Warren Nutter; W. D. McElroy; Seymour Weiss; Kenneth Rush; Leigh Ratiner; Brandon Grove Jr.; Robert D. Yoder; James Heg; Michael A. Guhin; Stephen A. Wakefield; Wreatham E. Gathright.

0348 U/SM 55–56 (2 of 3) [February 1965–October 1975].

Major Topics: Antarctica mineral and energy resources policy; U.S. military and scientific interests; U.S. Antarctic Research Program; National Science Foundation; Antarctic Treaty negotiations; territorial claims by Argentina and other countries; Antarctic programs of USSR, Argentina, Chile, and other countries; mineral resources exploration and extraction; petroleum; Antarctic offshore mineral resources development; international cooperation in uranium enrichment; multinational gaseous diffusion plant in Europe; European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM); nuclear assistance to France.

Principal Correspondents: Brent Scowcroft; Wreatham E. Gathright; George P. Shultz; Elliott L. Richardson; McGeorge Bundy; Llewellyn E. Thompson; Robert M. Behr.

0579 U/SM 55–56 (3 of 3) [April 1964–April 1971].

Major Topics: International cooperation in uranium enrichment; multinational gaseous diffusion plant in Europe; U.S.-French feasibility study; French Ambassador Charles Lucet; European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM); congressional refusal to accept Nixon administration proposal; Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; USSR supply of enriched uranium to Europe; Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (COCOM).

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Robert M. Behr; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Herman Pollack; U. Alexis Johnson.

0755 U/SM 57–59 (1 of 3) [January–August 1970].

Major Topics: Geneva Protocol of 1925, banning chemical weapons; protocol submission to U.S. Senate for ratification; U.S. chemical and biological weapons policy; U.S. retention of right to use chemical herbicides and riot control agents in war; U.S.–West Germany discussions on offsetting U.S. troop stationing costs; German Chancellor Willy Brandt talks with President Richard M. Nixon; U.S. Senator Charles W. Percy proposal for German cost sharing.

Frame No.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; William P. Rogers; Henry A. Kissinger; Robert M. Behr; Arthur A. Hartman; C. Fred Bergsten.

0886 U/SM 57–59 (2 of 3) [February 1970–February 1971].

Major Topics: U.S.–West Germany discussions on offsetting U.S. troop stationing costs; German Chancellor Willy Brandt talks with President Richard M. Nixon; U.S. strategy and forces for NATO.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Nathaniel Samuels.

Reel 11

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.

0001 U/SM 57–59 (3 of 3) [February 1969–January 1971].

Major Topics: U.S.–West Germany discussions on offsetting U.S. troop stationing costs; U.S. foreign aid programs review; U.S. relationships with developing countries; long-term debt relief; aid to family planning and public welfare programs; aid to Latin America; Alliance for Progress funds transfer to proposed U.S. Inter-American Development Bank; U.S. contribution to International Development Association; U.S. “untying” of aid, allowing recipient countries to procure aid commodities outside U.S.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; C. Fred Bergsten.

0210 U/SM 60–64 (1 of 2) [September 1969–April 1970].

Major Topics: U.S. troop level reduction in South Korea; South Korean military forces modernization; U.S. military equipment aid to South Korea; NATO review of strategy and forces; French participation in review; U.S. force commitments to NATO; federal military and civilian employment reductions in Philippines; Clark Air Field.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Theodore L. Eliot Jr.; Winthrop G. Brown; Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Melvin R. Laird.

0338 U/SM 60–64 (2 of 2) [June 1969–August 1970].

Major Topics: Federal military and civilian employment reductions in Philippines; Clark Air Field; arms embargo on South Africa and Portugal’s African territories; U.S. partial relaxation of embargo.

Principal Correspondents: Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Richard L. Sneider; Marshall Wright.

0383 U/SM 64B and 65–69 (1 of 3) [February–September 1970].

Major Topics: Arms embargo on South Africa and Portugal’s African territories; U.S. partial relaxation of embargo; Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) political status and relationship with U.S.; TTPI designation as Commonwealth of Micronesia; islands’ constitutional convention.

Principal Correspondents: U. Alexis Johnson; Rocco C. Siciliano; Elliott L. Richardson; Henry A. Kissinger; Arthur A. Hartman; Harrison Loesch; Lazarus Sali; John H. Holdridge.

0513 U/SM 64B and 65–69 (2 of 3) [November 1969–August 1971].

Major Topics: Arctic policy including international research and resource development cooperation; U.S.-USSR cooperation; U.S.-Canada cooperation; federal interagency Arctic policy group establishment; draft Northlands Compact for International Cooperation; Canada sovereignty extension over Arctic sea route “Northwest Passage”; petroleum and other mineral resources; Interagency Arctic Research Coordinating Committee.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Richard M. Nixon; Howard W. Pollack; Alexander M. Haig Jr.; Jeanne W. Davis; William E. Timmons; Robert M. Behr; Kenneth Cole; Helmut Sonnenfeldt; Walter J. Hickel; John N. Irwin II.

0737 U/SM 64B and 65–69 (3 of 3) [November 1969–September 1974].

Major Topics: Panama-Colombia highway assistance; Darien Gap Highway; foot-and-mouth disease (livestock) transmission from Colombia to Panama; Panama, Colombia, and U.S. control effort; military assistance to Greece; NATO countries’ views on Greek junta; South Korean military forces modernization; U.S. military equipment aid to South Korea; general U.S. military assistance.

Principal Correspondents: Brandon Grove Jr.; Henry A. Kissinger; Harold H. Saunders; Arthur A. Hartman; Joseph J. Sisco; Martin J. Hillenbrand; David M. Abshire; William P. Rogers; Richard M. Nixon; C. Fred Bergsten; Richard T. Kennedy; Laurence E. Lynn Jr.; Elliott L. Richardson.

0848 U/SM 70–73 (1 of 2) [April 1970–September 1972].

Major Topics: U.S. participation in international exhibitions outside Europe; critique of “makeshift,” poorly planned exhibits; need for exhibits in developing countries; Persian Gulf (lower) states (Bahrain, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, and Oman) purchase of U.S. military equipment; UK relations with Persian Gulf states; educational television project in Saudi Arabia by International Telecommunications Corporation; U.S. technical assistance to Gulf states; U.S. diplomatic representation in Gulf states; U.S. policy toward South West Africa.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Kissinger; C. Fred Bergsten; John N. Irwin II; George P. Shultz; Elliott L. Richardson; Arthur A. Hartman; Harold H. Saunders; Rounseville W. Schaum; U. Alexis Johnson.

Reel 12

Under Secretaries Committee Memorandum Files cont. Under Secretaries Study Memorandums (U/SM) cont.

0001 U/SM 70–73 (2 of 2) [July–December 1970].

Major Topics: EC enlargement; tariff impacts of enlargement; incompatibility of certain EC trade arrangements with provisions of General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT); EC agricultural policy; enlargement impacts on U.S. industrial and agricultural trade.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Nathaniel Samuels; U. Alexis Johnson; C. Fred Bergsten; Clifford M. Hardin; John N. Irwin II.

0112 U/SM 74–77 [July–December 1970].

Major Topics: Bolivia insurgency; Latin American insurgent groups' international links; communism.

Principal Correspondents: Arthur A. Hartman; Henry A. Kissinger; Charles A. Meyer; Richard M. Nixon.

0152 U/SM 78 (1 of 4) [August 1970–October 1971].

Major Topics: U.S. security-related aid programs reorganization; foreign aid classification into three categories: security, humanitarian, and development assistance; Foreign Assistance Act; proposed U.S. Development Corporation for bilateral development loans; review of security assistance to South Korea, Cambodia, Greece, Philippines, Thailand, and Laos; State Department versus DoD jurisdiction over security-related assistance; U.S. emphasis on increased defense self-reliance in recipient countries and lowering U.S. presence abroad (Nixon Doctrine); emphasis on regional burden sharing and defense cooperation.

Principal Correspondents: U. Alexis Johnson; Henry A. Kissinger; John N. Irwin II; William H. Lewis; Alexander M. Haig Jr.; C. Fred Bergsten; Richard T. Kennedy; William P. Rogers; Melvin R. Laird.

0351 U/SM 78 (2 of 4) [August 1970–January 1971].

Major Topics: U.S. security-related aid programs reorganization; Foreign Assistance Act; U.S. emphasis on increased defense self-reliance in recipient countries and lowering U.S. presence abroad (Nixon Doctrine); State Department versus DoD jurisdiction over security-related assistance; emphasis on regional burden sharing and defense cooperation; likely congressional resistance to reorganization; security assistance for Latin America and Africa.

Principal Correspondents: Jeanne W. Davis; C. Fred Bergsten; Henry A. Kissinger; C. Fred Bergsten; John N. Irwin II; Richard T. Kennedy.

Presidential Review Memoranda (PRM)

0562 PRM 21 [March 1977].

Major Topic: Horn of Africa policy.

Principal Correspondent: Zbigniew Brzezinski.

0565 PRM 22 [March 1977].

Major Topic: Telecommunications protection from USSR interception.

Principal Correspondent: Jimmy Carter.

0569 PRM 23 [March–April 1977].

Major Topic: Space policy.

Principal Correspondent: Jimmy Carter.

0573 PRM 24 [April 1977].

Major Topic: China policy.

Principal Correspondent: Zbigniew Brzezinski.

Presidential Directives (PD)

0577 PD 3 [March 1977].

Major Topic: National Security Decision Memoranda rescission.

Principal Correspondent: Jimmy Carter.

Frame No.

0579 PD 8 [March 1977].
Major Topic: Nuclear nonproliferation policy.
Principal Correspondent: Jimmy Carter.

0584 PD 10 [April 1977].
Major Topic: Standing Consultative Commission instructions.
Principal Correspondent: Jimmy Carter.

National Security Study Directives (NSSD)

0587 NSSD 14-82 [December 1982].
Major Topic: Sensitive but unclassified scientific information protection.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0594 NSSD 1-87 [January 1987].
Major Topic: Afghanistan policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0598 NSSD 2-87 [January 1987].
Major Topic: Central America policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0602 NSSD 3-87 [January 1987].
Major Topics: Southern Africa policy; South Africa; Angola.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0606 NSSD 4-87 [January 1987].
Major Topic: Middle East peace process.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0609 NSSD 5-87 [January 1987].
Major Topic: Mexico policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0613 NSSD 6-87 [January 1987].
Major Topic: Philippines policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0617 NSSD 7-87 [January 1987].
Major Topic: Export control of security-sensitive technologies.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0621 NSSD 8-87 [April 1987].
Major Topic: Foreign investment policy in U.S.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0625 NSSD 9-87 [May 1987].
Major Topics: Southern Africa policy; Botswana; Malawi; Zaire; Zambia; Swaziland;
Zimbabwe.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0630 NSSD 10-87 [December 1987].
Major Topic: Philippines policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

Frame No.

- 0635 NSSD 1-88 [May 1987].**
Major Topic: Indochina policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

National Security Decision Directives (NSDD)

- 0639 NSDD 20 [January 1982].**
Major Topic: Law of the Sea Policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0642 NSDD 147 [October 1984].**
Major Topic: India-Pakistan policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0648 NSDD 148 [October 1984].**
Major Topic: U.S.-USSR nuclear arms reduction “umbrella talks.”
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0650 NSDD 161 [February 1985].**
Major Topics: USSR noncompliance with arms control agreements; nuclear testing; missile defense systems; chemical and biological weapons.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0662 NSDD 165 [March 1985].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev–President Ronald Reagan summit meeting; Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI); ABM Treaty.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0670 NSDD 180 [July 1985].**
Major Topic: Civil aviation antiterrorism program.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0674 NSDD 193 [October 1985].**
Major Topic: New Zealand port access.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0676 NSDD 195 [October 1985].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); USSR and U.S. counterproposals; cooperative U.S.-USSR research on space defense systems such as Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI); USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0683 NSDD 202 [December 1985].**
Major Topics: USSR noncompliance with strategic arms reduction agreements; nuclear testing; missile defense systems; ABM Treaty; chemical and biological weapons.
Principal Correspondent: John M. Poindexter.
- 0698 NSDD 203 [December 1985].**
Major Topic: U.S.-USSR nuclear testing limitation.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

- 0700 NSDD 208 [January 1986].**
Major Topics: Southwest Indian Ocean nations policy; Madagascar; Seychelles; Mauritius; Comoros.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0706 NSDD 209 [February 1986].**
Major Topics: USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev–President Ronald Reagan Geneva summit meeting; post-summit talks on strategic arms reduction, space defense systems, cooperative research, and other issues; NST; USSR and U.S. counterproposals.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0710 NSDD 210 [February 1986].**
Major Topics: USSR and U.S. strategic arms reduction proposals; USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0714 NSDD 220 [April 1986].**
Major Topics: Haiti policy; President Jean-Claude Duvalier exile.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0720 NSDD 222 [April 1986].**
Major Topic: USSR noncompliance with arms control agreements.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0730 NSDD 230 [July 1986].**
Major Topic: Nuclear weapons safety and security.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0732 NSDD 232 [August 1986].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR arms control talks; space defense systems; NST.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0737 NSDD 235 [August 1986].**
Major Topics: Cuba policy; U.S. embargo; control of illegal migration to U.S.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0743 NSDD 240 [September 1986].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. detailed negotiating positions, including responses to Soviet proposals.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0766 NSDD 246 [October 1986].**
Major Topics: Micronesian states (formerly Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI)) self-government and relationship with U.S.; termination of trusteeship and establishment of sovereign states; Compact for the Marshall Islands and the Federated States of Micronesia.
Principal Correspondents: Ronald Reagan; John M. Poindexter.
- 0787 NSDD 248 [October 1986].**
Major Topics: Central America policy; U.S. aid.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

- 0792 NSDD 249 [October 1986].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. detailed negotiating positions, including responses to Soviet proposals.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0811 NSDD 250 [November 1986].**
Major Topics: President Ronald Reagan summary of October 1986 strategic arms reduction discussions with USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev in Reykjavik, Iceland; U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction, intermediate nuclear forces, and nuclear testing; Gorbachev demand that U.S. right to withdraw from ABM Treaty not be exercised for ten years; Reagan response to Gorbachev treaty demand.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0826 NSDD 251 [December 1986].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0828 NSDD 256 [January 1987].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. detailed negotiating positions, including responses to Soviet proposals.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0848 NSDD 258 [February 1987].**
Major Topic: Anti-satellite systems development.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0851 NSDD 260 [February 1987].**
Major Topic: USSR noncompliance with arms control agreements.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0863 NSDD 263 [February 1987].**
Major Topic: Central America policy.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0865 NSDD 267 [April 1987].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. detailed negotiating positions, including responses to Soviet proposals.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0871 NSDD 269 [April 1987].**
Major Topic: Nuclear weapons deployment authorization.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0875 NSDD 271 [May 1987].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. detailed negotiating positions, including responses to Soviet proposals.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

Frame No.

- 0888 NSDD 279 [June 1987].**
Major Topic: Nuclear weapons safety and security.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0890 NSDD 281 [August 1987].**
Major Topic: U.S. nuclear weapons command and control.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0906 NSDD 290 [December 1987].**
Major Topics: USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev–President Ronald Reagan summit meeting in Washington, D.C.; U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. negotiating positions.
Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.
- 0915 NSDD 291 [December 1987].**
Major Topic: U.S. policy toward Mexico.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0919 NSDD 295 [January 1988].**
Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. negotiating positions.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0936 NSDD 299 [January 1988].**
Major Topic: Cuban nationals normal U.S. immigration procedures restoration.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0938 NSDD 300 [February 1988].**
Major Topic: U.S. policy toward Mexico.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.
- 0940 NSDD 301 [February 1988].**
Major Topics: Nuclear Risk Reduction Center establishment; accidental nuclear war.
Principal Correspondents: John D. Negroponte; Ronald Reagan.
- 0947 NSDD 302 [April 1988].**
Major Topic: Special nuclear material production.
Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.
- 0951 NSDD 306 [May 1988].**
Major Topic: Emergency relocation sites for U.S. officials.
Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.
- 0954 NSDD 307 [May 1988].**
Major Topics: USSR General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev–President Ronald Reagan summit meeting in Moscow, USSR; U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; NST; U.S. negotiating position changes for summit.
Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.
- 0959 NSDD 309 [June 1988].**
Major Topic: U.S. nuclear weapons safety and command and control.
Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0962 NSDD 310 [July 1988].

Major Topics: U.S.-USSR strategic arms reduction talks (START); space defense systems; deployment of satellite-based sensors; NST; U.S. detailed negotiating positions, including responses to Soviet proposals.

Principal Correspondents: John D. Negroponte; Ronald Reagan.

0995 NSDD 317 [October 1988].

Major Topic: Nuclear weapons deployment authorization.

Principal Correspondent: Ronald Reagan.

0997 NSDD 321 [December 1988].

Major Topic: National Security Decision Directives disposition.

Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.

1013 NSDD 322 [December 1988].

Major Topic: Chad policy.

Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.

1018 NSDD 323 [January 1989].

Major Topic: Pre-Reagan policy papers disposition.

Principal Correspondents: Colin L. Powell; Ronald Reagan.

National Security Planning Group

1028 NSPG 83A [December 1983–January 1984].

Major Topics: Central America policies and aid; El Salvador; Costa Rica; Honduras; Guatemala; Panama land reform; NSC congressional strategy on Central America; U.S. trade embargo on Nicaragua; U.S.-Sandinista relations; Grenada aid.

Principal Correspondent: Otto J. Reich.

1080 NSPG 96 [September 1984].

Major Topic: NSC meeting with President Ronald Reagan on upcoming U.S.-USSR arms reduction talks, including control of space warfare systems.

Principal Correspondents: Robert E. Linhard; Robert C. McFarlane.

Presidential Decision Directives

1119 PDD 16 [November 1993].

Major Topics: International desertification, forest conservation, and fresh water conservation policies; UN Conference on Environment and Development.

Principal Correspondent: William J. Clinton.

1124 PDD 19 [January 1994].

Major Topic: Environmental protection responsibilities of multilateral development banks and Global Environment Facility.

Principal Correspondent: William J. Clinton.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major correspondents in this microform publication. The first number after each entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing correspondence by the person begins. Hence, 9: 0184 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0184 of Reel 9. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film.

Abbuhl, Forest E.

9: 0184

Abshire, David M.

11: 0737

Barnum, John W.

3: 0796

Behr, Robert M.

1: 0737, 0876; 3: 0594; 7: 0492;
9: 0767; 10: 0184, 0348, 0579,
0755; 11: 0513

Bender, C. R.

5: 0382

Bergsten, C. Fred

1: 0414; 2: 0584, 0881; 3: 0296;
8: 0771; 9: 0103, 0472; 10: 0755;
11: 0001, 0737, 0848; 12: 0001,
0152, 0351

Brown, L. Dean

3: 0904

Brown, Winthrop G.

11: 0210

Brzezinski, Zbigniew

12: 0562, 0573

Bundy, McGeorge

1: 0212, 0221, 0223; 10: 0348

Bunker, Ellsworth

8: 0487

Butler, John Marshall

1: 0212

Carter, Jimmy

12: 0565, 0569, 0577, 0579, 0584

Clift, A. Denis

4: 0771; 6: 0001; 7: 0001

Cline, Ray S.

4: 0593

Clinton, William J.

12: 1119, 1124

Cole, Kenneth

11: 0513

Cooper, Theodore

7: 0001

Cronk, Edwin M.

8: 0693

Davies, Rodger P.

5: 0163

Davis, Jeanne W.

2: 0748; 7: 0001; 11: 0513; 12: 0351

Deere, Don U.

3: 0499

Dulles, Allen W.

1: 0152

Eliot, Theodore L., Jr.

2: 0351; 5: 0382; 8: 0487; 11: 0210

Farley, Philip J.

9: 0654

Flanigan, Peter M.

1: 0256, 0258, 0264

Forrestal, James

1: 0074, 0087

Gates, Robert

6: 0706

Gathright, Wreatham E.

5: 0232, 0717; 8: 0023; 10: 0184, 0348

Gilbert, Carl J.

8: 0771

Gorton, J. G.

9: 0472

Granger, Clint

4: 0062

Grant, Lindsey
8: 0023

Green, Marshall
8: 0023

Gromyko, Andrei
5: 0232

Grove, Brandon, Jr.
3: 0680, 0796; 5: 0163; 7: 0492, 0636,
0790; 10: 0184; 11: 0737

Gruenther, Alfred M.
1: 0001

Guhin, Michael A.
3: 0594; 10: 0184

Habib, Philip C.
5: 0232

Haig, Alexander M., Jr.
1: 0264; 7: 0790; 11: 0513; 12: 0152

Handyside, H. G.
4: 0001

Hanford, Elizabeth
9: 0472

Hannah, John A.
4: 0771; 5: 0001

Hardin, Clifford M.
9: 0472; 12: 0001

Harris, John A.
4: 0001

Hartman, Arthur A.
1: 0414–0876; 2: 0001–0213, 0584–
0881; 3: 0001–0080, 0499–0594,
0904; 4: 0001, 0391, 0771; 5: 0001–
0163, 0518–0629; 7: 0280, 0790;
8: 0023, 0192–0487, 0693–0932;
9: 0001–0767; 10: 0087–0184,
0755; 11: 0210, 0383–0848;
12: 0001–0112

Heg, James
10: 0184

Helms, Richard
9: 0654

Hickel, Walter J.
10: 0001, 0087; 11: 0513

Hillenbrand, Martin J.
11: 0737

Hillenkoetter, R. H.
1: 0001

Holdridge, John H.
2: 0001, 0351; 3: 0296; 11: 0383

Hyland, William G.
4: 0391

Ingersoll, Robert S.
3: 0796; 4: 0062, 0391; 5: 0232, 0686,
0717; 6: 0001, 0706; 8: 0023

Irwin, John N., II
1: 0414; 2: 0584, 0748; 3: 0001, 0296,
0680, 0796, 0904; 4: 0001, 0391,
0593, 0771; 5: 0001, 0382, 0514,
0518, 0629, 0686, 0852; 8: 0001;
11: 0513, 0848; 12: 0001, 0152,
0351

Jacobsen, Lydik S.
3: 0499

Johnson, Ernest
3: 0080

Johnson, Lyndon Baines
1: 0225

Johnson, U. Alexis
1: 0876; 2: 0351, 0584; 3: 0594;
4: 0771; 5: 0163, 0686; 6: 0345;
7: 0790; 9: 0051, 0767; 10: 0579;
11: 0383, 0848; 12: 0001, 0152

Kennedy, John F.
1: 0198, 0200, 0202, 0204, 0206, 0208,
0210

Kennedy, Richard T.
4: 0391, 0771; 11: 0737; 12: 0152, 0351

Kissinger, Henry A.
1: 0228–0231, 0238–0245, 0256–0258,
0278–0876; 2: 0001–0881; 3: 0080–
0904; 4: 0062–0771; 5: 0001, 0232,
0518, 0717; 6: 0001–0706; 7: 0280,
0790–0933; 8: 0001–0023, 0254,
0487–0611, 0693; 9: 0001, 0184,
0472–0767; 10: 0087–0184, 0579–
0886; 11: 0001–0848; 12: 0001–
0351

Kleindienst, Richard D.
3: 0080

Laird, Melvin R.
2: 0351; 4: 0771; 7: 0790, 0933;
11: 0210; 12: 0152

Lay, James S., Jr.
9: 0654

Lehmann, W. J.
7: 0790

Lewis, William H.
12: 0152

Lilly, William E.
8: 0611

Linhard, Robert E.
 12: 1080

Loesch, Harrison
 9: 0051; 11: 0383

Lord, Winston
 10: 0001

Lossberg, Lewis G. von
 3: 0499

Low, Stephen
 3: 0796

Lynn, James T.
 3: 0080

Lynn, Laurence E., Jr.
 2: 0001, 0351; 8: 0487; 9: 0767;
 11: 0737

Maxey, George G.
 3: 0499

McCracken, Paul W.
 9: 0472

McElroy, W. D.
 10: 0184

McFarlane, Robert C.
 3: 0001; 12: 1080

Meyer, Charles A.
 8: 0001, 0254; 9: 0103; 12: 0112

Miller, Robert H.
 3: 0296

Morris, Donald R.
 5: 0001

Nachmanoff, Arnold
 1: 0278; 7: 0280, 0492; 8: 0001

Navas, Rafael I. Marino
 3: 0796

Negroponte, John D.
 12: 0940, 0962

Nehmer, Stanley
 2: 0584

Neilson, Paul
 8: 0611

Nixon, Richard M.
 1: 0235, 0247, 0261, 0559; 2: 0213,
 0748; 3: 0499, 0904; 9: 0767;
 11: 0513, 0737; 12: 0112

Nutter, G. Warren
 10: 0184

O'Neill, Robert D.
 4: 0001

Osgood, Robert E.
 9: 0767; 10: 0087

Packard, David
 2: 0351, 0748; 4: 0001; 7: 0492, 0790;
 8: 0611; 10: 0001, 0087

Palma, Samuel De
 10: 0184

Palmby, Clarence D.
 2: 0584; 3: 0080

Peterson, Peter G.
 1: 0245; 3: 0296

Petty, John R.
 9: 0103

Platig, E. Raymond
 4: 0062

Poats, Rutherford M.
 5: 0232

Poindexter, John M.
 12: 0683, 0766

Pollack, Herman
 1: 0737; 2: 0213; 10: 0579

Pollack, Howard W.
 11: 0513

Porter, William J.
 6: 0345; 8: 0611

Powell, Colin L.
 12: 0906, 0947, 0951, 0954, 0997,
 1013, 1018

Propps, Herbert F.
 9: 0472

Ratiner, Leigh
 10: 0184

Reagan, Ronald
 12: 0587–0676, 0698–1018

Reich, Otto J.
 12: 1028

Replogle, Luther
 5: 0518

Richardson, Elliott L.
 1: 0278–0876; 2: 0001, 0213; 7: 0280,
 0790–0933; 8: 0001–0023, 0254–
 0771; 9: 0001, 0654–0767;
 10: 0348, 0579–0886; 11: 0001,
 0210, 0338–0383, 0737–0848

Robinson, Charles W.
 6: 0345; 7: 0001

Rogers, William P.
 1: 0737; 3: 0296; 5: 0232, 0382;
 9: 0767; 10: 0755; 11: 0737;
 12: 0152

Ruser, Claus W.
 4: 0001

Rush, Kenneth
 3: 0680, 0796; 4: 0062; 5: 0382;
 6: 0345; 7: 0280; 10: 0184

Rusk, Dean
 1: 0195; 7: 0790

Salii, Lazarus
 11: 0383

Samuels, Nathaniel
 2: 0584, 0881; 5: 0163, 0232; 9: 0001,
 0472; 10: 0886; 12: 0001

Saunders, Harold H.
 11: 0737, 0848

Schaefer, John
 5: 0232

Schaum, Rounseville W.
 11: 0848

Schultz, Vincent
 3: 0499

Scowcroft, Brent
 1: 0266, 0269, 0274; 6: 0001, 0345,
 0706; 7: 0001, 0280, 0492; 10: 0348

Seaborg, Glenn T.
 8: 0219

Seamans, Robert C., Jr.
 7: 0790

Shepard, Geoff
 2: 0748

Shultz, George P.
 10: 0348; 11: 0848

Siciliano, Rocco C.
 2: 0351; 10: 0001; 11: 0383

Sisco, Joseph J.
 3: 0001; 5: 0163; 6: 0001; 7: 0492;
 11: 0737

Smith, Gerard
 8: 0487

Smith, Walter B.
 1: 0001

Sneider, Richard L.
 7: 0790; 11: 0338

Solomon, Richard H.
 4: 0062

Sonnenfeldt, Helmut
 2: 0001; 5: 0001, 0518, 0852; 7: 0790,
 0933; 8: 0023, 0487; 9: 0767;
 10: 0087, 0579; 11: 0210, 0513

Souers, Sidney W.
 1: 0087

Spiers, Ronald I.
 4: 0001; 5: 0001; 7: 0933

Stans, Maurice H.
 10: 0087

Stern, Ernest
 8: 0693

Stern, Thomas
 8: 0611

Stever, H. Guyford
 6: 0345, 0706

Stoessel, Walter J., Jr.
 5: 0852; 8: 0487

Strait, Edward B.
 4: 0062

Taylor, Maxwell D.
 1: 0216

Thompson, Llewellyn E.
 10: 0348

Timmons, William E.
 11: 0513

Train, Russell E.
 7: 0001; 8: 0192; 10: 0001, 0087

Trezise, Philip H.
 9: 0472

Vaky, Viron P.
 2: 0351; 8: 0254, 0693

Wakefield, Stephen A.
 10: 0184

Warner, John W.
 4: 0771

Weintraub, Sidney
 8: 0693

Weiss, Seymour
 10: 0184

Whitaker, John C.
 10: 0001

Wiggins, G. A.
 5: 0382

Williams, Franklin Haydn
 3: 0296

Williams, Maurice J.
 4: 0001

Wilson, Stanley D.
 3: 0499

Worthington, Howard L.
 9: 0184

Wright, Barbara M.
 3: 0904

Wright, Marshall
 11: 0338

Yoder, Robert D.
10: 0184

Ziegler, Ron
3: 0080

SUBJECT INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major topics in this microfilm publication. The first number after an entry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which the folder containing information on the subject begins. Hence, 12: 0650 refers to the folder that begins at Frame 0650 of Reel 12. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial section of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents, listed in the order in which they appear on the film and only once per folder.

ABM Treaty

USSR noncompliance 12: 0650, 0683
U.S.-USSR talks 12: 0662

Afghanistan

U.S. relations 12: 0594

Africa

arms embargo 11: 0338, 0383
research funding 4: 0062, 0391
Southern Africa 12: 0602, 0625
Southern West Africa 11: 0848
U.S. aid 12: 0351
U.S. relations 12: 0562
see also names of individual countries

Agricultural exports and imports

Latin America 1: 0559, 0737, 0876;
8: 0693
U.S. 9: 0472
U.S.-EC 12: 0001

Agriculture

U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345,
0706; 7: 0001
see also Agricultural exports and
imports

Air Force Department

intelligence 1: 0001

Air pollution

9: 0767

Alaska

nuclear test 4: 0771; 8: 0192, 0219,
0254, 0693
USSR vessels seizure 5: 0382

Alliance for Progress

8: 0693; 11: 0001

Angola

U.S. relations 12: 0602

Animal diseases and zoonoses

foot-and-mouth 3: 0680, 0796; 11: 0737

Antarctica

2: 0089; 10: 0184

Antarctic Treaty

2: 0089; 10: 0184, 0348

Arctic Policy Group

4: 0001; 5: 0518, 0629; 11: 0513

Arctic region

international cooperation 4: 0001;
5: 0518, 0629; 11: 0513

Argentina

Antarctica claims 10: 0184, 0348
Antarctica programs 10: 0348
U.S. aircraft sales 8: 0487

Armed services

South Korea 2: 0001, 0351, 0584;
11: 0737
U.S. in Europe 9: 0654
see also International military relations

Arms control and disarmament

nonproliferation 12: 0579
USSR noncompliance 12: 0650, 0683,
0720
U.S.-USSR talks 1: 0274; 12: 0648,
0662, 0676–0698, 0706–0710,
0732, 0743, 0792–0828, 0865,
0875, 0906, 0919, 0954, 0962, 1080
see also Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
(SALT)
see also Strategic Arms Reduction
Talks (START)

Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

4: 0062

Arms trade

Africa embargo 11: 0338, 0383
developing countries 7: 0280
Persian Gulf states 5: 0163; 11: 0848
South Africa embargo 2: 0351
U.S.-Germany 3: 0296
U.S.-Latin America 7: 0636; 8: 0254,
0438, 0487
U.S.-Portugal 7: 0280

Army

intelligence 1: 0001, 0087

Asia

1: 0152
see also South Asia
see also names of individual countries

**Atlantic-Pacific Interoceanic Canal Study
Commission**

3: 0904

Atomic Energy Commission

1: 0001

Azores

U.S. base 7: 0280
U.S.-Portugal negotiations 7: 0280

Bahrain

U.S. military purchases 5: 0163;
11: 0848

Banks and banking

12: 1124

Biological Weapons Convention

3: 0001

Bolivia

insurgency 12: 0112

Brandt, Willy

10: 0755, 0886

Brazil

arms purchases 8: 0487
jet sales 2: 0351
military and economic aid to Brazil
7: 0280
U.S. aid 1: 0278; 8: 0023
U.S. aircraft sales 8: 0254, 0438
U.S. loan 1: 0195
U.S. military relations 7: 0280, 0492
U.S. relations 7: 0280

Cambodia

12: 0152

Canada

preferences impact on U.S. labor
8: 0771; 9: 0103

U.S. Arctic cooperation 4: 0001;
5: 0518, 0629; 11: 0513

Canal Zone

3: 0904

Cancer

U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345

Cardiovascular diseases and disorders

U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345

Central America

U.S. relations 12: 0598, 0787, 0863,
1028

Chad

12: 1013

Chemical and biological warfare

general 3: 0001; 10: 0755
USSR noncompliance 12: 0650, 0683,
0648

Chemicals and chemistry

6: 0345

Chile

Antarctica programs 10: 0348
arms purchases 8: 0487
jet sales 2: 0351; 8: 0254, 0438

China

intelligence 1: 0152
research funding 4: 0062, 0391
trade controls 8: 0023
U.S. relations 12: 0569
U.S. trade 3: 0080, 0296

Chronologies

space cooperation 2: 0213
tariff preferences 8: 0771; 9: 0103

CIA

1: 0001, 0087, 0152

Civil aviation

12: 0670

Civil defense

1: 0198

Clark Air Field

2: 0089; 11: 0210

Coast Guard

USSR vessels seizure 5: 0382

Colombia

arms purchases 8: 0487
foot-and-mouth disease 3: 0680, 0796;
11: 0737
highway aid 3: 0680, 0796; 11: 0737
jet sales 2: 0351; 8: 0254, 0438

Commerce Department, U.S.

3: 0594

Communism

insurgency 1: 0216; 12: 0112
Soviet bloc 1: 0152

Comoros

12: 0700

Compact for the Marshall Islands and the Federated States of Micronesia

12: 0766

Compulsory military service

1: 0559

Computers

3: 0594

Congressional-executive relations

10: 0579

Conservation of natural resources

see Forests and forestry
see International cooperation in
environmental affairs
see Water pollution
see Water resources development

Constitutional law

11: 0383

Conte Amendment

7: 0280

Continental shelf

5: 0232; 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087

Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (COCOM)

10: 0579

Costa e Silva, Arthur da

7: 0280

Costa Rica

12: 1028

Courts

3: 0080

Crisis Task Force

1: 0278

Cuba

U.S. embargo 12: 0737
U.S. immigration 12: 0936
U.S. relations 12: 0737
Yugoslavia trade 2: 0881

David, Edward E.

5: 0852

Defense Department, U.S. (DoD)

research funding 4: 0391, 0593, 0062
on U.S. Continental Shelf boundary
10: 0001, 0087

De Jong, J. S.

7: 0790

Developing countries

arms purchases 7: 0280
internal security 8: 0693
tariff preferences 1: 0414; 2: 0089;
8: 0771, 0932; 9: 0001, 0103, 0184
trade fairs 11: 0848
U.S. relations 11: 0001

Diplomatic and consular service

Dublin embassy 1: 0210
Gulf states 11: 0848
missions reduction 8: 0487, 0611;
11: 0210
Philippines embassy 2: 0351
travel, U.S. embassy personnel 8: 0487
U.S.-USSR consulates 6: 0345

Disaster relief

9: 0767

Diseases and disorders

Lassa virus 5: 0686
U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345

Draft

see Compulsory military service

Duvalier, Jean-Claude

12: 0714

Earthquakes

and nuclear tests 8: 0192

Earth sciences

9: 0767

East Asia

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

Eastern Europe

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

Economic development

general 4: 0062, 0391, 0593
U.S. aid 12: 0152, 0351

Egypt

skyjacking sanctions 2: 0748
U.S. aid 1: 0223

El Salvador

12: 1028

Employment

and tariff preferences 8: 0771; 9: 0103

Energy resources

Antarctica 2: 0089; 10: 0348
U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345,
0706; 7: 0001

Europe

military advisory groups 2: 0351
uranium plant 1: 0737, 0876; 10: 0348,
0579

Europe cont.

U.S. force reduction 9: 0654
U.S. policy 9: 0654
Western 4:0062, 0391
see also names of individual countries

European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)

10: 0348, 0579

European Community (EC)

enlargement 12: 0001
Spain relations 7: 0280
tariff preferences 8: 0771; 9: 0103

European Space Agency

5: 0727

Exchange of persons programs

U.S.-Poland 5: 0852
U.S.-USSR 4: 0001; 6: 0345

Exhibitions and trade fairs

U.S. participation 2: 0584, 0748;
11: 0848

Expropriation

1: 0559

Family planning

11: 0001

Federal aid programs

foreign affairs research 4: 0062, 0391,
0593

Federal interagency relations

air force–navy disagreement 1: 0087
continental shelf disagreement
10: 0001, 0087
intelligence services 1: 0001, 0074,
0087
Latin America disagreement 2: 0584
military disagreement 7: 0933
U.S. territory disagreement 10: 0001

Fish and fishing industry

law violation 5: 0382
U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345,
0706; 7: 0001
vessels seizure 5: 0382

Foreign assistance

see International assistance

Foreign Assistance Act

12: 0152, 0351

Foreign debts

11: 0001

Foreign investment

9: 0184; 12: 0621

Foreign relations

Antarctica access 10: 0184, 0348
China 12: 0573
Indian Ocean nations 12: 0700
intelligence sharing 1: 0001
research funding 4: 0062, 0391, 0593
Spain 7: 0280
U.S.-Afghanistan 12: 0598
U.S.–Africa Horn 12: 0562
U.S.-Angola 12: 0602
U.S.-Botswana 12: 0625
U.S.-Brazil 7: 0280
U.S.–Central America 12: 0602, 0787,
0863, 1028
U.S.-Chad 12: 1013
U.S.-Cuba 12: 0737
U.S.–developing countries 11: 0001
U.S.-India 12: 0642
U.S.-India-Pakistan 12: 0642
U.S.-Indochina 12: 0635
U.S.-Malawi 12: 0625
U.S.-Malta 4: 0771; 5: 0001
U.S.–Mediterranean countries 9: 0654
U.S.-Mexico 12: 0609, 0915, 0938
U.S.-Pakistan 12: 0642
U.S.-Panama 3: 0904
U.S.-Philippines 12: 0613, 0630
U.S.-Poland 5: 0852
U.S.-Romania 1: 0278, 0414; 8: 0023;
9: 0654
U.S.–South Africa 12: 0602
U.S.–Southern Africa 12: 0625
U.S.–South West Africa 11: 0848
U.S.-Swaziland 12: 0625
U.S.-TTPI 1: 0414; 2: 0001; 3: 0296;
8: 0932; 9: 0051; 11: 0383
U.S.-USSR 1: 0242, 0258
U.S.-Yugoslavia 2: 0881
U.S.-Zaire 12: 0625
U.S.-Zambia 12: 0625
U.S.-Zimbabwe 12: 0625
see also Arms control and disarmament
see also Diplomatic and consular
service
see also Exchange of persons programs
see also Foreign trade
see also International assistance
see also International cooperation in
environmental affairs

- see also* International cooperation in environmental sciences
see also International cooperation in science and technology
see also Military assistance
- Foreign trade**
 U.S.–Latin America 1: 0559, 0737, 0876; 2: 0351; 8: 0693; 9: 0103, 0184, 0472
 U.S.–USSR 1: 0245
see also Exhibitions and trade fairs
see also Foreign trade controls
- Foreign trade controls**
 advanced computers 3: 0594
 China-U.S. 3: 0080, 0296; 8: 0023
 Latin America 2: 0584; 8: 0693; 9: 0103, 0184
 nontariff barriers 8: 0693; 9: 0103, 0184
 U.S. technology 1: 0278; 12: 0617
- Forests and forestry**
 6: 0345; 12: 1119
- France**
 NATO review 11: 0210
 nuclear program 7: 0636
 U.S. military cooperation 3: 0904
 U.S. nuclear aid 10: 0348
- Gemstones**
 1: 0212
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade**
 12: 0001
- Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf of 1958**
 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087
- Geneva Protocol of 1925**
 10: 0755
- Germany, Federal Republic of (West Germany)**
 defense purchases 3: 0296
 troop costs 3: 0296; 10: 0755, 0886; 11: 0001
- Global Environment Facility**
 12: 1124
- Gorbachev, Mikhail**
 Reagan talks 12: 0662, 0706, 0811, 0906, 0951
- Government and the press**
 1: 0221
- Government documents**
 1: 0737; 9: 0767, 0654
- Government information**
 12: 0587
- Government workers**
 DoD teachers 1: 0559
 overseas reductions 1: 0559; 2: 0001, 0351; 8: 0487, 0611; 11: 0210
 Philippines 11: 0338
see also Diplomatic and consular service
see also Military personnel
- Greece**
 11: 0737; 12: 0152
- Grenada**
 12: 1028
- Guatemala**
 12: 1028
- Haiti**
 12: 0714
- Harbors and ports**
 Latin America 9: 0184
 New Zealand 12: 0674
 port entry and access 5: 0232
- Herbicides**
 10: 0755
- Hickenlooper Amendment**
 1: 0559; 9: 0103
- Higher education**
 1: 0559
- Honduras**
 12: 1028
- Housing**
 U.S.–USSR research 6: 0001, 0345, 0706; 7: 0001
- Hungary**
 8: 0487
- Hurricanes**
 5: 0232
- Iceland**
 5: 0518
- Immigration and emigration**
 12: 0936, 0737
- India**
 nuclear tests 7: 0492, 0636
- Indian Ocean**
 12: 0706
- Indochina**
 12: 0635
- Infectious and parasitic diseases**
 Lassa virus 5: 0686

Insurgency

1: 0216, 0228; 12: 0112

Intelligence Advisory Committee establishment

1: 0001

Intelligence services

general 1: 0152

interagency coordination 1: 0001, 0074, 0087

Interagency Arctic Research**Coordinating Committee**

11: 0513

Inter-American Economic and Social Council

1: 0559, 0737, 0876; 8: 0693, 0771, 0932; 9: 0001, 0103, 0184, 0472

Internal security

developing countries 8: 0693

International assistance

Brazil, U.S. aid 1: 0278; 7: 0280; 8: 0023

Central America 12: 0787

developing countries 8: 0693

Egypt, U.S. aid 1: 0223

general 3: 0001

Latin America 9: 0184

U.S. 11: 0001; 12: 0152, 0351

USSR, Lend-Lease 1: 0256, 0261, 0264

Yugoslavia, U.S. aid 2: 0881

see also Military assistance

International Atomic Energy Agency

7: 0636

International cooperation in cultural activities

5: 0852

International cooperation in environmental affairs

general 12: 1119

negotiations 5: 0686

ocean dumping 5: 0686

International cooperation in environmental sciences

U.S.-USSR 6: 0001, 0345, 0706;

7: 0001

International cooperation in science and technology

Antarctica 2: 0089; 10: 0184, 0348

Arctic 4: 0001; 5: 0518, 0629; 11: 0513

Japan-U.S. 1: 0278; 7: 0790; 8: 0023

space 5: 0686, 0727; 9: 0767

uranium enrichment 1: 0737, 0876;

3: 0499, 0594; 10: 0348, 0579

U.S.-Latin America 9: 0184

U.S.-Poland 5: 0852

USSR-France 2: 0213

U.S.-USSR 5: 0686; 6: 0001, 0345,

0706; 7: 0001; 12: 0676, 0706, 0732

weather modification 5: 0232

International Development Association

11: 0001

International military relations

burden sharing 12: 0152, 0351

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

U.S.-Brazil 7: 0280, 0492

U.S.-France 3: 0904

U.S.-Germany 3: 0296; 10: 0755, 0886;

11: 0001

U.S.-Netherlands 1: 0278; 7: 0790, 0933

U.S.-Spain 5: 0001; 7: 0280

see also NATO

International sanctions

Portugal 7: 0280

skyjacking 2: 0748

South Africa 2: 0351

International Telecommunications Corporation

11: 0848

International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT)

5: 0727

Ireland

1: 0210

Israel

1: 0231

Italy

9: 0654

Japan

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

space cooperation 1: 0278; 5: 0727

tariff preferences 8: 0771; 9: 0103

Joint Committee on Atomic Energy

10: 0579

Jordan

2: 0748

Keldysh, Mstislav

2: 0213

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North Korea)

UN radio broadcasts 2: 0001; 8: 0611

Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

military modernization 2: 0001, 0351,
0584; 11: 0210, 0737

U.S. aid 12: 0152

U.S. troop reduction 2: 0001, 0351,
0584; 11: 0210, 0737

Vietnam forces 5: 0518

Laos

12: 0152

Latin America

jet sales 1: 0414, 0737; 2: 0351;
7: 0636, 0790; 8: 0254, 0438

military assistance 8: 0001

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

U.S. aid 11: 0001; 12: 0351

U.S. trade relations 1: 0559, 0737,
0876; 2: 0584; 8: 0693; 9: 0103,
0184, 0472

see also names of individual countries

Lebanon

2: 0748

Limited Test Ban Treaty

7: 0492; 9: 0051

Lucet, Charles

10: 0579

Luns, Joseph

7: 0790

Madagascar

U.S. relations 12: 0700

Malta

NATO aid 5: 0001

U.S. relations 4: 0771; 5: 0001

Marianas Islands

3: 0296

Maritime law

Arctic sea route 11: 0513

general 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087;
12: 0639

UN conference 1: 0266

U.S.-USSR incidents 4: 0771; 5: 0382,
0514; 6: 0345

U.S.-USSR negotiations 5: 0232

Mauritius

12: 0700

Meat and meat products

9: 0472

Medical research

artificial heart 6: 0345

U.S.-USSR 6: 0001, 0345, 0706;
7: 0001

Mental health and illness

6: 0345

Metals and metal industries

6: 0345

Meteorology

5: 0232

Mexico

U.S. relations 12: 0613, 0915, 0938

Micronesia

trusteeship termination 12: 0766

see also Trust Territory of the Pacific
Islands (TTPI)

Middle East

military operations 7: 0280

peace process 12: 0606

Persian Gulf States 5: 0163; 11: 0848

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

see also names of individual countries

Military aircraft

Latin America sales 1: 0414, 0737;

2: 0351; 7: 0636, 0790; 8: 0254,
0438, 0487

Military assistance

advisory groups 2: 0351

Brazil 1: 0278; 7: 0280, 0492; 8: 0023

general 3: 0001; 11: 0737; 12: 0152,
0351

Greece 11: 0737

Israel 1: 0231

Korea 2: 0001, 0351, 0584; 5: 0518;
11: 0210, 0737

Latin America 8: 0001

Portugal 7: 0280

Thailand 1: 0228

Military aviation

1: 0074; 4: 0771

Military bases, posts, and reservations

Azores 7: 0280

Iceland 5: 0518

Philippines 2: 0089; 9: 0767

Spain 1: 0278, 0876; 7: 0280

TTPI 3: 0296

Military government

1: 0278; 11: 0737

Military personnel

overseas reductions 1: 0559; 2: 0001,
0351; 8: 0487, 0611; 11: 0210

Philippines 11: 0338

Military strategy

Antarctica 10: 0184, 0348
research funding 4: 0062, 0391, 0593

Military supplies and equipment

1: 0272

Military weapons

see Military aircraft
see Military assistance
see Missile defense systems
see Nuclear weapons

Mines and mineral resources

Antarctica 2: 0089; 10: 0184, 0348
Arctic 4: 0001; 5: 0518, 0629; 11: 0513
general 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087

Mintoff, Dom

4: 0771; 5: 0001

Missile defense systems

USSR noncompliance 12: 0650, 0683
U.S.-USSR 9: 0654
U.S.-USSR talks 12: 0648, 0662, 0676,
0706, 0730, 0743, 0792-0828,
0865, 0875, 0906, 0919, 0954,
0962, 1080

Missiles and rockets

U.S.-USSR talks 12: 0648, 0662, 0676,
0706, 0743, 0792-0828, 0865,
0875, 0906, 0919, 0954, 0962, 1080
see also Missile defense systems

National Aeronautics and Space**Administration (NASA)**

2: 0213; 5: 0001

National defense

and boundaries 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087
civil defense 1: 0198
self-reliance 12: 0152, 0351
see also terms beginning with Military

National Intelligence Surveys

1: 0087

National Oceanic and Atmospheric**Administration (NOAA)**

5: 0232

National parks

U.S.-USSR 6: 0345

National Petroleum Council

10: 0001, 0087

National Science Foundation

10: 0348

NATO

general 10: 0886
on Greek junta 11: 0737

Iceland base retention 5: 0518

military buildup 1: 0208

review 2: 0001; 11: 0210

SALT consultations 9: 0654

Spain links 5: 0001

U.S. forces 11: 0210

NATO Committee on Challenges of the Modern Society (CCMS)

9: 0767

Natural gas reserves

9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087

Naval vessels

Brazil 1: 0278; 7: 0492; 8: 0023

Navy

intelligence 1: 0001, 0087

U.S.-USSR incidents 4: 0771

Netherlands

submarine 1: 0278; 7: 0790, 0933

Nevada

nuclear test 3: 0499; 8: 0192, 0219

New Zealand

12: 0674

Nicaragua

12: 1028

Nixon, Richard M.

2: 0748

Nixon Doctrine

12: 0152, 0351

Nontariff barriers

see Foreign trade controls

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

see NATO

Northlands Compact for International Cooperation

5: 0629, 0518; 11: 0513

Nuclear nonproliferation

see Arms control and disarmament

Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty

7: 0492, 0636

Nuclear Risk Reduction Center

12: 0940

Nuclear testing and test sites

India 7: 0492, 0636

Pakistan 7: 0636

peaceful explosions 1: 0269, 0559;
7: 0492, 0636; 9: 0051

special nuclear material 12: 0947

underground tests 1: 0269, 0559;

3: 0499; 4: 0001, 0771; 7: 0636;

8: 0192, 0219, 0254, 0693; 9: 0051

- USSR noncompliance 12: 0650, 0683
 U.S.-USSR talks 12: 0648, 0662, 0676,
 0698, 0706, 0743, 0792–0828,
 0865, 0875, 0906, 0919, 0954,
 0962, 1080
- Nuclear war**
 5: 0001; 12: 0940, 0951
- Nuclear weapons**
 command/control 12: 0890, 0959
 deployment 12: 0871, 0995
 ocean floor ban 10: 0087
 safety/security 12: 0730, 0888, 0959
 U.S. nonproliferation 7: 0636
 USSR nonproliferation 7: 0636
 U.S.-USSR talks 12: 0648, 0662, 0676,
 0706, 0743, 0792–0828, 0865,
 0875, 0906, 0919, 0954, 0962, 1080
- Oceania**
 see Marianas Islands
 see Micronesia
 see Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
 (TTPI)
- Oceanography**
 U.S.-USSR 6: 0001, 0345, 0706;
 7: 0001
- Officials**
 emergency relocation 12: 0951
- Offshore oil and gas**
 Antarctica 10: 0184, 0348
 general 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087
- Oman**
 5: 0163; 11: 0848
- Opinion and attitude surveys**
 Spain, NATO membership 5: 0001
- Overseas Private Investment
 Corporation**
 9: 0184
- Paine, Thomas O.**
 2: 0213
- Pakistan**
 7: 0636
- Panama**
 foot-and-mouth disease 3: 0680, 0796;
 11: 0737
 highway aid, U.S. 3: 0680, 0796;
 11: 0737
 land reform 12: 1028
 U.S. relations 3: 0904
- Percy, Charles W.**
 10: 0755
- Permanent Interstate Committee to
 Combat Drought in the Sahel**
 5: 0232
- Persian Gulf states**
 5: 0163; 11: 0848
- Peru**
 8: 0487
- Petroleum and petroleum industry**
 see Offshore oil and gas
 see Petroleum reserves
- Petroleum reserves**
 9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087; 11: 0513
- Philippines**
 embassy staff 2: 0351
 U.S. aid 12: 0152
 U.S. bases 2: 0089; 9: 0767
 U.S. employment 11: 0338
 U.S. relations 12: 0617, 0630
- Physics**
 U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345,
 0706; 7: 0001
- Poland**
 1: 0202, 0204, 0206; 5: 0852; 8: 0487
- Portugal**
 arms embargo 11: 0338, 0383
 Azores negotiations 7: 0280
- Precipitation**
 rain-making, Sahel 5: 0232
- Psychological warfare**
 2: 0001; 9: 0654
- Public Health Service**
 1: 0001
- Public welfare programs**
 11: 0001
- Qatar**
 5: 0163; 11: 0848
- Radioactive materials**
 underground tests 3: 0499; 8: 0219
- Reagan, Ronald**
 Gorbachev talks 12: 0662, 0706, 0811,
 0906, 0954
- Research**
 foreign affairs 4: 0062, 0391, 0593
 U.S.-USSR 5: 0232
 see also International cooperation in
 environmental sciences
 see also International cooperation in
 science and technology
- Right of asylum**
 5: 0382

Romania
 U.S. relations 1: 0278, 0414; 8: 0023;
 9: 0654

Sahel
 5: 0232

Sandinistas
 12: 1028

Satellites
 anti-satellite systems 12: 0851
 earth resources 9: 0767
 sensors 12: 0962

Saudi Arabia
 11: 0848

Science and technology
 export controls 12: 0621
 intelligence collection 1: 0087
 meteorology 5: 0232
 U.S. export 1: 0278
see also International cooperation in
 environmental sciences
see also International cooperation in
 science and technology
see also Physics

Seabed Arms Control Treaty
 10: 0087

**Security Assistance Program Review
 Committee**
 4: 0001

Semenov, V.
 9: 0654

Seychelles
 12: 0700

Ships and shipping
 Latin America 9: 0184
see also Maritime law

Skyjacking
 2: 0748

Smith, Gerard
 9: 0654

South Africa
 arms embargo 11: 0338
 U.S. relations 12: 0602

South Asia
 research funding 4: 0062, 0391

South West Africa
 U.S. relations 11: 0848

Sovereignty
 Antarctica 10: 0184, 0348
 Arctic, Canada 11: 0513
 Micronesia 12: 0766

TTPI 1: 0414; 2: 0001; 3: 0296; 8: 0932;
 9: 0051; 11: 0383

Soviet bloc
 1: 0152

Space programs
 Apollo-Soyuz 6: 0001
 defense systems 12: 0732, 0766, 0792,
 0826, 0828, 0848, 0865, 0875,
 0906, 0919, 0954, 0962, 1080
 general 12: 0569
 hardware-technology export 5: 0686,
 0727
 international cooperation 5: 0686, 0727;
 9: 0767
 U.S. export 7: 0790
 U.S.-Japan 1: 0278; 7: 0790; 8: 0023
 U.S. launch assistance 5: 0686, 0727
 USSR, NASA notification 5: 0001
 USSR-France 2: 0213
 U.S.-USSR 2: 0213; 6: 0345, 0706;
 7: 0001

Spain
 defense role 5: 0001
 EC relationship 7: 0280
 NATO link 5: 0001; 7: 0280
 U.S. bases 1: 0278, 0876; 7: 0280
 U.S. military cooperation 5: 0001;
 7: 0280

**Standing Consultative Commission
 (SCC), Geneva**
 1: 0274; 12: 0584

State Department, U.S.
 contingency planning 1: 0278
 intelligence 1: 0001
 research funding 4: 0391, 0062

Stockpiling
 1: 0225

Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT)
 general 1: 0235, 0238, 0247; 4: 0771
 preliminary 9: 0654

Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START)
 12: 0662, 0676, 0706–0710, 0732,
 0743, 0792–0828, 0865, 0875,
 0906, 0919, 0954, 0962, 1080

Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI)
 U.S.-USSR talks 12: 0662, 0676

Submarines
 Netherlands 1: 0278; 7: 0790, 0933

Tariffs

and EC enlargement 12: 0001
general 2: 0584
Latin America 2: 0584
preferences 1: 0414; 2: 0089; 8: 0771,
0932; 9: 0001, 0103, 0184

Taxation

Poland 1: 0202, 0204, 0206

Teachers

1: 0559

Technical assistance

11: 0848

Telecommunications

12: 0565

Territorial waters

9: 0767; 10: 0001, 0087

Terrorism

12: 0670

Thailand

U.S. aid 1: 0228; 12: 0152

Torrijos, Omar

3: 0904

Traffic accidents and safety

9: 0767

Train, Russell E.

6: 0001, 0345, 0706; 7: 0001

Transportation and transportation equipment

U.S.-USSR research 6: 0001, 0345,
0706; 7: 0001

Travel and tourism

Latin America 9: 0184

U.S.-China 3: 0080, 0296

Treaties and conventions

Biological Weapons Convention 3: 0001

Compact for the Marshall Islands and
the Federated States of Micronesia
12: 0766

General Agreement on Tariffs and
Trade 12: 0001

Geneva Protocol of 1925 10: 0755

ocean dumping 5: 0686

ocean floor nuclear ban 10: 0087

U.S.-Micronesia 12: 0766

see also ABM Treaty

see also Antarctic Treaty

see also Geneva Convention on the
Continental Shelf of 1958

see also Limited Test Ban Treaty

see also Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty

see also Seabed Arms Control Treaty

see also Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
(SALT)

see also Strategic Arms Reduction
Talks (START)

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI)

designation as Micronesia 8: 0932

political status 1: 0414; 2: 0001; 3: 0296;
8: 0932; 9: 0051; 11: 0383

TTPI designation as Commonwealth of
Micronesia 11: 0383

see also Marianas Islands

UN Conference on Environment and Development

12: 1119

UN Conference on the Law of the Sea

1: 0266

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)

Antarctic programs 10: 0348

Lassa virus 5: 0686

Lend-Lease 1: 0256, 0261, 0264

maritime negotiations 5: 0232

NASA notification 5: 0001

nuclear testing 1: 0559; 7: 0492;
12: 0698

research funding 4: 0062, 0391

telecommunications interception
12: 0565

treaty noncompliance 12: 0650, 0683,
0720, 0851

uranium to Europe 10: 0579

U.S. Arctic cooperation 4: 0001;
5: 0518, 0629; 11: 0513

U.S. cooperative research 6: 0001,
0345, 0706; 7: 0001

U.S. nuclear relations 1: 0242

U.S. sea incidents 4: 0771; 5: 0382,
0514

U.S. space cooperation 2: 0213; 9: 0767

U.S. talks 1: 0274; 12: 0648, 0662,
0676, 0706, 0710, 0732, 0743,
0792–0828, 0865, 0875, 0906,
0919, 0954, 0962, 1080

U.S. trade 1: 0245

U.S.-USSR hot line 4: 0771; 5: 0001

vessels seizure 5: 0382

United Arab Emirates

U.S. military purchases 5: 0163;
11: 0848

United Kingdom (UK)

Gulf relations 5: 0163; 11: 0848
Malta relations 4: 0771; 5: 0001
tariff preferences 8: 0771; 9: 0103

Uranium

enrichment 1: 0737, 0876; 3: 0499,
0594; 10: 0348, 0579
gaseous diffusion 1: 0737, 0876;
10: 0348, 0579

**U.S. Agency for International
Development (USAID)**

Brazil programs 7: 0280, 0492
research funding 4: 0062, 0391, 0593

U.S. Antarctic Research Program

10: 0348

U.S. Development Corporation

12: 0152, 0351

U.S. Information Agency

general 1: 0001; 2: 0001; 8: 0611
research funding 4: 0391, 0593, 0062

U.S. Inter-American Development Bank

8: 0693; 11: 0001

USSR

see Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

USSR Academy of Sciences

2: 0213

Vaky, Peter

1: 0278

Vietnam

chemical agents 3: 0001
Saigon embassy 8: 0487
U.S. equipment sale 1: 0272

Vietnam War

Korea forces 5: 0518

Voice of UN Command

2: 0001; 8: 0611

Wars and military conflicts

see Nuclear war
see Psychological warfare
see Vietnam War

Water pollution

12: 1119
ocean dumping 5: 0686

Water resources development

general 12: 1119
U.S.-USSR research 6: 0345, 0706;
7: 0001

Williams, Franklin Haydn

3: 0296

World Meteorological Organization

5: 0232

Yugoslavia

2: 0881

Zangger Committee

7: 0636

APPENDIX I

National Security Act of 1947

§ 402. National Security Council

(a) Establishment; presiding officer; functions; composition

There is established a council to be known as the National Security Council (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "Council").

The President of the United States shall preside over meetings of the Council; *Provided*, That in his absence he may designate a member of the Council to preside in his place.

The function of the Council shall be to advise the President with respect to the integration of domestic, foreign, and military policies relating to the national security so as to enable the military services and the other departments and agencies of the Government to operate more effectively in matters involving the national security.

The Council shall be composed of—

- (1) the President;
- (2) the Vice-President;
- (3) the Secretary of State;
- (4) the Secretary of Defense;
- (5) the Director for Mutual Security;
- (6) the Chairman of the National Security Resources Board; and
- (7) the Secretaries and Under Secretaries of other executive departments and of the military departments, the Chairman of the Munitions Board, and the Chairman of the Research and Development Board, when appointed by the President and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to serve at his pleasure.

(b) Additional functions

In addition to performing such other functions as the President may direct, for the purpose of more effectively coordinating the policies and functions of the departments and agencies of the Government relating to the national security it shall, subject to the direction of the President, be the duty of the Council—

- (1) to assess and appraise the objectives, commitments, and risks of the United States in relation to our actual and potential military power, in the interest of national security, for the purpose of making recommendations to the President in connection therewith; and
- (2) to consider policies on matters of common interest to the departments and agencies of the Government concerned with the national security, and to make recommendations to the President in connection therewith.

(c) Executive secretary; appointment; staff employees

The Council shall have a staff to be headed by a civilian executive secretary who shall be appointed by the President. The executive secretary, subject to the direction of the Council, is authorized, subject to the civil-service laws and chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of title 5, to appoint and fix the compensation of such personnel as may be necessary to perform such duties as may be prescribed by the Council in connection with the performance of its functions.

(d) Recommendations and reports

The Council shall, from time to time, make such recommendations, and such other reports to the President as it deems appropriate or as the President may require. (July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title I, § 101, 61 Stat. 497; Aug. 10, 1949, ch. 412, § 3, 63 Stat. 579; Oct. 28, 1949, ch. 782, title XI, § 1106(a), 63 Stat. 972; Oct. 10, 1951, ch. 479, title V, § 501(e)(1), 65 Stat. 378.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The civil-service laws, referred to in subsec. (c), are set forth in Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. See, particularly, section 3301 et seq. of that title.

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (c), provisions that specified compensation of \$10,000 per year for the executive secretary to the Council are omitted as obsolete and superseded. Sections 1202 and 1204 of the Classification Act of 1949, 63 Stat. 972, 973, repealed the Classification Act of 1923 and all other law or parts of laws inconsistent with the 1949 Act. The Classification Act of 1949 was repealed by Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, § 8(a), 80 Stat. 632, and reenacted as chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Section 5102 of Title 5 now contains the applicability provisions of the 1949 Act, and section 5103 of Title 5 authorizes the Civil Service Commission to determine the applicability to specific positions and employees.

“Chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of title 5” was substituted for “the Classification Act of 1949, as amended” on authority of section 7(b) of Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 631, section 1 of which enacted Title 5.

AMENDMENTS

1951—Subsec. (a). Act Oct. 10, 1951 inserted clause (5), relating to Director for Mutual Security, in fourth paragraph, and renumbered former clauses (5) and (6) thereof as clauses (6) and (7), respectively.

1949—Subsec. (a). Act Aug. 10, 1949, added the Vice-President to the Council, removed the Secretaries of the military departments, to authorize the President to add, with the consent of the Senate, Secretaries and Under Secretaries of other executive departments and of the military department, and the Chairmen of the Munitions Board and the Research and Development Board.

Subsec. (c). Act Oct. 28, 1949, substituted the “Classification Act of 1949” for the “Classification Act of 1923, as amended.”

REPEALS

Act Oct. 28, 1949, ch. 782, title XI, § 1106(a), 63 Stat. 972, set out in the credit of this section, was repealed (subject to a savings clause) by Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, § 8, 80 Stat. 632, 655.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

The office of Director for Mutual Security was abolished and the functions of the Director, including those as a member of the National Security Council, transferred to the Director of the Foreign Operations Administration by Reorg. Plan No. 7 of 1953, eff. Aug. 1, 1953, 18 F.R. 4541, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. The Foreign Operations Administration was subsequently superseded by the Agency for International Development.

The National Security Resources Board, together with the Office of Chairman, was abolished by section 6 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1953, eff. June 12, 1953, 18 F.R. 3375, 67 Stat. 634 set out under section 404 of this title. Functions of the Chairman with limited exception, including his functions as a member

of the National Security Council were transferred to the Office of Defense Mobilization by section 2(a) of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1953.

The functions of the Director of the Office of Defense Mobilization with respect to being a member of the National Security Council were transferred to the Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization by Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1958, § 4, eff. July 1, 1958, 23 F.R. 4991, 72 Stat. 1799, as amended by Pub. L. 85-763, Aug. 26, 1958, 72 Stat. 861, set out as a note under section 2271 of Appendix to this title.

The Munitions Board, together with the office of Chairman, was abolished by section 2 of Reorg. Plan No. 6 of 1953, eff. June 30, 1953, 18 F.R. 3743, 67 Stat. 638, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. All functions vested in the Munitions Board were transferred to the Secretary of Defense by section 1(a) of Reorg. Plan No. 6 of 1953.

The Research and Development Board, together with the office of Chairman, was abolished by section 2 of Reorg. Plan No. 6 of 1953, eff. June 30, 1953, 18 F.R. 3743, 67 Stat. 638, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. All functions vested in the Board were transferred to the Secretary of Defense by section 1(a) of Reorg. Plan No. 6 of 1953.

The National Security Council, together with its functions, records, property, personnel, and unexpended balances of appropriation, allocations, and other funds (available or to be made available) were transferred to the Executive Office of the President by Reorg. Plan No. 4 of 1949, eff. Aug. 19, 1949, 14 F.R. 5227, 63 Stat. 1067, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

COMPOSITION OF NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Pursuant to section 3(a)(1) of Ex. Ord. No. 11905, Feb. 18, 1976, 41 F.R. 7703, set out under section 401 of this title, statutory members of the National Security Council are the President, Vice-President, Secretary of State, and Secretary of Defense.

SECTION AS UNAFFECTED BY REPEALS

Repeals by section 542(a) of Mutual Security Act of 1954 did not repeal amendment to this section by act Oct. 10, 1951.

NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Pub. L. 86-36, §§ 1 to 8, May 29, 1959, 73 Stat. 63, as amended by Pub. L. 87-367, title II, §§ 201, 204, Oct. 4, 1961, 70 Stat. 789, 791; Pub. L. 87-793, § 1001 (c), Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 864; Sept. 23, 1950, ch. 1024, title III, § 306(a), as added Mar. 26, 1964, Pub. L. 88-2990, 78 Stat. 170; Aug. 14, 1964, Pub. L. 88-426, title III, § 302(h), 78 Stat. 430; Oct. 6, 1964, Pub. L. 88-631 § 3(d), 78 Stat. 878; Pub. L. 91-187, § 2, Dec. 30, 1969, 84 Stat. 850, provided certain administrative authorities for the National Security Agency.

Sections 1 and 3 of Pub. L. 86-36 of amended section 1082 of former Title 5, Executive Departments and Government Officers and Employees, and section 1581(a) of Title 10, Armed Forces (as modified by section 12(a) of the Federal Employees Salary Increase Act of 1958, 72 Stat. 213), respectively.

Section 1 exempted the National Security Agency from the provisions of the Classification Act 1949, now covered by chapter 51 and subchapter III of Chapter 53 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Section 3 deleted provision permitting the Secretary of Defense to establish not more than 50 research and development positions in the National Security Agency.

Sections 2 and 4 to 8 of Pub. L. 86-36 provided as follows:

“Sec 2. The Secretary of Defense (or his designee for the purpose) is authorized to establish such positions, and to appoint thereto, without regard to the civil service laws, such officers and employees, in the National Security Agency, as may be necessary to carry out the functions of such agency. The rates of basic compensation for such positions shall be fixed by the Secretary of Defense (or his designee for the purpose) in relation to the rates of basic compensation contained in the General Schedule of the Classification Act of 1949, as amended [now set out under section 5332 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees], for positions subject to such Act which have corresponding levels of duties and responsibilities. Except as provided in subsections (f) and (g) of section 303 of the Federal Executive Salary Act of 1964 [see sections 5316(100) and 5317 of Title 5], no officer or employee of the National Security Agency shall be paid basic compensation at a rate in excess of the highest rate of basic compensation contained in such General Schedule. Not more than seventy such officers and employees shall be paid basic compensation at rates equal to rates of basic compensation contained in grades 16, 17, and 18 of such General Schedule. [As amended Pub. L. 87-3687, title II, § 201, Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 789; Sept. 23, 1950, ch. 1024, title III, § 306(a), as added Mar. 26, 1964, Pub. L. 88-631, § 3(d), 78 Stat. 1008; Oct. 8, 1966, Pub. L. 89-632, § 1(e)(1), 80 Stat. 878.]

“Sec. 4. The Secretary of Defense (or his designee for the purpose) is authorized to—

“(1) establish in the National Security Agency (A) professional engineering positions primarily concerned with research and development and (B) professional positions in the physical and natural sciences, medicine, and cryptology; and

“(2) fix the respective rates of pay of such positions at rates equal to rates of basic pay contained in grades 16, 17, and 18 of the General Schedule set forth in section 5332 of title 5, United States Code. Officers and employees appointed to positions established under this section shall be in addition to the number of officers and employees appointed to positions under section 2 of this Act who may be paid at rates equal to rates of basic pay contained in grades 16, 17, and 18 of the General Schedule. [As amended Pub. L. 87-367, title II, § 204, Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 791; Pub. L. 87-793, § 1001(c), Oct. 11, 1962, 76 Stat. 864; Pub. L. 89-632, § 1(e), Oct. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 878; Pub. L. 91-187, § 2, Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 850.]

“Sec. 5. Officers and employees of the National Security Agency who are citizens or nationals of the United States may be granted additional compensation, in accordance with regulations which shall be prescribed by the Secretary of Defense, not in excess of additional compensation authorized by section 207 of the Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1949, as amended (5 U.S.C. 118h) [now 5 U.S.C. 5941], for employees whose rates of basic compensation are fixed by statute.

“Sec. 6. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, nothing in this Act or any other law (including, but not limited to, the first section and section 2 of the Act of August 28, 1935 (5 U.S.C. 654) [repealed by Pub. L. 86-626, title I, § 101, July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 427]) shall be construed to require the disclosure of the organization or any function of the National Security Agency, or any information with respect to the activities thereof, or of the names, titles, salaries, or number of the persons employed by such agency.

“(b) The reporting requirements of section 1582 of title 10, United States Code, shall apply to positions established in the National Security Agency in the manner provided by section 4 of this Act.

“Sec. 7. [Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 660.]

“Sec. 8. The foregoing provisions of this Act shall take effect on the first day of the first pay period which begins later than the thirtieth day following the date of enactment of this Act.”

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 10483

Ex. Ord. No. 10483, eff. Sept. 3, 1953, 18 F.R. 5379, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 10598, eff. Feb. 28, 1955, 20 F.R. 1237, which provided for an Operations Coordinating Board, was superseded by Ex. Ord. No. 10700, eff. Feb. 25, 1957.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 10700

Ex. Ord. No. 10700, eff. Feb. 25, 1957, 22 F.R. 1111, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 10773, eff. July 3, 1958, 23 F.R. 5061; Ex. Ord. No. 10782, eff. Sept. 8, 1958, 23 F.R. 6971; Ex. Ord. No. 10838, eff. Sept. 17, 1959, 24 F.R. 7519, which provided for the Operations Coordinating Board, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 10920, eff. Feb. 20, 1961, 26 F.R. 1463.

APPENDIX II

EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES, NSC

Sidney W. Souers	1947–1950
James S. Lay Jr.	1950–1961
Marion W. Boggs (Acting)	1961–1962
Bromley K. Smith	1961–1969
Richard B. Moose	1969–1970
William Watts	1970–1971
Jeanne W. Davis	1971–1977
Michael Hornblow	1977
Christine Dodson	1977–1981
Robert Kimmitt	1984–1986
William F. Martin	1986
Rodney B. McDaniel	1986–1987
Grant S. Green Jr.	1987–1988
Paul Schott Stevens	1989
G. Philip Hughes	1989–1991
William Sittmann	1991–1993
William H. Itoh	1993–1995
Andrew D. Sens	1995–1997
Glyn T. Davies	1997–2000
Robert A. Bradtke	2000–2001
Stephen E. Biegun	2001–2003
Gregory L. Schulte	2003–present

SPECIAL ASSISTANTS TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

Robert Cutler	1953–1955
Dillon Anderson	1955–1956
William A. Jackson (Acting)	1956
Robert Cutler	1957–1958
Gordon Gray	1958–1961
McGeorge Bundy	1961–1966
Walt W. Rostow	1966–1969

ASSISTANTS TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

Henry A. Kissinger	1969–1975
Brent Scowcroft	1975–1977

Zbigniew Brzezinski	1977–1981
Richard V. Allen	1981–1982
William P. Clark	1982–1983
Robert C. McFarlane	1983–1985
John M. Poindexter	1985–1986
Frank Carlucci	1987
Colin Powell	1987–1989
Brent Scowcroft	1989–1993
Anthony Lake	1993–1997
Samuel R. Berger	1997–2001
Condoleezza Rice	2001–2005
Stephen Hadley	2005–present

Updated by the National Security Council through July 2005.

APPENDIX III

SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS

The following security classifications are noted, when available, for each document in this micropublication with the exception of the National Security Council Actions. Also noted in the Reel Index, when available, is the date on which each classified document was declassified. This information is found in brackets at the end of each entry. When certain information in a document is still being withheld, the entry will read “declassified in part” with the date of the partial declassification.

C	Confidential
C/LD	Confidential/Limited Distribution
LOU	Limited Official Use
OUO	Official Use Only
R	Restricted
S	Secret
S/Exdis	Secret/Exclusive Distribution
S/Exdis/XGDS	Secret/Exclusive Distribution/Exempt from General Declassification Schedule
S/FRD	Secret/Formerly Restricted
S/GDS	Secret/General Declassification Schedule
S/LD	Secret/Limited Distribution
S/ND	Secret/No Distribution
S/NODIS/XGDS	Secret/No Distribution/Exempt from General Declassification Schedule
S/NOFORN	Secret/No Distribution to Foreign Countries
S/S	Secret/Sensitive
S/S/GDS	Secret/Sensitive/General Declassification Schedule
S/S/XGDS	Secret/Sensitive/Exempt from General Declassification Schedule
S/XGDS	Secret/Exempt from General Declassification Schedule
TS	Top Secret
TS/CD	Top Secret/Controlled Dissemination
TS/CD/LD	Top Secret/Controlled Dissemination/Limited Distribution
TS/FRD	Top Secret/Formerly Restricted
TS/ND	Top Secret/No Distribution
TS/NODIS	Top Secret/No Distribution
TS/NOFORN	Top Secret/ No Distribution to Foreign Countries
TS/RD	Top Secret/Restricted Data
TS/S	Top Secret/Sensitive
TS/SND	Top Secret/Sensitive No Distribution
TS/XGDS	Top Secret/Exempt from General Declassification Schedule

DOCUMENTS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

**Documents of the National Security Council, 1947–1977
First Supplement–Ninth Supplement**

Index to Documents of the National Security Council

**Minutes of Meetings of the National Security Council,
with Special Advisory Reports**

**Minutes of Meetings of the National Security Council:
First Supplement–Fourth Supplement**